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BUSINESS

IOWA BYSTANDER

PUBLISHED IN THE
INTERESTS OF THE
COLORED PEOPLE

VOL. XI NO. 17

DES MOINES, IOWA, FRIDAY, OCTOBER 12, 1934

PRICE FIVE CENTS

Atty. Samuel Liebowitz Quits Scottsboro Case SAN FRANCISCO NAACP PICKETS NATIONAL A. F. of L. MEET Central YMCA Launches Annual Membership and Financial Drive New York Lawyer Is

Members Block Doors of Labor Convention With Placards, Signs Denouncing all Jim Crow Unions

BANNERS ASK FOR SMASHING OF COLOR LINE

San Francisco, Oct. 12.—Hundreds of labor delegates entering the convention hall of the American Federation of Labor last Friday were astounded to find the entrance picketed by members of the N. A. A. C. P. carrying huge placards denouncing the Jim Crow policies of organized labor. This dramatic action, unprecedented in the history of A. F. of L. conventions, aroused wide comment and became the topic of discussion inside and outside of the auditorium. The picketers, colored men and women connected with the San Francisco branch of the association and led by Attorney Leland S. Hawkins, the branch president, carried placards reading:

Smash Color Line in Labor; Why Does the A. F. of L. Sponsor Jim Crow Unions; Only 100,000 Negro Workers Organized Out of 5,000,000! Shame on A. F. of L.; Twenty-one International and National Labor Unions Exclude Negro Workers! What is the A. F. of L. Doing About It? 1,400 Negro Electricians! Why Does the Electrical Workers Union Bar Them? 6,000 Negro Plasterers! Less Than 100 in the Plasterers Union! Why? 3,500 Negro Plumbers and Steam Fitters! They Can't Get in the Union Because of Race Prejudice! 34,217 Negro Carpenters! Less Than 300 Union Members! Why, A. F. of L.? You Bar Us From Unions; Then Denounce Us For Scabbing! Meanwhile Our Wives and Children Starve.

Interviewed by the press, Attorney Hawkins declared that the picketers were all volunteers and would continue the demonstration in front of the auditorium until the convention closed. The surprise move was directed from the national office of the N. A. A. C. P. in New York City and carried out in detail by the San Francisco branch.

A. P. RANDOLPH MAKES FIGHT ON COLOR BAR
San Francisco.—Left by A. Phillip Randolph, national president of the Brotherhood of Sleeping Car Porters, a resolution demanding the elimination of the color clause ensued upon the floor at the American Federation of Labor convention in session here last week.

The fight on the color bar in trade

Dean Bros.-Monarchs Ball Game Will Attract Throng

BREWER-SERIES HERO MOUND DUEL TO BE THRILLING

By Everett Wadsworth
News Editor

With favorable weather, a record breaking attendance is predicted to crowd the Western League ball park Saturday evening to watch Dizzy Dean and Paul Dean, the St. Louis wonder boys of baseball, who hurled the Cardinals to supremacy over the Detroit Tigers in the recent 1934 world series, engage in a pitching duel with "Chet" Brewer, pride of Des Moines and mound artist of the Kansas City Monarchs, former Negro National League champions.

Two Good Nines
Assisting the Oklahoma wizards will be a crack lineup of major and minor league stars, who will oppose the Negro veterans of the diamond, assuring the fans a hard, fast game, full of speed and action. Ted Young, Monarchs' backstop, will be behind

Iowa Baptists in Centennial Meet

Rev. L. K. Williams of Chicago Slated To Speak

Dr. L. K. Williams of Chicago, president of the National Baptist Convention, will be one of the outstanding speakers at the centennial convention of the Iowa Baptists, to be held at Burlington on Monday, October 15th, to Sunday, October 21, according to Dr. Frank Anderson, executive secretary. He will speak at the Thursday evening session. The celebration will commemorate the founding of the first Baptist church in Iowa on October 20, 1834.

Dr. Williams, pastor of the Olivet Baptist church of Chicago, the largest in the world, with a membership of 15,000, and head of the convention of over two million Negro Baptists, was elected vice president of the World Baptist Alliance at its recent meeting in Berlin, Germany.

He is prominent in politics and leader in the Republican ranks of Negro voters. Dr. Williams has visited in Des Moines several times as speaker at the Corinthian Baptist church. Rev. G. W. Robinson, pastor, is a close friend of the Chicago minister. He was here in 1932, when he addressed a political meeting at East High school, campaigning for Herbert Hoover.

unions was waged despite the organization committee's report on non-concurrence in the resolution. Frank Duffy, secretary of the International Carpenters' union, attempted to uphold the report with a recital of past resolutions adopted by the Federation.

A. F. of L. ASKED TO OKEY ANTI-LYNCHING BILL

New York, Oct. 12.—Endorsement of a federal anti-lynching law by the convention of the American Federation of Labor was asked in a telegram to the convention in San Francisco on Friday by the N. A. A. C. P. Walter White, N. A. A. C. P. secretary, urged endorsement "to check mob murder which is a form of intimidation designed to continue the separation of white and black labor and the exploitation of both."

Rev. J.R. Ransom, Churchman, Dies

A. M. E. PASTOR WELL KNOWN THROUOUT NATION

Wichita.—The Rev. J. R. Ransom, one of the outstanding ministers in the country, and pastor of St. Paul A. M. E. church here, died Sunday afternoon, October 7th, after a brief illness. The veteran churchman, 74 years old, was planning to attend his annual conference in Topeka this week, but a relative called Bishop John A. Gregg a few days ago, telling him the Rev. Ransom would be unable to attend the sessions.

The well known divine served twice as pastor of First A. M. E. church, Kansas City, Kas., and the remodeling of that edifice was completed under his pastorate. He built the first A. M. E. church in Argentine, Kas., and worked at the packing house during his period there. He was pastor of churches in Council Grove and other points in Kansas.

Roscoe C. Simmons to Speak Here Sat., Oct. 20

Roscoe C. Simmons, premier orator, will make four speeches in Iowa for the Republican party according to announcement of M. F. Fields, chairman of the Negro Division of the State Central Committee. He will speak in Ottumwa October 18, Waterloo the 19th, Des Moines the 20th and Sioux City on the 21st.

"The organization of the division has been perfected and local workers in each county are reporting satisfactory progress in registering voters and interesting them in voting the Republican ticket," said Chairman Fields. The following persons have agreed to serve on the speakers' bureau:

Speakers' Bureau
Mrs. S. Joe Brown, Geo. H. Edmunds, Rev. J. W. Tut, Rev. G. W.

BELOVED BOOK AND BELOVED VOICE FIND WAY TO SCREEN

"Mrs. Wiggs of the Cabbage Patch" is now playing at the Des Moines theatre through Wednesday night. Paline Lord is in the title role of Mrs. Wiggs; Zasu Pitts is Miss Hazy, who spends a two cent stamp and gets a mail order suit, W. C. Fields. Evelyn Venable and Kent Taylor furnish the romantic interest as the kindly patrons of the Wiggs family.

Cecil B. DeMille's "Cleopatra" is heralded for Thursday.

Russ Columbo's Screen Triumph
Everyone has a very charming memory of the voice of the late Russ Columbo. The tragedy of Russ Columbo's passing is even greater because a few days before his death the film colony rejoiced with him in the preview showing of his first starring picture, "Wake Up and Dream."

This gay musical romance opens at the Paramount tomorrow, with Roger Pryor and June Knight featured with Russ Columbo. The double feature program includes "There's Always Tomorrow," featuring Binnie Barnes, Tom Morgan and Lois Wilson.

Will Rogers at Strand
At the Strand theatre, Will Rogers is coping tomorrow in "Handy Andy," comedy, in which Rogers does a Tarzan and other hilarious impersonations. "She Was a Lady" is the second feature. The Movie Parade, the morning chat about pictures, goes on KSO at 10 o'clock regularly.

Rev. D.H. Sims To Face Trial

CHARGES ARE FALSE

A. M. E. PRELATE SAYS

Capetown, South Africa.—(ANP)—In an exclusive statement to the Associated Negro Press, the Right Reverend David Henry Sims, bishop of the A. M. E. church in charge of the Fifteenth Episcopal district, comprising South Africa, said that he was returning to America to face charges preferred against him by Mrs. Annie Mae Williams Sims, his former wife.

During the airing of the case in the press since a recent session of the bishop's council of the church, held at Jackson, Miss., U. S. A., when Mrs. Sims accused the bishop of divorcing her and marrying another wife, Bishop Sims has maintained a dignified silence. He advises Associated Negro Press, however, that he was prepared to defend himself against critics and sequet the idea that he would remain in Africa and form a separate church.

George Robinson First Captain To Report

The annual Y. M. C. A. financial campaign was launched with a kickoff dinner held in the auditorium of the Central Y. M. C. A. building on Saturday evening, October 6th. Seven members of the Crocker Street branch committee of management and staff were present. F. O. Morrow, chairman of the Crocker Street division, was among those called upon to speak, and explained the nature of the campaign to be conducted by his team in the drive. Other speakers on the program: Judge Eskill Carlson, head of the general drive; George A. Peak, chairman of the executive committee; Dr. Willard Lampe, head of the School of Religion at the University of Iowa, and the commanders and team captains.

Prolonged applause was given the first report on Monday by George Robinson, in which all of the pledges turned in were payable in cash, also Wednesday's report by T. L. Howard of \$102, which more than passed the halfway mark of the quota to be obtained. The drive will be closed with a final banquet on Friday evening, with success being assured with the splendid early reports that have been turned in.

Those participating in the Crocker Street division are: F. O. Morrow, chairman; A. P. Trotter, Spencer E. Elston, G. B. Tucker, Harrison Gould, Otis James, T. M. Kelley, Dr. C. R. Bradford, W. C. Buice, Essie Holt, Carl Edmonds, Melvin Carr, Atty. J. B. Morris, A. A. Alexander, George Robinson, J. H. Spriggs, Sam Roane, W. J. Newcomb, S. R. Cason, Allen Ashby, Robert Webb, Sr., and Quentin Mease.

