

Tennessee Governor Refuses to Honor Extradition Papers for Dr. Townsend

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THE IOWA BYSTANDER

PUBLISHED IN THE
INTERESTS OF THE
COLORED PEOPLE

VOL. XXXVII. NO. 52

DES MOINES, IOWA, FRIDAY, SEPTEMBER 12, 1930

PRICE FIVE CENTS

Trial of Alleged Slayers of Dr. Pearson Gets Setback

NASHVILLE, Sept. 5.—Dr. A. M. Townsend, secretary of the Sunday School Publishing board of the National Baptist Convention, Inc., U. S. A., and his son, Dr. A. M. Townsend, a young practicing physician, will not be extradited to Indiana to stand trial for the murder of E. D. Pearson, late auditor of the convention, who was murdered near Scottsburg, Ind., April 16.

The Townsends were indicted for conspiracy and murder by agent in July by the grand jury at Scottsburg. In refusing to attach his signature to the writ, Governor Horton gave as his reason the fact that the Townsends were not in Indiana at the time the murder was committed.

Meanwhile George Washington, indicted for the murder, is still in jail. Rev. B. F. J. Westbrooks, a prominent Indianapolis preacher, who was indicted as an accessory to the murder, is at liberty on bond.

Washington, in rapid succession, according to the police, admitted and denied having committed the murder. He likewise said to have admitted then denied that he was employed by the elder Townsend to kill Pearson with \$3,000 as the reward.

A recent audit of the books of the National Baptist Sunday School Publishing board failed to reveal any shortages, according to reports here and at the convention.

Keokuk and Des Moines Delegates Honored at Tabor Confab

The Rev. H. A. Perry, pastor of Wayman A. M. E. church, and Mrs. Perry returned home Friday from Montgomery, Ala., where they attended the thirteenth biennial session of the International Order of Knights and Daughters of Tabor. Mr. Perry tells of the enthusiastic meeting in the following report, he having been elected reporter:

The International Chief Grand Mentor, Sir S. A. Jordan, who has led Tabor for about thirty years, was elected I. C. G. M. emeritus for life and voted almost full salary. Sir Edwin J. Turner of Georgia was elected International Chief Grand Mentor for the next three years. His election was unanimous.

Sir J. S. Adair of Texas was the unanimous choice for vice I. C. G. M. Mrs. Mattie Brooks Scott of Iowa was elected International H. P., Maggie Roberts Weldon of Indiana was making a close race for vice I. H. P., when the convention closed with all votes not yet counted. Other officers named were Sir Joe E. Herriford of Missouri, I. C. G. S.; Sir D. J. Mitchell, Tennessee; I. C. G. Treasurer; Sir J. E. Toombs, Oklahoma, I. C. G. Orator.

IOWA FARMS WORTH OVER A HALF MILLION DOLLARS
CHICAGO, Sept. 12.—In a report issued recently by the National Federation of Farmers located in the Vincennes hotel here, statistics are shown giving the total value of farms owned by Negroes in the United States at \$1,676,315,064. There are 705,070 farms in the group.

Of these, thirty-four are in Iowa, with the total of 3,475 acres are 2,607 acres of improved land. The value of Iowa farms including the land and buildings is estimated at \$596,350. This places the unit value of Iowa farms higher than that of any other state.

CARRIES SILVER DOLLAR IN HIS MOUTH 67 YEARS
WINSTON-SALEM, Sept. 5.—For 67 years "Uncle" Jim Webster, 84, carried a silver dollar in his mouth. The dollar, Uncle Jim believes, preserved his good luck intact.

Born a slave in Rockingham county, he says he first placed a coin against his teeth when 17.

To skeptics, Uncle Jim points out: "I ain't never been sick, has I? And I'm 84."

SELECT R. A. COLE TO SUCCEED WRIGHT AS COMMITTEEMAN

The selection of R. A. Cole, president of the Metropolitan Funeral Association and one of Chicago's foremost business men, as committeeman of the Second Ward to represent the Denen group, is being hailed with acclaim throughout the ward and by Republicans generally throughout the city.

In politics he has shown the same quality of leadership which made him so pronounced a figure in business. Indeed, such a factor had he become that upon the death of the late lamented Edward H. Wright he was deemed by the rank and file of the Second Ward the logical successor of the old master.