Red Cross Roll Call Begins Wednesday

Plans are proceeding rapidly for the eighteenth annual roll call of the Des Moines and Polk county chapter of the American Red Cross, under the direction of B. B. Vorse, roll call director. Nine civic organizations are to attempt to obtain 20,000 memberships during the period from October 24th to November 3rd, inclusive, which will enable the local chapter to carry on its work of relief and service.

Roll call headquarters at 318 Seventh street were opened Monday by Miss Ruth B. Green, executive secretary of the chapter, and are to remain open until the campaign is completed. Miss Green emphasized that persons who are not contacted by the team workers, particularly housewives, may obtain their membership buttons by calling at the headquarters.

RADIO STARS AT ANNUAL FOOD SHOW

The ninth annual Food Show opens Monday, October 15th, for a week in the Coliseum, under the sponsorship of the Des Moines Retail Grocers and Meat Dealers' association. Owen Reese, manager, announced. In addition to hundreds of exhibits of foodstuffs and household appliances, the 1934 Food Show will offer the most elaborate entertainment program, featuring Jackie Heller, radio star.

1932 BEAUTY QUEEN MOTHER OF BABY SON

The former Miss Marietta Garth, now Mrs. Henry McAllister, is the mother of a son, born September 29 in Aurora, Illinois, according to word received here this week by friends from Mrs. Emma Garth, her mother, who is visiting there.

Miss Garth is remembered as the "Miss Des Moines" of 1932 in the first annual Royal Dukes bathing beauty queen contest. She graduated from North High school in 1933, later going to Aurora, where she was married to a young minister.

New York Lawyer Is Angered at Communists

WALTER POLLACK RETAINED FOR BOYS

New York City.—(CNA)—Samuel S. Liebowitz, noted trial attorney, has deserted the fight to free the Scottsboro boys, says a dispatch this week from an I. L. D. news release. Accompanying the announcement of his withdrawal from the case, Liebowitz issued an attack on the International Labor Defense, who has been fighting to free the boys after three years, stating that he will have nothing to do with the fight until the I. L. D. or "The communists are removed from the case."

Liebowitz' statement of withdrawal was issued two days after he had been notified by the I. L. D. that it had retained Walter H. Pollack, considered the ablest constitutional attorney in the country, to carry the Scottsboro appeal to the supreme court. It was Pollack who on April 9, 1932, backed by thousands of Negro and white workers throughout the world, led by the International Labor Defense, forced the highest court in the land to reverse the decision of the Alabama court.

"Best Lawyer," I. L. D.

The reason given by the I. L. D. for the change from Liebowitz to Pollack was that although the former was an able trial lawyer, he is far inferior to Walter H. Pollack as a constitutional attorney, the type of lawyer needed to argue the case before the supreme court. At all times, the I. L. D. stated, the best and ablest lawyer in the different legal fields will be retained to fight the different steps of the case in the courts.

Liebowitz Will Help

Mr. Liebowitz said in part: "The communists have raised huge sums of money by the exploitation of this case through paid admission mass meetings throughout the country and kindred forms of lucrative ballyhoo. I gave my services free. Until all secret maneuverings, ballyhoo, mass pressure, and communist methods are removed from the case, I can no longer continue. I am not deserting the Scottsboro boys. I have given of my best and am prepared to continue to do so to the end that the Scottsboro boys shall not die."

No Hope Now

The arrest in Birmingham of two white men, charged with an attempt to bribe Victoria Price, chief state witness in the Scottsboro case, was cited by Liebowitz as a prime motive for his action.

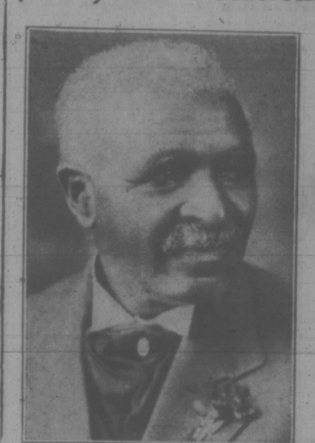
This action of the state high court leaves only executive clemency from the governor of Alabama or the United States supreme court to save the boys from the electric chair. No hope is entertained that the governor will intervene in behalf of the boys.

Angelo Herndon Trial Is Denied A Rehearing

GEORGIA COURT SPIKES NEW ATTEMPT TO REOPEN CASE

New York City.—(CNA)—A rehearing in the case of Angelo Herndon, young revolutionary leader, has been denied by the state supreme court of Georgia, it was announced Wednesday. The International Labor Defense, when they received this, immediately stated that the case would be prepared for the United States supreme court. The information was received from John H. Geer, associ-

Dr. Carver Rejects \$175,000 Position



DR. G. W. CARVER Offered Job With Edison Foundation

SCIENTIFIC WIZARD OF TUSKEGEE REFUSES POSITION WITH EDISON FIRM

Tuskegee Institute.—(CPS)—Dr. George W. Carver, eminent scientific "wizard," who has produced in the neighborhood of 285 by-products from the peanut and more than 200 useful articles from the sweet potato and soy bean, admitted reluctantly, last week, that he had been offered some time ago a salary in "six figures" by the Edison Foundation to carry on his experiments. At the same time, Dr. Carver also admitted that the Russian government also offered him "a vast sum" which he could not accept.

Figure Is \$175,000
According to Ollie Stewart, writing in the current issue of the Southern Workman, Dr. Carver was offered \$175,000 per year by the Edison Foundation. "He has refused every offer," the writer states, "though it is reported that a bank which failed during the recent crisis held on deposit a large part of his savings." The scientist has made no attempt to commercialize any of his discoveries.

DRAKE TO TACKLE ARMY ELEVEN SATURDAY

The Drake Bulldogs, tied once and defeated twice in their first three games, are the "underdogs" as they travel east to West Point, N. Y., to tangle with the powerful Army eleven Saturday.

The Bulldogs virtually lost out in their conquest for the 1934 Missouri Valley title when they went down to a 7 to 0 defeat at the hands of the fast and powerful 1933 champions, the Oklahoma Aggies.

ate with Ben Davis, Jr., editor of the Liberator, on this case.

Herndon, released from Fulton Tower jail, on \$15,000 bail raised by the I. L. D. through popular subscription, is at present on a tour of thirty-three cities throughout the United States, accompanied by Mrs. Norris, the mother of Clarence Norris, one of the Scottsboro boys under death sentence in Kilby prison, Alabama, and Richard H. Moore of the International Labor Defense.

Atlanta High School Pupils Stage Third Civic Project

POLITICIANS HOLD SWAY AT DTWHS

Civic Project Creates Much Enthusiasm In Class Rooms

TO BE ON AIR

By LENA LEVINE

ATLANTA, Ga.—

And War is on!

Keen interest and much enthusiasm have been manifested in political conventions, nominees for

president, platform for parties, campaign speeches and bolting for parties during the past week at Washington high school. It will be recalled that the political show last year competed favorably with a real political move because of color and true merit of each citizen.

With the outgrowth of a new party known as New Deal, citizens of the United States of the Booker T. Washington high school are more anxious than ever.

Citizens of the United States of the Booker T. Washington high school are now in the midst of their annual presidential campaign. With faculty supervision, classes in the Social Science department have modeled the government as nearly as possible according to our national government. There are 48 states, several dependencies, insular possessions, and several territories. Each home room is a state, territory or a possession. There are three political parties, namely, Independent, Progressive and New Deal, composed of representatives from all classes.

The Independent party met in Liberty city and elected Lewis Smith as nominee for president and Winston Minor for vice-president. The platform for the independent is as follows:

1. Encourage high school scholarship tours. 2. Expansion of the Athletic Stadium. 3. Develop Qualities of Politeness, Courtesy and Refinement. 4. Improve Student Social Life. 5. Develop School Loyalty and Improve School Spirit. 6. Create interest in Art, Science and Literature. 7. Keep Buildings and Yards Clean. 8. Patronize Music Endeavors. (a) Assist Glee Clubs. (b) Support the Band. (c) Encourage Music Festivals. 9. Building Completion Program. (a) Interest parents in the need of building completion. (b) Interest citizens in our need of an Auditorium and Gymnasium. 10. Increase Library Facilities. 11. Improvement of School Facilities and Laboratories.

The Progressives met October 3, 1934 in Music City and elected as their nominees for president

Edward Langston and Edward Montague Hixson. Their platform consists of the following:

1. SCHOLARSHIP—Will promote high scholarship throughout the school by (a) An Honor Trip for Senior High School students. (b) An Honor Trip for Junior High School students.

2. CITIZENSHIP AND GOVERNMENT—Will make an honest effort to develop good citizenship and improve the general government of the United States by (a) Investigating a better municipal system. (b) Having monitors designated by civil leaders. (c) Organizing a Civic League consisting of the presidents of each class. (d) Sponsoring Citizenship programs and initiating a drive for a new flag for the school. (e) Sponsoring a campaign for the return of all school books so that they may be available for use.

3. EXTRA-CURRICULAR ACTIVITIES—(a) Athletics—Will support 100 per cent all athletic teams. (1) Will endeavor to get Athletic Committee to sell season tickets as a means to creating an interest in athletics. (2) Will seek cooperation of Music Department in having the band play at all games. (3) Will initiate plans to secure adequate benches for use of physical education students on the yard when they are not playing, and for use of students' recess. (b) Glee Club. Will sponsor Glee Club 100 per cent. (c) Band and Orchestra. Will support Band and Orchestra 100 per cent. (d) School Paper. Will support WASHINGTONIAN 100 per cent. (e) Other Activities—(1) Will get out a handbook for students about Washington High School. (2) Will try to develop more school spirit by sponsoring weekly assembly programs. (3) Will organize Free Thinkers Club among the students, and sponsor monthly forums.

4. SOCIAL ACTIVITIES—(a) Will inaugurate more and better social entertainments to be given under school supervision, to keep our students from seeking social enjoyment on the outside which might prove undesirable.

5. GENERAL IMPROVEMENTS—(a) Will make an honest effort to work out a better means of securing lunches. (b) Will initiate a drive to secure school auditorium.

INDEPENDENT

NEW DEAL

PROGRESSIVE



LEWIS SMITH

ADDISON CAMPBELL

EDWARD LAWSON

Hot times are the order of the day on the campus of the Booker T. Washington high school as the third annual political campaign, which will be climaxed by an election of officials of the United States of Booker T. Washington, holds the limelight.

These three young men are in the race for the presidency of the U. S. B. T. W. and

interest is keen as adherents of the Independent, Progressive and New Deal parties seek to put their respective candidates across.

This annual project is designed to help the students prepare themselves for an active civic life by taking part in all of the activities of an actual election.

The Negro As A Dependent Race

By J. L. BARNARD

The Negro is too dependent, this avoidable situation is one of the outstanding handicaps of the race; this, however, can be overcome in a very short space of time, but in order to do so, we must take arms and prepare to do battle.

Needless to say the battle is a difficult one in which both old and young, large and small, must participate, don't wait to be drafted; volunteer, less we be defeated. First of all, we depend too entirely upon others for our livelihood. This can and MUST be stopped.

Every year, our schools and colleges are turning out hundreds of prepared young men and women—can't do what? Nothing certain. THINK, well prepared and facing life in a mayhap manner. It is indeed an awful circumstance. Some of course, are fortunate enough to enter into a very good field of work, a field that is wholly foreign to our own. Mostly the field of service is entered into, our young men and women serve wondrously as Chauffeurs, Butlers, Cooks, Maids and what not, what's wrong with these positions? Nothing at all, but WHAT is wrong with the persons filling these positions? Only that they are far too advanced for such positions. No great amount of education is needed to be a servant although educated persons are more fitted to service. Remember—that service was being rendered before the birth of education. So why not enter a field that offers a future for you and encouragement for the ones that are following behind you, don't forget the men of tomorrow.

And too we are too negligent as to the foundation of the various fields into which we might enter. How through our children, when they are the times that we place our little ones into the hands of incompetent instructors, allowing the minds of our beginners to be placed into the hands of persons that are not in a position to give to them the proper training is a great mistake. A mistake that should be corrected. Do not allow your boy or your girl, to be tutored by an individual that has managed in some crude way to purchase the weapon that is crippling the race.

Many are the ones that are without the necessary training to fit them for the service that they are pretending to give, but they are sent to some rural school where complaints are weak and few, and what do they do? From day to day they are killing the minds of the younger generation. Our superintendents are not in fault here, blame ourselves more closely and encourage better education why not be fair with the youth of our race, by not purchasing certificates, and not allowing our children to be instructed by non-certificated teachers.

Don't you know that our schools would be packed beyond their capacities if the young men and women knew that the time and sacrifice undergone, would mean for them a place in the NEGRO INDUSTRY? Teach them what it means to prepare themselves for the problems of life.

Today the nations are full of educated young men, whose ambition has been crushed, and by no other than ourselves. Let's not force the men of tomorrow out of line, encourage them and invite them into the portals of good fellowship and religion, a mere bit of sound advice may correct the wrong that might be growing in the breast of a boy or a girl. Encouragement is a soothing ointment to any youngster that is facing the pit falls of time, why not

Grady Doctors Are Stumped by Odd Clinic Case

ATLANTA, Ga.—

Doctors at Grady hospital were puzzled Saturday over the mysterious case of J. P. Hall, 30 year old mechanic of 728 Martin street, southeast.

Hall was brought to Grady hospital shortly after seven o'clock Saturday morning, the entire left side of his body paralyzed.

According to Hall he went out in his back yard Saturday to beat the weeds and suddenly began to feel dizzy. Getting still groggy, Hall said he fell to the ground, unconscious. Regaining his sense, the sick man, said he discovered that he had lost complete muscular control of the left half of his body.

After taking his symptoms and a lengthy consultation doctors were unable to explain Hall's affliction.

According to clinic reports, Hall is unable to move any muscle on the left side of his body and cannot even shut his left eye. The abnormal reflexes are also out on his left side, the report said.

ILLINOIS ASKED FOR PRISONER

NASHVILLE, Tenn. (AP)—Gov. Hill McCallister has sent a requisition to Illinois for the return to Tennessee of Walter Ellis, wanted in Shelby county for the murder of Joe Hooper in March, 1929. Ellis was arrested in Chicago.

Damage Left in Wake of Great Japanese Typhoon

This photo shows a wrecked train and power lines on an express railway line near Tsurubashi, a suburban station of Osaka, Japan, which were damaged in the terrific typhoon which swept over Japan, leaving in its wake a heavy loss of life and property.

Police Court Vultures Rapped by DeLeighbor

Police Court Vultures Rapped by DeLeighbor

By GORDON DeLEIGHBOR

"YOU'RE CHARGED with disorderly conduct, guilty or not guilty?" "Not guilty for my client, your honor." The scene: Atlanta's police court. Principal characters: a so-called "shyster" lawyer, a professional bondsman, and the victimized "client."

"The certiorari racket is in full swing."

But let us go back for the benefit of those who may not be familiar with the meaning of the word "certiorari."

The writer refers you to Webster. He defines it thusly: "a writ issuing out of chancery or a superior court, to call up the records of an inferior or a body acting in a quasi-judicial capacity in order that the party may have MORE SURE AND SPEEDY JUSTICE or that errors and irregularities may be corrected. It is obtained upon complaint of a party that he has not received justice, or cannot have an impartial trial in the inferior court."

That's the meaning Webster gives the word, but Atlanta racketeers have changed it to a method of bleeding as much out of this ignorant sucker as we can."

And this writer today will attempt to tell you how they do it.

Back to our courtroom scene. It occurs every day in the local racketeer's court.

The client has been hauled in on some minor infraction of the law. He is charged with disorderly conduct, which is the blanket city charge which might mean anything from spitting on the sidewalk to murder.

He may be guilty and in face of even a confession, his "shyster" lawyer, many of whom swarm around police headquarters like vultures over a desert carcass, always pleads him "not guilty." You see it is impossible to get a "certiorari" on a guilty plea.

The arresting officer outlines his case. Witnesses tell their version of the offense—many times without being even cross-examined. The recorder passes sentence "12 or twenty days in the city lockup," he says.

The poor defendant turns to his lawyer for the next move. The lawyer takes him by the arm. The lawyer whispers in his bewildered client's ear, then walks up to the recorder and says he wants to appeal the case, which is really what a "certiorari" is.

"That bond will be \$200," says the recorder.

That's where the professional bondsman steps in to get his cut. He signs the victim's bond, preventing him from being led to the filthy cells of the city jail, which in comparison make the "Black hole of Calcutta" smell like roses.

You see the \$12 fine was only a small cost to the bills the victim is accumulating against himself for his transgression of the law.

Signing his name to the "certiorari" blank which in effect declares that he felt he did not get a fair trial, and that the sentence was not commensurate with the evidence in the case.

But the actual fact of the matter in nine out of ten cases is that the defendant did not have the \$12 to pay his fine, and by appealing in case to give him time to raise the money.

The defendant-victim is led from the lion's den into the tiger's claws. Leaving the custody of the police, he is accompanied by his lawyer and his avid bondsman, both of whom are working together to trim the "sucker" going to the bondsman's office, which in

two or three instances also serves as the lawyer's headquarters.

There the defendant, many of whom are just able to make an "x" mark, is forced to sign a contract and what a contract! He agrees to pay a \$15 fee for bonding services and the lawyer gets as much as he feels he can "bleed" out of the much-harassed victim.

We'll say in this particular case the lawyer's fee comes to \$10 which is a "conservative" enough amount, judging from what is actually collected by some of these "black sheep" of the legal profession.

You see by now the poor defendant now owes a total of \$37 for his infraction of the law. He doesn't have to pay it all at once, say those who receive the exorbitant fees, just so much each week until it has been paid up.

The sad part about it all is in many cases the case does go up to the superior court; is affirmed, and then the defendant finds himself facing once again the \$12 fine. Still unable to pay it, he's out \$25 and must still make twenty days in the city lockup, which has been termed by many who have been guests of both places "worse than the chain-gang."

And the still sadder part is the likelihood that the poor defendant will be haled into police court on a new charge before he is clear financially of the old. He keeps getting deeper and deeper.

There are known instances where certain victims have a standing year-round account with bondsman and lawyers.

But this is just a part of the racket. Many times the defendant has just \$10 which these lawyers who frequent police headquarters take for a fee. Arraigned in court the next day he may be given a \$7 fine, which nine out of ten times, he would have received if he had not even engaged one of these so-called lawyers.

The lawyer has his \$10 and he is able to pay the fine. The lawyer, fixing it so his accomplice can cut in, suddenly suggests that the victim "certiorarize" the fine. The bondsman is called and gets \$10 for signing the bond.

The victim who, for \$7 could have been clear of the whole legal entanglement finds that he has paid out \$10 of his hard-earned money and still owes \$17 more, before he can escape the certain punishment of ten days in the city bastle.

So disgusted with the racket has one of the two recorders become that he invariably levies a heavier fine on those defendants who appear before him represented by one of these vulture-type lawyers, than if he had no counsel at all.

Chief Shrivardant, who has continually frowned on the practice, has detailed two of his special investigators to probe into the "racket." O. T. Pendley, secretary to the chief, has prepared statistics on the number of certiorarized cases, with the revealing fact that only a small percentage of those appealed, actually had the cases carried up, with the view in mind that they had not been justly dealt with.

Breaking up the racket which is practiced for the most part among Negroes and poor whites, has become exceedingly difficult, because of the willingness of the "poor sheep" to be led to the slaughter."

Personally U.S. CONTROL BEST OF ALL SAYS LOGAN

think that By J. T. DUNCAN

No more important step could be made, and his need emphasized that for Negro boy conservation.