800 DIE WHEN STORM SWEEPS SANTO DOMINGO PORT AU PRINCE, Haiti, Sept. 5.

A tropical hurricane swept down without forewarning Thursday upon Santo Domingo, the capital city of the Dominican republic, which is located on the western part of this island. The raging storm left more than 800 dead in the debris and thousands injured and homeless. Rescue work has been greatly hampered by the ruins of buildings which were hurled into the streets. All means of communication were destroyed.

The entire city of Santo Domingo was wrecked. The famed cathedral which formerly contained the bones of Christopher Columbus, discoverer of America, was completely demolished, according to late dispatches.

Refugees are being cared for as fast as possible by the Haitian and Portorican Red Cross organizations. The American minister, Charles B. Curtis, has cabled Washington a report of the damages done and made a request for further assistance.

More than 75 per cent of the 900,000 population of the island is composed of persons of African descent.

Kansas City Will Play Des Moines Golfers Sunday

Alpha Golf Club will be hostess to the Groves Twin City Golf Team from Kansas City, Mo., at Grandview golf course, Sunday, September 14th. At the last meeting of the club officers for the coming year were elected: Leo Lewis, President; Chas. Carl, Treasurer; and Homer C. Lewis, Secretary. Included on the nine man team from Kansas City are Percy Williams, this years open champion of Kansas City, and Dr. Eugene Rommons, who was runner-up. The men who will represent the Alpha Club Sunday are Capt. Homer C. Lewis, Chas. P. Howard, Chas. Carl, Harry Walden, J. L. McGuire, Vergil Earl, Leo E. Lewis, Phil M. McGuire, and Clarence Davis. First match will start at 8:30 in morning, and afternoon matches to start at 2:00 o'clock.

BARRED IN ATHENS

ATHENS, Ga., Sept. 5.—The Black Shirt, an official newspaper published by the organization by that name, with headquarters in Atlanta, cannot circulate in Athens, by decree of Mayor A. G. Dudley. In his statement barring the Black Shirt organ, Mayor Dudley stated that the organization has "no right to dictate to employers of labor."

The Black Shirt is a scurrilous weekly sheet of four pages, all teeming with vicious propaganda against the race. Its issue of last week contained two reprints from The Chicago Defender and one from another Race publication. These articles were used to show the attitude of our people toward racial intolerance, and to fire the morose public and members of the Black Shirt organization with more hatred and to more atrocities against us.

Rev. G. W. Jackson of Mt. Pleasant Passes Away

As the shade of night gave place to the oncoming light of day so was the departure of Dr. George W. Jackson, Sunday morning when the death messenger came to his home on N. Marion, Street and silently and unexpectedly took away Dr. Jackson. Dr. George William Jackson was born in Culpepper County Virginia, August 21, 1860 and departed this life August 31, 1930 at the age of 70 years and 10 days. His early days were spent in the sunny south, later he came north.

In his early manhood he gave his heart to the Lord, and later united with the Baptist church of which he was a member at the time of his call to the ministry but know he had borne the burden in the heat of the day and even down to old age was his love and devotion shown to his blessed master by staying out in the field of labor as the evening shades drew on. Being pastor of the Second Baptist church here at the time of his death. He planned to change his field of labor to Clarinda starting today. His faithful wife was to accompany him, and boxes were packed to go. God changed his plans. In his early manhood he was united in marriage to Miss Lizzie Harris who preceded him in death many years ago. To this union were born the eight children. A second marriage too was entered into which lasted for only a short time for the messenger of death made another visit and took the wife. November 25, 1907 he was united in marriage to Mrs. Mattie Brown of Pleasant Green, Mo., who through the 22 years of their married life proved herself a faithful companion. God sent him home from Clarinda to spend their last hours together getting ready for the new work. His last day was spent in finishing his plans for departure, and singing "The Unclouded Day". He leaves to mourn his departure a wife, two sons daughter, stepson, and other relatives and friends.