His aid plight in community life educationally, physically and economically plus the fact that he is to be the MAN of tomorrow with bigger and more intricate burdens make it exigent that American communities take "time-out," think this problem through and act with both interest and MONEY.

The situation that faces the race is alarming when we realize the large percentage of early "teen age" boys that drop out of school, to work to get clothes, and be in keeping with older boys and men and those more fortunate financially in material personal appearance. Or to be like some "man-about-town" who is as ambitious as a "sleepy lizard," but is as socially poplar as he is attractive. Still others, quit to enter the ramifications of the underworld where they may give vent to their secret fancies like "cuss" and be obscure like their street corner elders, gamblers and participate in the lowest strata of night and day life, where they are aided and abetted by both older and more experienced men and women.

The race as a whole might well face the issue and accept the facts as they are, for it is not a problem only for mothers and fathers of BOYS, but for the entire group. Parents of girls are faced with a most delicate problem in the matter of their opposite sex associations. With the girls going to school, becoming intellectually and aesthetically proficient, and developing into formal womenhood—characterized by the most beautiful and endearing thought of Motherhood—what is the outlook, and to what may parents look forward from a standpoint of their daughters' association, courtship, marriage and the perpetuation of the racial group, with a dearth of eligibles, and a superabundance of undertrained, undereducated, amoral business group of men, most of whom their daughters know and were associated with "down in the grades"—but who "dropped out."

The problem is general, not specific, also, in that the child, less family interested in the future development of this most beautiful and discriminated against race in America should most certainly be interested in the fact that uneducated, untrained, uneducated Negro boys and men will never be able to take position in the American scheme of economic development. Unskilled labor jobs are rapidly disappearing, being made by machinery, the brain-child of thought and work. Several years hence (within the next quarter of a century) we dare say, our elevator, waiter, chauffeur, yardman, and other such jobs will either have faded into oblivion, or the requirements for holding them will be of such proportions as to disqualify the generation now being neglected.

Schools, churches, lodges, clubs, and leaders in civic affairs need to take cognizance of this situation and plan for its relief, realizing thoroughly its seriousness. Boys' clubs with neighborhood units, guided men who know something of youth psychology and the handling of boys, should be organized in every city. Not for Bible verse teaching and lecturing on death, hell and destruction as such, but for wholesome, supervised recreational activities, which will give opportunity for self-expression and the discharge of the surplus energy that now goes into other channels of a baser sort pursued through spirit of youthful adventure.

Negroes in the United States must awaken to this "Boy Conservation" problem or find themselves doing the "paradoxical thing"—ADVANCING BACKWARDS in the years to come.

Atlanta University Professor Reports On Haitian Tour

PREDICTS FIGHT

ATLANTA, Ga.—

Next step in the struggle of Haiti for self-control will involve the management of the government financial affairs, says Professor Logan, professor of history at Atlanta University, who spent his summer in the Haitian Republic, declared in a talk this week at Morehouse College. Mr. Logan was an eye-witness to the withdrawal of the United States Marines after a stay of 9 years on the island, and saw the opportunity to talk at length with President Steno Vincent regarding the situation in Haiti.

The coming struggle involves four factors: the National City Company of New York, which the government of Haiti owes \$10,000,000; the Bank of Haiti, which is now owned and controlled by the National City Company; the President and people of Haiti, and finally, the United States government, which still maintains an American financial representative there in the person of Mr. DeLaine, a resident in Louisiana.

It is now proposed, Professor Logan explained that the United States relinquish its financial control, and that this control be placed in the hands of the Bank of Haiti, to be submitted by the Southern Finance Company to the National City Company to the government of Haiti. The bank under this plan would be governed by a board of 6, two Haitians appointed by the President of Haiti, two Americans selected by the President from a panel of five persons to be submitted by the National City Company, and two to be selected by the President from a panel submitted by the foreign bondholders' protective council.

Mr. Logan contends that control by the American government is objectionable to the Haitians, and that the control of private individuals, he believes with many other friends of Haiti in the United States that they can present these views to the American State Department and get favorable attention.

Mr. Logan declared his summer to the United States on the subject of Haitian-American relations in preparation for the writing of a dissertation on the subject, which is to be offered as a requirement for his Ph. D. at Harvard University.

"I had asked, answering his own question, he stated: 'In 1926 the officers in command of the island were largely Southern white men. Today officers are largely men who have come from the Southern and Western states. The Southern officers made the mistake of supposing the Haitians would be as docile as the Southern Negro. They forgot that Haiti had fought for 13 years to win their independence, and through their own efforts had brought forth the one representative of the Western hemisphere where the black man was to be free.'

PROF. TIBBS TO STUDY IN VIENNA

WASHINGTON (AP)—Prof. Roy W. Tibbs, of the School of Music, Howard University, is expected to leave for Vienna to spend some time in further study.

Contracts To Raze Houses Near AU Let

ATLANTA, Ga.—

D. A. Calhoun, Supervisor of Project Managers Housing Division, Public Works Administration, announced today that contracts for the demolition of the southern section of the University projects bounded by Fair, Lawrie, Maher and Dora Streets and Greenberry Avenue, consisting of approximately 137 frame houses and one block of brick stores was awarded today to C. E. Miller, Atlanta contractor.

A contract for the northern portion of the University area which contains about 80 houses is being awarded in Washington today to the Harris Company of Baltimore.

Mr. Calhoun stated that these are the first contracts to be awarded by the United States Government for slum clearance and low cost housing. Both Mr. Miller and the Harris Wrecking Company state that actual demolition work will begin Monday morning, October 8 at 9:00 o'clock.

Mr. O. I. Freeman is project manager for the University projects and is in charge of demolition and of building operation.

All persons employed on the demolition project will be selected among those registered for work at the National Reconstruction Administration, new Post Office Building was announced.

Women Fight: One Shot In Abdomen

TAMPA, Fla.—

Gertrude King Kee, who resides in the Seffner district at Morris Bridge, was admitted to the Tampa Negro Hospital, Thursday, Sept. 27, suffering from the effects of a gun shot wound in the abdomen.

According to stories given police, the woman was shot when she was engaged in an argument and fight with Annie Mae Langston of the same section.

Mrs. Kee told police that she was returning from a neighbor's when she was accosted by the Langston woman who had a stick in one hand and a knife in the other.

Mrs. Kee said that she had a small child in her arms at the time and stooped to place the child upon the ground. When she straightened from the stooping position, the Langston woman fired a bullet into the body of Mrs. Kee.

Annie Mae Langston was brought to Tampa and lodged in the county jail to await the outcome of the wound suffered by Mrs. Kee.

Editorials

The Iowa Bystander

Phone 3-2322

Published every Friday by The Iowa Bystander Publishing Company, Des Moines, Iowa. Office, 302 Chemical Building.

Entered at the postoffice of Des Moines, Iowa, in 1924, as second class matter.

James B. Morris, Editor

SUBSCRIPTION RATES

One Year\$1.50
Six Months75

All matter should be addressed to The Iowa Bystander Publishing Co., Des Moines, Iowa.

Notify the office when you fail to get your paper.

Foreign Advertising Representative:

W. B. ZIFF COMPANY,
608 So. Dearborn St., Chicago, Ill.
210 Walter Bldg., Atlanta, Ga.
551 Fifth Avenue, New York, N. Y.

TEACHING TOLERANCE

Speaking before the Interracial Commission in Des Moines this week, J. E. Stonecipher, principal of Roosevelt High School said that in order to teach methods of building a tolerant attitude of race the teacher himself must be tolerant. The Bystander endorses this view, goes further and states that teachers applying for positions in our public schools should be required to state their views on the question of tolerance toward races.

Altogether too many teachers who think otherwise are in our schools and while these same teachers may be especially fitted to teach the subject to which they are assigned, the fact that these intolerant attitudes bob up all through the school work, that portion of the student body who are Negroes or whites who are tolerant themselves are handicapped by such teachers.

While the public school should be broad, its teachings should not tolerate ideas which are fundamentally wrong even though some of the teachers may have honest beliefs to the contrary.

A teacher told one of our high school pupils that the reason Negroes did not vote in the South was due to the fact that they usually lost their registration certificates before election day. Even a southerner does not offer such an alibi as this. But the incident illustrates how much theory and how little practical knowledge some people have about the Negro and his problem.

NOW THE SHOE BURNS

Senator Murphy complains bitterly because Senator Dickinson opposed the New Deal from the beginning and has not hesitated to say so in and out of congress. A lot of others, even Republicans have done likewise. They contend that patriotism requires that we get behind the president and help him defeat the depression.

That same plea of patriotism was not heard when Hoover was president. Everybody knows that no president since Lincoln got more unjustifiable abuse than President Hoover.

But even this is contrary to our theory of having a majority and minority party—the latter serving as a check upon the other. President Roosevelt himself has voluntarily abandoned some of his ideas about the NRA, ideas which Senator Dickinson and others of his critics have opposed. It is too easy for a person to go on making mistakes unless some one else who can see the other side checks him. Bring on the fireworks.

Postmaster General Farley got a big jolt when Gov. Pinchot of Pennsylvania decided to back Senator Reed of that state for re-election. In fact the governor is accused of doing a political somersault. Well, somersaults are alright when the person falls in Mr. Farley's net but if he falls in that of someone else—well it's just too bad.

THE Y DRIVE

The Des Moines Y. M. C. A. is conducting a drive this week for funds with which to operate another year. Our Crocker Street branch is in the movement and has been relatively successful. When one realizes that practically all of the contributors of the Negro work are from a class within the Negro group which

Dental Health Education Hints

Mail or phone questions and comments to Dr. M. Dean, 514 E. Locust St., Des Moines, Iowa.

PROTRUDING TEETH

One of the most noticeable conditions of the upper front teeth is the often found protruding ones. This may exist in one or two teeth but generally is true of six or more of the anteriors. Along with this protrusion there is usually some that are twisted out of positions plus an overlapping of one or two. Then in a few instances the cuspid teeth more commonly called the "eye teeth" or "cutting teeth" because they are longer and more pointed than the others will be found protruding from higher up in the gum tissue.