Recently an enjoyable entertainment in the form of a "Trip around the world" was sponsored by the A. M. E. Choir under the Auspices of Mrs. Edna Johnson. Four countries were visited, representing section of the town. Several towns were visited in each country representing different homes in each section. A dainty repast was served at each home. Mr. Wm. Dycart who was seriously burned as a result of a gas tank explosion here about 3 weeks ago is reported doing nicely according to his condition. Mr. Floyd Pruitt who has been ill with the small pox is reported doing nicely. Mr. Ed Davis and Miss Vashia English of Zookspur were recently married here. Mr. W. S. Miller's funeral rites were held here at the A. M. E. Zion Church Wednesday afternoon, September 4th. The funeral was preached by Rev. G. W. Dodson of the A. M. E. church and Rev. G. W. White of Bethel church in turn preached at the others church. Rev. Dodson gave a splendid spiritual sermon in the afternoon at the Bethel church and Rev. G. W. White did likewise in the evening at the A. M. E. church. Mrs. S. J. Brown of Des Moines gave a splendid address at the M. E. annex Friday, Aug. 29. Her talk consisted of the general part being played by the Negro women in national and inter-national organizations; also she outlined her trip abroad showing many beautiful pictures.

CLARENCE DARROW SENDS CLIPPINGS RECOUNTING NEGRO MUSIC TRIUMPH

NEW YORK, Sept. 5.—Clippings forwarded by Mr. and Mrs. Clarence Darrow from Chicago tell of the triumph there of a chorus of 1,000 colored singers in the recent musical festival held before an audience of 150,000 people. In one of the clippings from the Chicago Tribune, James O'Donnell Bennett reports that "the colored brethren have 'stolen the show.' Everybody is glad." He also explains the Negro singers for their work in the large chorus, writing of them: "The bulk of this mass of vocalists was of course the 1,000 Negro singers. Nothing could go wrong with them—so proficient, so powerful and so confident to buttress the situation. The white singers loyally let them command the movement, the intricacies and the climaxes of the noblest hymn of adoration ever written."

Famous Tournament
The originator of the idea of the tournament of roses in Pasadena was the late Prof. Charles Frederick Holder. The first tournament was held January 1, 1890, and it has been held the first of January ever since.

Unappreciative Guest
Ralph, three years old, was spending the day with his aunt. Thinking a custard would appeal to him, she inquired if he liked them, at which he answered: "Oh, my, yes." However, upon being served, it fell short of his expectations. He ate a little and, passing it to his aunt, said: "You can have it, Aunt Myra. I am so full, and if you want some water to wash it down, here's my glass."

Col. Gould Enters Sheriff's Race

Col. John H. Gould, former army man, announces his candidacy for Sheriff of Polk County at the election on November 4th. Col. Gould has served with the regular army in many parts of the world and with many colored troops such as the 24th Infantry, the 9th Cavalry on the Mexican border and Philippine Islands, 10th Cavalry in Vermont and the famous 92nd Division in France. He has always found colored troops very efficient. Col. Gould served with the Eleventh U. S. Cavalry about fourteen years.

HAMPTON GRAD, SCHOOLMATE OF BOOKER T. DIES

HAMPTON, Va., Sept. 5.—The saddest news that has struck Hampton campus in recent years was that of the sudden death of F. B. Banks, for more than 50 years connected with the institute. He dropped dead at his home at Phoebus, just a few miles from here, last Saturday, Aug. 30.

Mr. Banks, after relinquishing his position as head bookkeeper for the institute, became manager of Bay Shore Hotel at Buckroe Beach. He was also one of the most prominent business men in this section of the country, and was associated with numerous financial enterprises. He was a student at Hampton in the days of the late Dr. Booker T. Washington, and was a close friend of the late educator.

PERRY, IOWA

Recently an enjoyable entertainment in the form of a "Trip around the world" was sponsored by the A. M. E. Choir under the Auspices of Mrs. Edna Johnson. Four countries were visited, representing section of the town. Several towns were visited in each country representing different homes in each section. A dainty repast was served at each home. Mr. Wm. Dycart who was seriously burned as a result of a gas tank explosion here about 3 weeks ago is reported doing nicely according to his condition. Mr. Floyd Pruitt who has been ill with the small pox is reported doing nicely. Mr. Ed Davis and Miss Vashia English of Zookspur were recently married here. Mr. W. S. Miller's funeral rites were held here at the A. M. E. Zion Church Wednesday afternoon, September 4th. The funeral was preached by Rev. G. W. Dodson of the A. M. E. church and Rev. G. W. White of Bethel church in turn preached at the others church. Rev. Dodson gave a splendid spiritual sermon in the afternoon at the Bethel church and Rev. G. W. White did likewise in the evening at the A. M. E. church. Mrs. S. J. Brown of Des Moines gave a splendid address at the M. E. annex Friday, Aug. 29. Her talk consisted of the general part being played by the Negro women in national and inter-national organizations; also she outlined her trip abroad showing many beautiful pictures.