The causes of the above mentioned cases is as varied as the different cases. The most frequent cause is begun in the young child by the too early extraction of the baby teeth. On the other keeping the first teeth too long will cause the permanent ones to erupt out of place resulting in misplaced and overlapped teeth. However the habits of the baby from one year to perhaps twelve or more can influence the position of the teeth. Thumb sucking results in a protrusion of five or six upper teeth. Breathing through the mouth will also cause the same effects as thumb sucking, therefore parents should watch the breathing and sleeping position of the child. Of course continued chewing of pencils or the tongue or lip will have the same above mentioned results. In some instances there seems to be a hereditary tendency to this protrusion and there is no definite proof otherwise.

The correction and straightening of the protruding teeth is possible if done by a dentist especially qualified to

are not solicited in the white group by the white solicitors, the Crocker Street men are a grand success.

But in spite of how little a family can give, we ought to be interested in the Y at this time of the year as well as at camp time. The program of the Y should be fifty-two weeks in the year, the interest of the people the same.

The Bystander believes that the Y cannot be helped by standing outside, cussing those inside and doing nothing tangible toward its support. But it can be helped by using that same energy to help it be what it is not. The Bystander agrees that the Y has some serious faults—faults that its name should not be forced to carry, but it feels free to speak of them when it chooses and to whom it chooses believing that it can do this best by doing its part toward the work.

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Health Talks

Dr. H. H. London

TUBERCULOSIS

Tuberculosis occupies a place among diseases of first importance because it is one of the most prevalent and because it is one of the most difficult to cure. It is a disease which affects old and young alike and one whose incidence is in direct proportion to the resistance and general health of those who take it. This disease does not manifest itself in the healthy constitution because it cannot gain a foothold where the defensive powers of the body are co-operating at a normal level of efficiency. There are factors which act to prevent the onset of this disease as well as the onset of other diseases and next to those above mentioned that of first importance is the disease preventing vitamin, a normal amount of which will undoubtedly act to prevent the entrance of any disease of infective origin into the body. This vitamin is called "A" and is contained in greater amount in milk.

Many people do not get nearly enough of this vitamin and consequently become victims to Tuberculosis and other infectious diseases. From childhood and all through life a sufficient amount of this vitamin should be ingested to insure a normal amount of protective vitamin in the body. By so doing the weight, appetite excretions and all functions will be optimum to insure health and adequate protection against invading organisms. The germ of Tuberculosis is everywhere, is ubiquitous we say and the only way to guard against it is to keep the general health at its highest level and by being sure that the diet contains enough of the disease-preventing vitamin "A".

The younger Negro should especially give this election serious consideration as the older voters will be the one that will face the future reckoning resulting from the lavish expenditures of today. He has had the advantage of public school training and should not be easily confused by "just words" and no reason. If this is not true, then there has been a lamentable waste of public funds. Truly, this is one time when the Negro voter can use his emotions as well as his complements for President. But when ever one may use—Register and Vote the Republican Ticket Straight.

M. F. FIELDS, Chairman, Negro Voters Division, Republican State Central Committee.

Administration Gave the Negro "Raw Deal" Says Iowa G.O.P.

THE CAMPAIGN OF FEAR

(From the Iowa Bystander, Oct. 12, 1934)

Why has the Democratic Party in Iowa conducted its campaign with arguments of National Issues? If you have heard a democratic candidate talking to the voters, you have heard him expound the virtues of President Roosevelt but little or nothing about his qualifications for the office that he seeks. In reading and hearing these speeches, I am, sometimes, confused myself, and wonder if Mr. Roosevelt is up for re-election now or whether this is only a bi-election involving state officers.

The voter is told that only with Democrats in charge of affairs can Iowa get federal relief. Do they mean by that, that it is the plan of the Democratic party to starve out all Republicans? If that is the implication of their argument wouldn't it be better and less painful to "Hitlerize" the state and take all Democratic opposition before it gets a chance to organize? The Democrats proclaim loudly that they are the great humanitarians, then surely the latter procedure would be the more human thing to do.

Let me suggest, however, that there are still several states in the Union that are controlled by Republicans and I have not heard (nor have you) that they have been denied the benefits of Federal Relief Laws.

Let the citizens of Iowa going to be forced to vote a certain way by threats and coercion? Is there any fundamental difference between economic threats of Herring and the physical threats of Huey Long? Is the New Deal any more promises for the Negro, why did it start out with a wage differential between Negroes and whites doing the same line of work? If you, a Negro, are employed digging a ditch, aren't you entitled to the same wages as the white employee doing the same work in the same ditch?

The younger Negro should especially give this election serious consideration as the older voters will be the one that will face the future reckoning resulting from the lavish expenditures of today. He has had the advantage of public school training and should not be easily confused by "just words" and no reason. If this is not true, then there has been a lamentable waste of public funds.

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M. F. FIELDS, Chairman, Negro Voters Division, Republican State Central Committee.

IOWA DEMOCRATS AND THE NEGRO

(From the Iowa Bystander, Oct. 12, 1934)

Editor Bystander:

I have read very carefully the articles that have appeared in your two last issues under the head of "Negro Democratic Forum" sponsored by the Negro Democrats of Iowa; and while these articles have some very fine things to say about what the National Democratic Committee has done for Negroes from other states and some very fine compliments for President Franklin D. Roosevelt and his "New Dealers" down at Washington, I have looked in vain for any record of anything which the Iowa Democrats have done for these Iowa Negro Democrats themselves; and therefore, take advantage of this opportunity to call the attention of the Iowa Negro voters, to the very important fact that the campaign this year is strictly a state campaign and that while the Iowa Democrats have attempted to dodge the issue by devoting all their time to eulogizing President Roosevelt and his New Dealers down at Washington, the fact is that the question that we shall be called upon to decide when we go into our booths on November 6th, next, will be not whether or not we shall retain President Roosevelt and his "New Dealers" but whether we shall retain Governor Clyde L. Herring, his Liquor Control Commission, his Retail Sales Tax Commission; his Old Age Pension Commission and his Free Beer Commission over at the State House here in Iowa.

The Liquor Commission While personally I am opposed to the legalized liquor traffic, I never thought that I would live long enough to see a day when the State Legislature would force me to become a liquor dealer; but that is exactly what they did, when they passed the hard liquor control bill; for it provides that all hard liquor legally sold in Iowa shall be sold by the "State of Iowa"; and "the State of Iowa" is only the composite term which means you and me and every other citizen of the State.

The Sales Tax In addition to putting us all into the hard liquor business, the Democratic Governor and Legislature increased the tax burden of the poor man who owns no property by imposing a penalty of one percent upon each and every fifteen cent purchase, no matter whether it be a meal for himself or milk for his baby, while the wealthier class of citizen who does not make fifteen cent purchases pays only two cents upon each dollar's worth he purchases.

Old Age Tax Not satisfied with having increased our tax burden by placing a one cent tax upon each fifteen cent purchase, this Democratic Governor and Legislature under the guise of pensioning all paupers over sixty-five years of age, placed an additional burden upon each and all of us by levying an Old Age assistance poll tax of two dollars per year, which two dollar poll tax applies especially to the indigent by providing that they shall not be eligible to receive any "Old Age Assistance" until they have resided in Iowa ten years and not even then, should they be in arrears in the payment of this two dollar poll tax for a period of three years.

These are only a few of the features of the "New Deal" as administered by a Democratic Governor and Democratic State Legislature here in Iowa; and regardless of what we may think of President Roosevelt and his New Dealers down at Washington, the question that the voters of Iowa are

called upon to answer when they go into their booths on Tuesday, November 6th, next, is whether they desire to continue this kind of deal here in Iowa for another two years.

A Raw Deal As for myself, permit me to say that I consider that the Iowa "New Dealers" have given us a rather "raw deal," as a protest against which I intend to vote to return to the State House "Honest Dan Turner" and a complete Republican administration.

S. JOE BROWN.

PART OF REP. DE PRIESTS SPEECH ON HOUSE RESOLUTION EXCLUSION

(From the Iowa Bystander, March 26, 1934)

Mr. DePRIEST. Mr. Chairman and members of the Committee, I came to Washington as a Representative to Congress on the 10th of April, 1929. Up until the 23d day of last January I never heard this question raised which has now been raised by the Chairman of the Committee on Accounts that there in the grillroom downstairs he was told, by Mr. Johnson that by the orders of the Chairman of the Committee on Accounts he could not be served in that restaurant.

I read in the newspapers an interview where the Chairman of the Committee on Accounts said that no Negro had been served there and would not while he was here. I hope he was not quoted correctly.

I want to say that if the chairman was quoted correctly in that article "that Negroes had not been served there before" he was mistaken. I have seen them there in the grillroom several times. In the last 5 years I think I have seen them 50 times.

I want to say further, after talking with some members of the Committee on Accounts, that this question has never been raised in the committee before, and never was raised officially in the committee, if I am correctly informed.

It seems to be an arbitrary ruling on that question. The restaurant of the Capitol is run for the benefit of the American people and every American, whether he be black or white, Jew or Gentile, Protestant or Catholic, under our constitutional form of Government, is entitled to equal opportunities.

If we allow segregation and the denial of constitutional rights under the dome of the Capitol, where in God's name will we get them?

And I say further, ladies and gentlemen of the Congress, that America never will be what it was intended to be until every citizen in America has his just rights under the Constitution. (Applause.) I would not have filed this petition if I could have gotten a hearing before the Committee on Rules. I asked for it. I was not even given the courtesy of a hearing before that committee.

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William Hession—717-Tenth Street

Des Moines, Iowa

I do not claim the Negro race is any better than anybody else. I know we have our criminal element, just like you have your criminal element. None of us are perfect, but it behooves all of us to do the best we can and respect the rights of the other fellow in America. Whether they be large or small, rich or poor, it makes no difference.

(Speech delivered by Hon. Oscar De Priest in House of Representatives following the successful efforts of a Democratic controlled committee and house to exclude Negroes from the House of Representatives Cafe.)

If you are interested in seeing a six page paper each week write and phone us about it. If you know friends who should be taking the Bystander and don't, tell us who they are. We need your help every day in the year.

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Dentist

The Negro DEMOCRATIC FORUM

Sponsored by the Negro Democrats of Iowa

These articles are the views of the writers and not necessarily the views of this paper.

THE CROSS ROADS

Governments are created to protect the weaker element of society from the more rugged individualistic forces. Political parties express the philosophy of each group. At the turn in the world's affairs, mankind has evolved a new responsibility of governmental obligations. The Negro race when it looked at the disturbed state of his governmental forces contrasted with like conditions in other parts of the world. It is virtually at cross roads in its choice of political creeds.

The race must turn its back on old affiliations which brought it near the brink of disaster. Political parties have an economic origin and the party in ascendancy reflect the trends of that order. Negro voters in almost slave like fidelity have supported the Republican party since its inception. Students of political economy recognize that kind of loyalty as a servitude to the nation as a whole.

Let us look at the record of the Republican party. The party at Lincoln's time was the party of emancipation. The present day philosophy of the party is as different as the philosophy of the Messiah and Satan. Frederick Douglass, the great Negro abolitionist, sensed the change of the party—respect towards the race as early as Andrew Johnson regime. Douglass states so in his biography. The work of Loyalists, Garrison, Harriet Beecher Stowe and himself was being pushed back. He was also conscious of the fact that the race was to be used as a pawn both politically and industrially. "The Republican party was the ship of state and all else was the sea," was a historic statement of Douglass, but was said with misgivings. The Negro race had already given 200 years of free labor, but the party had no qualms as it was delivering its soul to Hamiltonian obligations.

The Republican party through its carpetbagger operators drove a wedge into what sympathetic relations that would have existed between former slaves and masters. After that political blunder, the party withdrew its influence and left the Negro to his fate. Gen. Logan's wife in her memoirs stated that she could see that wrong was done the Negro which was not done when they served as legislators with no political or economic background, and the antipathy developed by the former ruling class having to submit to such a situation. If the Republican party had high ethical and moral standards, it could have healed the situation there, as in Brazil, Spain, Portugal, West Indies, where no racial tension exists today.

After making these blunders, Republicans sought to appease the southern Democracy by nullifying his influence (Negro's) in the party. Pres. Taft stated that no political appointments would be made that could be offensive. Many responsible positions in the south were lost to the race. Pres. Harding in his Birmingham speech reiterated the same policy. Pres. Hoover after his victory won some southern states temporarily to the Republican column through religious bigotry, sought to make a lily white organization. Through his assistant, Atty. Gen. Mabel Willebrandt, Hoover sought to remove all Negro national committeemen from the Republican party. All were removed with the exception of Robert Church. Walter Cohn, collector of the port of New Orleans, was removed, as well as other distinguished Negro officials. No appointment of Negroes were made to these vacancies.

Therefore the Negro citizen must turn his back on the cold, unsympathetic philosophy of human relations to one of warm and understanding reactions of the New Deal. Join and assist the intelligent men and women about this new order—Henry U. Menace.

THE TAX QUESTION

(Continued from last week)

Sometimes such a maneuver is valuable, but for every case of its legitimate use there are a score of exam-

ples of its misuse.

What with sanitary districts, park districts, school districts, mosquito districts, and various others, citizens of Chicago in 1930 were supporting over 300 separate governmental units. New York state supports 2,400 such improvement districts besides 9,400 rural districts, 59 cities and 529 villages as separate units inside its 57 counties. A report by D. C. Shilling of Western State Teachers college, Kalamazoo, showed that Michigan in 1934 has 83 counties and 1,268 townships, each of which is required by the constitution and statutes to maintain a practically uniform governmental organization, regardless of population. The 1,728 taxpayers in rural Oscoda county must maintain the same officers as the 1,888,946 taxpayers in metropolitan Wayne county. Los Angeles county, California, according to the state Chamber of Commerce, maintained in 1930 "between 1,800 and 1,900 different governmental units for which taxes are levied."

With such conditions, entrenched behind formidable local political machines, and further safeguarded by decades of public indifference, clever politicians can make economy a greater burden to the voters than high taxes, and this has been done on a nationwide scale. The favorite method has been to cut down the tax-supported welfare activities. These functions are costly, and their community value is indirect; the trained workers in them are generally not subject to political influence. They are apt to be the net civic interests of the Women's clubs, the Rotary clubs, the clergy and other social and ethical leaders of the community. By attacking such services in the name of economy, the politician kills many birds with one stone. He apparently falls in with the tax association's plans. At the same time he is abolishing jobs that are a nuisance to him anyway, while he is setting the influential social elements of the community at loggerheads with the tax reductionists. While these are fighting it out, he can reorganize the government along his own lines, all in the name of efficiency and economy.

(To be continued)

The sales tax is a replacement tax. Much confusion of thought is engendered by the opposition because the average voter does not clearly understand the true purpose of tax and how the law functions. Much to the chagrin of the Republicans, the sales tax to the amount of \$3,000,000 has been collected as per schedule and counties all over the state are receiving their share, to relieve the burden of welfare and unemployment agencies. We, in Polk county, will be slow in benefitting because Polk county is under Republican officeholders and it is their business apparently to defeat any legislation that comes from the Democratic state administration, no matter how beneficial it may be to the taxpayer.

The law provides that the first three million dollars collected shall be used as a state emergency relief fund. We needed that money for relief purposes. It had to be raised from some source. The overburdened counties had exhausted their welfare and relief funds raised through taxation. Three million dollars falls for a three mill tax levy. If spread evenly throughout the state on the basis of the old valuations. Is there a property owner anywhere who would prefer a three mill property tax levy for relief purposes to the certainty that \$3,000,000 raised by the sales tax will prevent his county being forced to place an added levy on property for welfare purposes? There is no argument on this point!

CANDIDATES SPEAK

Dan McEntire, popular candidate for sheriff on the county Democratic ticket, addressed the meeting of the Roosevelt Negro Democratic club at the Negro Community Center Tuesday, September 25th. The Rev. Joseph Hanson, candidate for clerk of the district court on the same ticket, was another speaker. A feature of this meeting was the appearance of Mrs. George W. Richter, county Democratic chairwoman, who spoke of the new reporter plan as issued by the federal government at Washington. It was urged that the Negro women of the county set up their own active organization for civic better-

Iowa Towns

FORT MADISON, IOWA

Clarence Aldredge, who has spent the summer vacation with his father and brother, H. Aldredge, returned to his home in Washington, D. C., where he is a student in the Danbar school en route he will spend a few days in Chicago visiting the Century of Progress. Mrs. Arthur Coleman gave a solo at the morning services. The pie sale given by Mrs. Sallie Rudd at the home on Friday evening was a decided success. New Hope M. E. church, Rev. F. D. Woodford, pastor: Services were well attended both morning and evening. Sunday school, H. Aldredge, superintendent, at 9:30. Wednesday, prayer and class services, G. H. Clark, leader. Choir rehearsal each Friday night. Carrie Maupins, organist. The flower contest put on by the Ladies Aid was a success. Miss Oneda Clark first prize, with 211; Mabel Bates, second, with 199; Doris Bates, third, 198, and Pauline Rudd 122. Mrs. Ida Ross is president. The Aid met at the parsonage with the pastor and wife entertaining.

CEDAR RAPIDS, IOWA

Floyd M. Johnson is located in his new funeral home, Mrs. Viola A. Gibson and children of Flint, Mich., are at the home of Mrs. Gibson's father, George Willis. Mrs. R. M. Ford has returned home from Detroit and Chicago where she visited her daughter. Mrs. A. Lowery and Mrs. Mary Johnson of Manly were the guests in the home of Mrs. T. H. Montgomery. Dr. E. E. Collins, who finished his medical course at Iowa university and served as interne at Provident hospital at Chicago, is leaving for Cleveland, Ohio, where he will do research work in pathology at Western Reserve university for two years. After obtaining his Ph. D. degree he has a permanent position at Howard university.

MT. HEBRON BAPTIST CHURCH ZOOKSPUR, IOWA

Rev. J. W. Johnson, pastor, Zookspur, Iowa. Sunday school 9:45. Sermon J. Brooks. Devotional 10:45. Sermon 11:00. Subject: "Wilt Thou Be Made Whole?" Choir rehearsal from 2:00 until 2:30. J. W. Johnson, pres.; June Bradshaw, secy. B. Y. P. U. 2:30 until 3:30. Pres. Joann Brooks. Afternoon sermon 3:30; "Gather Up the Fragments That Nothing Be Lost." Prayer Meeting Wednesday 7:30 P. M. Mission Circle will meet at Mrs. Hensons, Friday, 1 P. M. Mrs. I. Gunter, pres.

Mrs. Ardella Watkins and Mrs. Gertrude North were among those present. There is a rumor of a Negro Democratic headquarters to be established in the loop district. That listens good.

Start now to the municipal building and register as a Democrat, if you have not already did so. You will be surprised to know how many of your friends are doing the same. Don't forget we must back the president by supporting both state and county tickets this fall.

Announcement is made for a big mass meeting and state convention of the Iowa Negro Democratic League at East High school auditorium Monday, October 29th. Governor Harding will make the address of welcome, responded to by Mr. Horace Spencer, state organizer of Mason City. One of the Roosevelt New Deal Negro cabinet members will be on the program, with former Judge Hubert Utterback, candidate from the sixth district for congress. The Roosevelt Negro Democratic club of Polk county will be the hosts for the occasion.

HOW CAN I GET TO THE THEATER?

MY SISTER MABEL GETS THERE ON TELEPHONE CALLS FROM HER BOY FRIENDS!

If you like to go places and have good times, keep your telephone handy... more and more invitations travel the telephone route. Telephone service also saves you time and trips... protects your family and your home.