N. A. A. C. P. GIVES 8 ADDED NAMES OF LYNCHERS TO INDIANA AUTHORITIES

NEW YORK, Sept. 5.—The National Association for the Advancement of Colored People both through its National Office, and through its Indiana branches is pushing the cases against the lynchers of two colored boys in Marion, Indiana, on August 7. The Association has forwarded to James M. Ogden, Indiana Attorney-General, eight additional names of persons reported by eye-witnesses as having been seen participating in the activities of the lynching mob, bringing the total number of such names submitted to twenty-seven.

Mr. Ogden has informed the N. A. A. C. P. that he was having two representatives to attend the sessions of the grand jury inquiring into the lynching.

In the N. A. A. C. P. letter to Attorney-General Ogden, Walter White, Acting Secretary, who made an investigation of the circumstances surrounding the lynching, wrote in part:

WATERLOO, IOWA

August 31 was young peoples night at Antioch Baptist church and a very good program was rendered, sponsored by Mr. Wm. Houghton. Rev. C. R. Waters will be pastor at Payne Chapel A. M. E. church this year. Mrs. Dora Childers and daughter has returned from a visit with relatives at St. Louis, Mo., Little Rock, Ark., and Chicago, Ill. She reports a very good time. Mrs. Solomon Shelton is home again after a prolonged visit with her father and mother at Jackson, Tenn. Mr. Shelton will return later. Mr. Nevels Unger sustained a cracked collar bone when his car overturned near Ft. Dodge. He is still in a local hospital. The many friends were sorely shocked at the sudden death of Victor Mallet which occurred in one of the local hospitals. Payne Chapel church had a bake sale at the church Thursday with very good success. Rev. Black, pastor of Union Baptist church spent a few days at Clinton visiting.

Negroes Have Right to Bathe in Atlantic City Beach

NEW YORK, Sept. 5.—An investigation of the attempted segregation of Negroes from bathing beaches in front of hotels at Atlantic City, N. J., undertaken by Walter White, Acting Secretary of the N. A. A. C. P., discloses that the attempted segregation has no justification in law inasmuch as the beach belongs to all the people. Returned to New York from his visit to Atlantic City, Mr. White made the following statement:

"There have been no proper bathing accommodations for colored people in Atlantic City since the closing of Wall's bathhouses. Although by the terms of the city charter, the beach front belongs to all the people and may be used by them."

BLACK SHIRT HITS SNAG IN GEORGIA

ATLANTA, Sept. 5.—This city is in no receptive mood for the "Black Shirts," an outcropping of the defunct Ku Klux Klan, which has set out to dictate about employment to white industrial leaders. Orders to these employers not to hire "Negro" labor and to fire those already employed in favor of white workers and members of the Black Shirt organization, are meeting with rebuffs from all sides, according to information.

And along with the indifference of employers has come the demand for a federal investigation of this organization. The investigation, which will get under way this week, will be sweeping in its scope and will determine the purpose and plans of the Black Shirts, who call themselves the "Facisti of America."

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Iowa Negro Voters Form Statewide Organization

Delegates from all sections of Iowa joined in the organization of the Negro Voters' League at McCree Hall, E. 16th and University Ave., Thursday, September 11th, and elected Rev. J. H. Patton of Waterloo as chairman. The meeting was called to order 10:00 A. M. following which the purposes and plans were explained by J. G. Browne and Harry E. Wilson. Committees on constitution and by-laws and publicity were appointed.

Round table talks were given and further instruction made as to the method by which the organization hopes to consolidate the Negro vote of the state.

The delegates assembled at the Union Baptist Church at 6:00 o'clock where a banquet was served. Following this the session was continued at McCree Hall as follows: Prayer by Rev. Smith of Cedar Rapids; reading by Mrs. Estella Broomfield; addresses by Mrs. George Himes, Mrs. Gordon Elliott, Mrs. H. M. Colburn, Mrs. Agnes Hermanson, Dale Griswold and

Mrs. Brown to Review Robeson Book in Address Over WHO

Masons to Lay Corner Stone

The Second Mt. Zion Baptist church announces a great religious festival for Sunday, September 14th, at 3 p. m.

A new church is well under completion. The corner stone will be laid by the Grand Lodge, Mr. William M. Oney, 33, Right Worshipful Grand Custodian for Iowa and Jurisdiction officiating Grand Master; P. G. M. Brown, R. W. S. Grand Warden; J. W. Rhodes, R. W. S. Deputy Grand Master; P. S. G. Warden Buice, R. W. J. Grand Marshal; P. G. C. Shepherd, Grand Treasurer; P. G. C. Gater, Grand Secretary; J. S. Beverly, Grand Chaplain; At Wilson, Grand Master Architect; Maurice Kelley, S. Grand Steward; Ralph Johnson, J. Grand Steward; Gus Thomas, S. Grand Deacon; William Watkins, J. Grand Deacon; P. S. G. W. Hyde, Grand Tyler. All Masons will meet at North Star Hall at 1:30 P. M. with their cars and drive to Oralabor. Rev. G. W. White, pastor of Bethel Baptist church at Perry will deliver a brief sermon. An old time basket dinner will be enjoyed immediately following the ceremonies. Everybody is invited, come, auspices Second Mt. Zion Baptist church.

CENTERVILLE, IOWA

Rev. C. T. Taylor returned home last Tuesday from Chicago where he attended the Golden Jubilee. Mr. Joe Lewis spent a day at his home in Lovia enroute from Chicago. Mrs. Theodore Lee returned home last week after spending a few weeks visiting her parents in Quincy, Ill. Mr. and Mrs. Randall and children of Numa were visitors Sunday at the evening services at Second Baptist church. Mr. and Mrs. Ransom Crawley and Mr. and Mrs. Arthur Winston motored to Des Moines Labor Day to visit relatives. Mr. Roland Carter of Charleston spent Saturday evening visiting Misses Allie E. Winston and Mary E. Bandy. Mr. and Mrs. Clifton Ashby and children attended a barbecue Labor Day at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Leonard Lewis. Mr. and Mrs. Harry Reed were host and hostess Friday evening to a radio party at their home. Rev. C. T. Taylor motored to Mt. Pleasant Thursday to officiate at the funeral of Rev. Jackson. The Mission Circle met in their regular business session Tuesday evening at the church. Refreshments were served. The entertainment given Monday night at the miners hall by the Masons was well attended. Mrs. Grace Downing returned home Saturday from Quincy, Ill.

CLARENDA, IOWA

Mrs. Maggie Sweet left for Denver last week. Mrs. Flora Stich and children of Organ, Mo., are visiting Mrs. Clifton Washington. Rev. January motored to Red Oak Sunday to hold services. Mr. P. Nash left Sunday for Newton where he is employed. Several of the men of Red Oak attended the monthly meeting of the Masonic order Monday. Mr. P. Smith of Maryville, Mo., was visiting friends here Sunday. Miss Elnora Arnett returned home from a visit in Kansas City among relatives. Mrs. P. Nash is able to be up again. Mrs. G. Howland is quite feeble.

Three books of particular interest to the Negro, which have been received at the Des Moines Public Library according to Forrest Spaulding, librarian, are "Black Manhattan" by J. W. Johnson, "Not Without Laughter", by Langston Hughes and "Paul Robeson, Negro," by Ealand Goode Robeson, which will be reviewed by Mrs. S. Joe Brown for the library's radio talk over WHO and WOC on September 30th at 5:30 P. M.

In "Black Manhattan" James Weldon Johnson has written the long awaited story of the Negro in New York.

James Weldon Johnson first published a short poem in Negro dialect which appeared in the Century magazine in 1900 and he has been writing successfully ever since.

Langston Hughes, author of "Not Without Laughter" has enjoyed a remarkably picturesque and rambling existence.

Paul Robeson, Negro football hero and Phi Beta Kappa student at Rutgers College, famous actor and singer, has made a name for himself on two continents. The idol of his own race, he also numbers among his warmest friends many distinguished and aristocratic members of the white race.

But perhaps what makes this book most unique and interesting is the detached viewpoint it presents of an artist and a man who is equally at home in two alien racial worlds.

home. Not being noted for her great piety, she murmured something about: "Going out to see about it."

"Going out to see what detained her after a long wait, the missionary found the men busy. He went up and said: 'Aren't you coming in? Don't you care anything about your souls?'"

"Souls" asked the head of the family, slowly. "We have no got time for him, when the bees they swarm."

—Pathfinder Magazine.

Loved 'Em All

The second grade teacher was seated at her desk. Up came a little girl with a note which read, "I love you," signed Carl A.—. Another girl ran up with a note just like it.