Sports By Allen Ashby

Well, sir, the boys who were anxious to see Ozzie Simmons go against Northwestern certainly had their wish. He went, and how! Three really isn't much need of over-elaborating on his deeds, as the local daily papers have told everything there was to say about him, including the color of his necktie. This is the first real high class Negro back to show in the Big Ten and whenever Iowa plays Simmons will pack 'em in. Our weekly prayers will be that nothing happens to him, for the boys will shoot at him as they do any other star. Don't expect all-American honors from the boy, though he may be qualified for it is our belief that there are too many first class senior backs in the country. But it would be a pleasant surprise!

Willis Ward of Michigan hit a snag in his campaign for recognition. It looks like Michigan will not have as strong a team as they usually do and Ward will really have to shine to beat out some ends on winning teams who probably will be as good as he is. Jim McCreary of Michigan State did his bit in this team's surprise win over Michigan. Maybe we'll see them both on some all-star teams at the end of the season.

Our boys over at East have run into difficulties. They had to bustle to keep from losing to Oskaloosa, getting a draw. Redrick turned in a nice all round game and Tillman looked good in the line. Tillman had tough luck, injuring his collarbone in scrimmage, and may be out for the season.

At North, L. T. Johnson stole the show when the Polar Bears lit on Lincoln. He scored twice and must have thought his name was Simmons as he galloped madly around the Lincoln ends and through their tackles. Archie Lucas kept up his fight for an all-city end berth by giving a nice exhibition.

STATEMENT OF THE OWNERSHIP, MANAGEMENT, CIRCULATION, ETC., REQUIRED BY THE ACT OF CONGRESS OF AUGUST 24, 1912.

Of Iowa Bystander, published weekly, at Des Moines, Iowa, for October, 1934.

Before me, a Notary Public in and for the State and County aforesaid, personally appeared James B. Morris, who, having been duly sworn according to law, deposes and says that he is the Editor of the Iowa Bystander and that the following is, to the best of his knowledge and belief, a true statement of the ownership, management, etc., of the aforesaid publication for the date above specified, as required by the Act of August 24, 1912, entitled "An Act to Regulate the Circulation of Publications," and to the effect of the reverse of this form:

1. That the names and addresses of the publisher, editor, managing editor, and business managers are:
Publisher, James B. Morris, Des Moines, Iowa.
Editor, James B. Morris, Des Moines, Iowa.
Managing Editor, James B. Morris, Des Moines, Iowa.
Business Manager, James B. Morris, Des Moines, Iowa.
2. That the owner is: (If owned by a corporation, its name and address must be stated and immediately thereunder the names and addresses of stockholders owning or holding one per cent or more of total amount of stock. If not owned by a corporation, the names and addresses of the individual owners must be given. If owned by a firm, company, partnership, or other unincorporated firm, its name and address, as well as those of each individual member, must be given.)
Iowa Bystander Pub. Co., 302 Chemical Bldg., A. A. Alexander, 2601 Fifth Ave.; Gertrude E. Rush, 112 Sixth Ave.; Dr. Hubert London, 169 Sixteenth St.; A. P. Traylor, 124 Fourteenth St. Pl.; Clyde Morris, 1446 Seventeenth St.; Gordon H. Kitchen, Tallahassee, Ala.; Harry E. Wilson, 1029 E. Fifth St.; E. B. Smith, 1818 Stewart; H. Gould, 956 Sixteenth; Spencer Wilson, 1061 Eleventh St.; E. McQuitty, 1817 Center St.; Wm. Rhodes, 1828 Sixteenth St.; Elder Smith, 1608 Fourth Street Place. All of Des Moines, Iowa.
3. That the known bondholders, mortgagees, and other security holders owning or holding one per cent or more of total amount of bonds, mortgages, or other securities are:
L. C. Jones, Piney Woods, Miss.
4. That the two pages next above, giving the names of the owners, stockholders, and security holders, if any, contain not only the list of stockholders and security holders as they appear upon the books of the company but also, in case where the stockholder or security holder appears upon the books of the company as trustee or in any other fiduciary relation, the name of the person or corporation for whom he is acting, is given; and that the said two pages contain statements embracing a full and complete disclosure of all such interests, and of all other direct or indirect interests in the said stock, bonds, or other securities than as stated by him.
5. That the average number of copies of each issue of this publication sold or distributed, through the mails or otherwise, to paid subscribers during the six months preceding the date shown above is 1500.

subscribers during the six months preceding the date shown above is 1500.

JAMES B. MORRIS, Editor.

Sworn to and subscribed before me this 1st day of October, 1934.

S. JOE BROWN, (My commission expires July 4, 1936).

NOTICE OF EXPIRATION OF RIGHT OF REDEMPTION

TO RACHEL P. COOK: You are hereby notified that on the second day of December, 1930, the following described real estate, situated in Polk County, Iowa, to-wit:

Lot 31 in Block 9, in Davis Third Addition, now included in and forming a part of the City of Des Moines, Iowa, was sold for the then delinquent and unpaid taxes against the same for the year 1929 to Ben V. Standing; that the Hawkeye Loan and Brokerage Company is now the owner and holder of the certificate of purchase issued by the Treasurer of Polk County, Iowa, pursuant to the above mentioned sale, and that the right of redemption will expire and a deed for the said real estate will be made unless redemption from said sale is made within ninety days from the completed service of this notice.

Dated this 21st day of September, 1934.

F. J. CRANDON, Agent of Hawkeye Loan and Brokerage Company.

Published in the Iowa Bystander, Oct. 5, Oct. 12, Oct. 19.

NOTICE OF EXPIRATION OF RIGHT OF REDEMPTION

TO L. W. WATFIELD: You are hereby notified that on the second day of December, 1930, the following described real estate, situated in Polk County, Iowa, to-wit:

Lot 111 in First Plat of Clifton Heights, now included in and forming a part of the City of Des Moines, Iowa, was sold for the then delinquent and unpaid taxes against the same for the year 1929 to E. C. Worthington; that the Hawkeye Loan and Brokerage Company is now the owner and holder of the certificate of purchase issued by the Treasurer of Polk County, Iowa, pursuant to the above mentioned sale, and that the right of redemption will expire and a deed for the said real estate will be made unless redemption from said sale is made within ninety days from the completed service of this notice.

Dated this 21st day of September, 1934.

F. J. CRANDON, Agent of Hawkeye Loan and Brokerage Company.

Published in the Iowa Bystander, Oct. 5, Oct. 12, Oct. 19.

NOTICE OF EXPIRATION OF RIGHT OF REDEMPTION

TO TAYLOR INVEST CO., INC.: You are hereby notified that on the 26th day of December, 1929, the following described real estate, situated in Polk County, Iowa, to-wit:

Lot 20, Block 34, in Stewart's Addition, now included in and forming a part of the City of Des Moines, Iowa, was sold for the then delinquent and unpaid taxes against the same for the year 1929 to E. C. Worthington; that the Hawkeye Loan and Brokerage Company is now the owner and holder of the certificate of purchase issued by the Treasurer of Polk County, Iowa, pursuant to the above mentioned sale, and that the right of redemption will expire and a deed for the said real estate will be made unless redemption from said sale is made within ninety days from the completed service of this notice.

Dated this 20th day of September, 1934.

F. J. CRANDON, Agent of Hawkeye Loan and Brokerage Company.

Published in the Iowa Bystander, Oct. 5, Oct. 12, Oct. 19.

NOTICE OF EXPIRATION OF RIGHT OF REDEMPTION

TO J. C. SHUPERT AND JACK HOWARD: You are hereby notified that on the 26th day of December, 1929, the following described real estate, situated in Polk County, Iowa, to-wit:

South 84.67 feet of Lot 4 in Allen Place, now included in and forming a part of the City of Des Moines, Iowa, was sold for the then delinquent and unpaid taxes against the same for the year 1929 to Frank S. Wells; that the Hawkeye Loan and Brokerage Company is now the owner and holder of the certificate of purchase issued by the Treasurer of Polk County, Iowa, pursuant to the above mentioned sale, and that the right of redemption will expire and a deed for the said real estate will be made unless redemption from said sale is made within ninety days from the completed service of this notice.

Dated this 20th day of September, 1934.

F. J. CRANDON, Agent of Hawkeye Loan and Brokerage Company.

Published in Iowa Bystander, September 25, October 5 and 12.

NOTICE OF EXPIRATION OF RIGHT OF REDEMPTION

TO E. E. GIBBS AND W. L. SQUIRE: You are hereby notified that on the 1st day of December, 1930, the following described real estate, situated in Polk County, Iowa, to-wit:

South 50 feet of Lots 1 and 2 in Block 26 of Seminary Plat in the Town of Mitchell, Iowa, was sold for the then delinquent and unpaid taxes against the same for the year 1929 to Frank S. Wells; that the Hawkeye Loan and Brokerage Company is now the owner and holder of the certificate of purchase issued by the Treasurer of Polk County, Iowa, pursuant to the above mentioned sale, and that the right of redemption will expire and a deed for the said real estate will be made unless redemption from said sale is made within ninety days from the completed service of this notice.

Dated this 20th day of September, 1934.

F. J. CRANDON, Agent of Hawkeye Loan and Brokerage Company.

Published in Iowa Bystander, September 25, October 5 and 12.

This delicious cheese food is DIGESTIBLE AS MILK ITSELF!

Bidden in Velveeta's richly mild Cheddar Cheese flavor are health-protective elements of many foods. It's wonderful for children. Serve Kraft Velveeta—in sandwiches, in cooked dishes... often!

MY SISTER MABEL GETS THERE ON TELEPHONE CALLS FROM HER BOY FRIENDS!

Enjoy life. Be on your toes. Feel your awake.

Radway's Pills (The Vegetable Laxative)

To cleanse the intestinal tract of poisons caused by constipation. Your poison-free blood will give you new "Pop."

Mild - Reliable - At Your Druggist

made within ninety days from the completed service of this notice.

Dated this 20th day of September, 1934.

F. J. CRANDON, Agent of Hawkeye Loan and Brokerage Company.

Published in The Iowa Bystander, Oct. 12, 19, and 26.