The teacher stood up, saying: "All the children who received notes bring them to me." It seemed as if the whole school arose as 23 little girls came forward with notes, all reading: "I love you. Carl A.—."

"Why did you write to every girl in the room, Carl?" the teacher asked.

By this time the little fellow was crying, but blurted out: "I just loved them all, and I thought they ought to know it."

Measuring Moonlight

We grumble at our constant changes in temperature, yet on the moon the noon temperature is hotter than boiling water, and at night it freezes solidly in the deadliest cold imaginable, about 400 degrees below zero. This is because the moon does not retain heat, throwing the sun's rays back into space, like a mirror reflects light.

These facts have been revealed by an instrument invented recently. It is so sensitive that it even measures the heat of moonlight when it reaches the earth, so small a fraction of a degree that it can hardly be imagined.

The Poker Faces

When Dillon, Read & Co. refused that \$100,000,000 loan to Germany some one revived an old story of Clarence Dillon's proficiency at poker. He will—or at least he would at one time—when the betting had grown two-handed and fairly stiff, show his hand to the company:

"Do you think that's good enough to call on?"

Then he watched the faces of his adversary and others. Usually he found out what he wanted to know.—Boston Globe.

Why Not

Little Helen was sitting on Uncle Charlie's lap. He had been entertaining her, as uncles sometimes do, by drawing pictures for her.

"Now, Uncle Charlie, draw me a dish of mashed potatoes."

"Child," he laughed, "I can't draw that."

Helen looked quickly up at him, saying: "I don't see why. You know what they are. You have eaten them at our house, haven't you?"

EDITORIALS

The Iowa Bystander

Phone 3-2282

Published every Friday by The Iowa Bystander Publishing Company, Des Moines, Iowa. Office, 302 Chemical Bldg.

Entered at the postoffice of Des Moines, Iowa, in 1924, as second class matter.

James B. Morris, Editor

SUBSCRIPTION RATES
One Year \$1.50
Six Months .75

All matter should be addressed to The Iowa Bystander Publishing Co., Des Moines, Iowa

Notify the office when you fail to get your paper.

Foreign Advertising Representative:

W. B. ZIFF COMPANY:
608 So. Dearborn St., Chicago, Ill.
210 Walter Bldg., Atlanta, Ga.
551 Fifth Avenue, New York, N. Y.

THANKS

The Iowa Bystander is grateful to all who helped make the thirty-seventh anniversary edition successful. Negro and white business concerns responded to our call for advertising; the churches, lodges and clubs likewise.

The idea of having churches, lodges and clubs carry a greeting ad in the paper at Christmas and anniversary issues enables these organizations to make up for the lack of advertising handicap under which journals like the Iowa Bystander suffer.

GOOD ADVICE

Speaking before a large audience in Cleveland, Congressman Oscar DePrest said:

"I am asking the preachers to do their utmost in discouraging Negroes in listening to Communist propaganda. The intelligent use of the ballot by the Negro in America will do the Negro more good than any amount of Communist propaganda."

While the Illinois congressman is a fiery leader, such utterances brand him as very sane. He recognizes that radicalism is simply another burden some people wish to saddle upon the Negro's friends of a virtue which they have been able to urge in his favor.

Mr. DePrest is thinking along correct lines when he advocates doctrine of this kind.

SENATOR BLEASE DEFEATED

It appears that Senator Cole Blease has been defeated for the democratic nomination to succeed himself as United States Senator from South Carolina. Openly advocating lynching and declaring "To hell with the Constitution" when it interferes with the punishment of Negroes charged with crimes in South Carolina, Blease had not only the ill will of the Negro voters who, by the way, exercise no suffrage, but evidently he had lost the respect of a majority of the white people of South Carolina.

Coming from a state where so many lynchings have occurred as Senator Blease does, the good people of the state felt that they could not afford to be represented by a man harboring such views and at the same time disapprove lawlessness.

The result of the South Carolina primaries is the most encouraging thing which has come from the south that the race relations are getting better below the Mason and Dixon line.

Read the Ads

The Observer

By Chas. P. Howard

JUDGE THOMPSON
Just across the street from me less than an hour ago one of my best friends dropped dead. If you find this column less interesting than usual, that's why. The friend to whom I refer is Judge Lester Thompson. When he died you and I lost a substantial friend. He made no boasts about being a friend to the Negro. He believed that all men were on an equal footing and only got off that footing when their character and conduct so classified them. May others grow up to take his place. In my affections his place will ever remain vacant.

In South Carolina the other day in a Democratic primary the Democrats beat Cole Blease. That's the best news to the colored people of this country of a long time. Cole Blease's only claim to fame was his hatred for Negroes. For years he poisoned the senate against us; he traveled the country making anti-Negro speeches; he was a staunch supporter of lynching and perhaps the anti-lynching law's greatest enemy. I think a celebration ought to be held in memory of his defeat.

The Negro in America

By J. G. Browne

The time is at hand for the Negroes of America to realize the necessity for united and harmonious effort on the part of all leaders. The Negro who takes the attitude that he won't co-operate with some other Negro because of personal dislike, is too small in caliber and too limited in intellect to be of any value to an organization.

Any Negro too dense to recognize the fact that all persons of Negro parentage are measured by the same rule, has not reached that degree of intelligence commonly called the beginning of knowledge.

Therefore since we are all in the same boat it behooves each of us to apply ourselves to the oars, so that we may reach the harbor in safety, or we all perish. There is no such thing as a self-sufficient human being. A great philosopher has said that, "A self-sufficient being is either a God who has reached his ideal or a beast who has no ideal."

All human beings are interdependent. These Creator realized that man was a social being and that it was not well for him to dwell alone, so he made for him a companion.

Intelligence is revealed by the ability to work and play in combination, and the greater the combination the more powerful the civilization.

The individual is to the social structure what the atom is to chemistry. The atom is the smallest unit that can enter into a chemical combination, and likewise the individual is the smallest unit in the composite body of society. So when the individual becomes so presumptuous as to assume that he is too big or too great to combine with the rest, pardon the slang, he is a lost ball in the high weeds.

Queen Elizabeth of England was great because of her star chamber of secretaries. Victoria was illustrious because of Gladstone, the greatness of the one did not mar the ability of the other.

Do not refuse to join the procession because you are not the drum major. There is room enough in the firmament for all of the stars to shine. What you really are counts and not what you pretend to be.

Delegates from all sections of Iowa joined in the organization of the Negro Voters' League at McCree Hall, E. Sixteenth and University Ave., Thursday, September 11th, and elected Rev. J. H. Patton of Waterloo as chairman. The meeting was called to order at 10 A. M. following which the purposes and plans were explained by J. G. Browne and Harry E. Wilson. Committees on constitution and by-laws and publicity were appointed.

Round table talks were given and further instruction as to the method by which the organization hopes to consolidate the Negro vote of the state.

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HEALTH TALKS

By Dr. H. H. London

SLEEP

The drinking of water should be governed by thirst usually. As a rule no one gives thought to how much water is taken in a day. If the amount was measured on an average taken in each individual this average would no doubt be less than one quart for each. In a state of health it does not become necessary to measure daily this amount, neither would it be practical to be compelled to do so as there are too many other things which require notation.

To force food when not hungry is a task as anyone so bothered will tell you and such a condition, usually associated with some derangement, is not always an indication of disease. It may be caused by an oversupply of some food constituent which is stored away in the body. To be compelled to drink water when no thirst is present is punishment of a kind also. Some go all day without a glass of water or its equivalent and in most instances of this kind, water or its equivalent in some other fluid is necessary so that liquid may be supplied. When the desire for water is absent the taste buds which are located at the base of the tongue are usually at fault provided there is nothing wrong in the nervous system and no poisonous substances circulating in the blood. Persons who are unable to take water will relish lemonade or pop or carbonated water, and at least four or five glasses of some fluid of this kind should be taken in the twenty-four hours. After a period of such fluid indigestion the desire for water usually returns and if it does not an inquiry into the cause is indicated.

The Negro in America

By J. G. Browne

The time is at hand for the Negroes of America to realize the necessity for united and harmonious effort on the part of all leaders. The Negro who takes the attitude that he won't co-operate with some other Negro because of personal dislike, is too small in caliber and too limited in intellect to be of any value to an organization.

Any Negro too dense to recognize the fact that all persons of Negro parentage are measured by the same rule, has not reached that degree of intelligence commonly called the beginning of knowledge.

Therefore since we are all in the same boat it behooves each of us to apply ourselves to the oars, so that we may reach the harbor in safety, or we all perish. There is no such thing as a self-sufficient human being. A great philosopher has said that, "A self-sufficient being is either a God who has reached his ideal or a beast who has no ideal."