NOTICE OF EXPIRATION OF RIGHT OF REDEMPTION

TO A. K. MILLER: You are hereby notified that on the second day of December, 1930, the following described real estate, situated in Polk County, Iowa, to-wit:

Lot 27 in Van Ginkel's Addition to Southeast, now included in and forming a part of the City of Des Moines, Iowa, was sold for the then delinquent and unpaid taxes against the same for the year 1929 to E. C. Worthington; that the Hawkeye Loan and Brokerage Company is now the owner and holder of the certificate of purchase issued by the Treasurer of Polk County, Iowa, pursuant to the above mentioned sale, and that the right of redemption will expire and a deed for the said real estate will be made unless redemption from said sale is made within ninety days from the completed service of this notice.

Dated this 21st day of September, 1934.

F. J. CRANDON, Agent of Hawkeye Loan and Brokerage Company.

Published in The Iowa Bystander, Oct. 12, 19, and 26.

NOTICE OF EXPIRATION OF RIGHT OF REDEMPTION

TO ISABEL KEATING: You are hereby notified that on the 6th day of December, 1929, the following described real estate, situated in Polk County, Iowa, to-wit:

Lot 12 in Carter and Edwards Place, now included in and forming a part of the City of Des Moines, Iowa, was sold for the then delinquent and unpaid taxes against the same for the year 1929 to E. C. Worthington; that the Hawkeye Loan and Brokerage Company is now the owner and holder of the certificate of purchase issued by the Treasurer of Polk County, Iowa, pursuant to the above mentioned sale, and that the right of redemption will expire and a deed for the said real estate will be made unless redemption from said sale is made within ninety days from the completed service of this notice.

Dated this 5th day of October, 1934.

F. J. CRANDON, Agent of Hawkeye Loan and Brokerage Company.

Published in The Iowa Bystander, Oct. 12, 19, and 26.

NOTICE OF EXPIRATION OF RIGHT OF REDEMPTION

TO KATE HUTCHINSON AND WILLIAM AUSTIN: You are hereby notified that on the 26th day of December, 1929, the following described real estate, situated in Polk County, Iowa, to-wit:

Lot 6 in Ben's Place, now included in and forming a part of the City of Des Moines, Iowa, was sold for the then delinquent and unpaid taxes against the same for the year 1929 to E. C. Worthington; that the Hawkeye Loan and Brokerage Company is now the owner and holder of the certificate of purchase issued by the Treasurer of Polk County, Iowa, pursuant to the above mentioned sale, and that the right of redemption will expire and a deed for the said real estate will be made unless redemption from said sale is made within ninety days from the completed service of this notice.

Dated this 20th day of September, 1934.

F. J. CRANDON, Agent of Hawkeye Loan and Brokerage Company.

Published in Iowa Bystander, September 25, October 5 and 12.

NOTICE OF EXPIRATION OF RIGHT OF REDEMPTION

TO EUGENE STEINBERG AND ALICE COLEMAN: You are hereby notified that on the 26th day of December, 1929, the following described real estate, situated in Polk County, Iowa, to-wit:

Lot 113 in Boulevard Addition, now included in and forming a part of the City of Des Moines, Iowa, was sold for the then delinquent and unpaid taxes against the same for the year 1929 to E. C. Worthington; that the Hawkeye Loan and Brokerage Company is now the owner and holder of the certificate of purchase issued by the Treasurer of Polk County, Iowa, pursuant to the above mentioned sale, and that the right of redemption will expire and a deed for the said real estate will be made unless redemption from said sale is made within ninety days from the completed service of this notice.

Dated this 20th day of September, 1934.

F. J. CRANDON, Agent of Hawkeye Loan and Brokerage Company.

Published in Iowa Bystander, September 25, October 5 and 12.

NOTICE OF EXPIRATION OF RIGHT OF REDEMPTION

TO E. E. GIBBS AND W. L. SQUIRE: You are hereby notified that on the 1st day of December, 1930, the following described real estate, situated in Polk County, Iowa, to-wit:

South 50 feet of Lots 1 and 2 in Block 26 of Seminary Plat in the Town of Mitchell, Iowa, was sold for the then delinquent and unpaid taxes against the same for the year 1929 to Frank S. Wells; that the Hawkeye Loan and Brokerage Company is now the owner and holder of the certificate of purchase issued by the Treasurer of Polk County, Iowa, pursuant to the above mentioned sale, and that the right of redemption will expire and a deed for the said real estate will be made unless redemption from said sale is made within ninety days from the completed service of this notice.

Dated this 20th day of September, 1934.

F. J. CRANDON, Agent of Hawkeye Loan and Brokerage Company.

Published in Iowa Bystander, September 25, October 5 and 12.

The 12 worst odors in the world

Scientists recently selected the twelve worst odors in the world to test the deodorizing power of Listerine and other antiseptics. In every case Listerine showed marked superiority. In several instances Listerine promptly ended odors that other antiseptics couldn't hide in 4 days. To keep your breath sweet and clean and beyond power to offend others, use Listerine every morning and night. Lambert Pharmacal Co., St. Louis, Mo.

LISTERINE

promptly ends odors ordinary antiseptics can't hide in 4 days

VIM and VIGOR

Enjoy life. Be on your toes. Feel your awake.

Radway's Pills (The Vegetable Laxative)

To cleanse the intestinal tract of poisons caused by constipation. Your poison-free blood will give you new "Pop."

Mild - Reliable - At Your Druggist

chellville, was sold for the then delinquent and unpaid taxes against the same for the year 1929 to E. C. Worthington; that the Hawkeye Loan and Brokerage Company is now the owner and holder of the certificate of purchase issued by the Treasurer of Polk County, Iowa, pursuant to the above mentioned sale, and that the right of redemption will expire and a deed for the said real estate will be made unless redemption from said sale is made within ninety days from the completed service of this notice.

Dated this 21st day of September, 1934.

F. J. CRANDON, Agent of Hawkeye Loan and Brokerage Company.

Published in Iowa Bystander, September 25, October 5 and 12.

ORIGINAL NOTICE

In the District Court of Iowa, in and for Polk County.

GUS J. HINRICHS, Plaintiff.

MARY HINRICHS, Defendant.

You are hereby notified that there is now on file in the office of the Clerk of the District Court of the State of Iowa, in and for Polk County, the petition of the plaintiff in an above entitled case, claiming of you an absolute divorce on the grounds of desertion, and for any further relief which the court may deem equitable in the premises, also asking that he be declared to be the sole owner of the following described real estate, to-wit:

Lot 4 in Douglas Acres, Plat No. 20, Official Plat of Lots 20 and 21 of West Place, said West Place being in the City of Des Moines, Iowa, on a public map, Twp. 39, R. 23, West of the 5th P.M. Polk County, Iowa.

For further particulars see the petition now on file.

And unless you appear thereto and defend before noon of the second day of the November, 1934, Term of said Court, which will convene and be held at the Court House in Des Moines, Polk County, Iowa, beginning on the first day of November, 1934, at 10 o'clock A. M., and until adjournment, you will be entered against you and judgment and decree rendered thereon.

Dated September 27, 1934.

EARL GRITTON, Attorney for Plaintiff.

Filed in the Iowa Bystander, September 25, October 5, 12 and 19, 1934.

NOTICE OF SHERIFF'S SALE ON SPECIAL

District Court of Polk County, Iowa.

STATE OF IOWA, ss.

WILLIAM FIGGIE and HENRY FIGGIE, Debtors.

MAYME FIGGIE, FRED E. PEARSE, Creditors.

BY VIRTUE OF A SPECIAL EXECUTION TO ME DIRECTED, issued by the Clerk of the District Court of Polk County, Iowa, in favor of William Figgie and Henry Figgie against Mayme Figgie and Fred E. Pearse, returned and filed with me on the 18th day of September, A. D. 1934, wherein it was ordered, advised and decreed that the following described property be sold to satisfy said judgment, to-wit:

Lot Thirteen (13) in Block Four (4) in North Oak Park, now included in and forming a part of the City of Des Moines, Polk County, Iowa.

NAM, THEREFORE, public notice is hereby given that unless the said defendants appear at my office in Des Moines, on or before the 3rd day of November, A. D. 1934, at ten o'clock A. M., and pay off the amount of said above described property in hereby advertised sale, with interest and costs, at public outcry, to the highest bidder, at the east front door of the Court House in Des Moines, Iowa, for cash in hand to pay off said execution.

Dated this 27th day of September, 1934.

KEELING, Sheriff of Polk County, Iowa.

By R. L. Hanson, Deputy.

Filed in the Iowa Bystander, Sept. 25, 1934. Published and printed by the Iowa Bystander.

ALWAYS Kitchen-Fresh! KRAFT Mayonnaise

KRAFT Mayonnaise

Velvet-smooth...piquant! A delicious blend of selected oil, mellow vinegar, choice eggs, rare spices. Mixed in small batches for perfect flavor. Delivered fresh to grocers every few days. Try it!

NOW OFFERED AT REDUCED PRICES

MURINE Night and YOUR EYES Morning

Promote a Clean, Healthy Condition Soothes Eyes Irritated by Sun, Wind and Dust. Safe for Infant or Adult. At All Druggists. Write for Free Book. Murine Co., Dept. H, S., Chicago

USE MURINE Night and YOUR EYES Morning

Promote a Clean, Healthy Condition Soothes Eyes Irritated by Sun, Wind and Dust. Safe for Infant or Adult. At All Druggists. Write for Free Book. Murine Co., Dept. H, S., Chicago

SAME PRICE today AS 43 YEARS AGO

KC the best 25 quinces for 25¢

BAKING POWDER

ECONOMICAL AND EFFICIENT

Double Tested! Double Action!

MILLIONS OF POUNDS USE BY OUR GOVERNMENT

DAY, OCTOBER

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VOL XI

When y Bystander placed it wants you spend mon tisers tell ad in the you appreciate spending - you spend paper.