All human beings are interdependent. These Creator realized that man was a social being and that it was not well for him to dwell alone, so he made for him a companion.

Intelligence is revealed by the ability to work and play in combination, and the greater the combination the more powerful the civilization.

The individual is to the social structure what the atom is to chemistry. The atom is the smallest unit that can enter into a chemical combination, and likewise the individual is the smallest unit in the composite body of society. So when the individual becomes so presumptuous as to assume that he is too big or too great to combine with the rest, pardon the slang, he is a lost ball in the high weeds.

Queen Elizabeth of England was great because of her star chamber of secretaries. Victoria was illustrious because of Gladstone, the greatness of the one did not mar the ability of the other.

Do not refuse to join the procession because you are not the drum major. There is room enough in the firmament for all of the stars to shine. What you really are counts and not what you pretend to be.

Delegates from all sections of Iowa joined in the organization of the Negro Voters' League at McCree Hall, E. Sixteenth and University Ave., Thursday, September 11th, and elected Rev. J. H. Patton of Waterloo as chairman. The meeting was called to order at 10 A. M. following which the purposes and plans were explained by J. G. Browne and Harry E. Wilson. Committees on constitution and by-laws and publicity were appointed.

Round table talks were given and further instruction as to the method by which the organization hopes to consolidate the Negro vote of the state.

The delegates assembled at the Union Baptist Church at six o'clock where a banquet was served. Following this the session was continued at McCree Hall as follows: Prayer by Rev. Smith of Cedar Rapids, reading by Mrs. Estella Broomfield, addresses by Mrs. George Himes, Mrs. Gordon

A Hollander's wealth is estimated, not by his bonds or mortgages, but by his windmills.

How I anticipate that you are wondering about their wooden shoes. Yes, we saw many men, women and children in the dress of their forefathers, which was quite interesting to us.

We are now passing through Czechoslovakia, a country that has a population of thirteen millions, six hundred and eleven thousand, three hundred and forty-nine, making it about one-third as large as Holland, or Germany, but about twice the size of the Austrian Republic.

We have now arrived in Germany and are most comfortably housed in the palatial Russischer Hof Hotel in Berlin, the capital of this Commonwealth. It is said that the Germans are the most sensible people in the world in regard to their attendance at the opera or theatre.

Recognizing the educational benefit to be derived from good music and fine dramatic performances, the officers of the Prussian army are obliged to go to a certain number of times every month to carefully selected places of amusement.

The best theatres are financially assisted by the government, so that a high standard of dramatic excellence and a reasonable scale of prices can be maintained.

As for the citizens, themselves, they are so fond of the opera and drama, that they wish to attend more frequently than they could possibly do if late hours were always necessary. Accordingly even in Berlin, the hour for beginning is often half past six or seven, so that by ten o'clock the opera is over. "Unter den Linden" is a highway of which the Berliners are justly proud, straight as an arrow, more than a mile in length and ornamented by many handsome buildings, such as the arsenal and the palaces of Kaiser Wilhelm and the Crown Prince.

Like many German cities, Berlin is admirably paved and its streets are well kept and clean. Many of them are covered with asphalt, like we have here in America and in the early morning, they are thoroughly washed.

Now there are many other interesting things that I should like to relate about the beautiful city of Berlin, of other historic places visited while there, but I must close now; and next week I shall tell you something of Austria and especially Vienna, where we attended the International Council of Women.

CLEAN HEAT PLANT CUTS REPAIR COST

Accumulation of Soot F and to Constitute Serious Fire Hazard.

For safety and economy, the heating system should be cleaned each spring as soon as the heating season is over, says the Holland Institute of Thermology of Holland. Mich. Ashes, soot and dust should be removed from chimney heater and flue pipe, and heat ducts and cold-air returns should be clean and free from obstructions. If the heating plant is not thoroughly cleaned when the fire is discontinued, soot and ash particles which absorb moisture from the air, corrode or rust the inside of the flue pipe, reducing its thickness beyond the point of safety before the outside surface



Removing Soot Accumulations From the Chimney Is No Longer a Dirty, Messy Job. A Giant Vacuum Cleaner More Thoroughly Cleans the Chimney Than Is Possible by Hand.

shows indications of damage. Accumulations of soot in the chimney constitute a serious fire hazard as soot is a condensed fuel which burns with a high degree of heat when ignited by hot sparks carried upward by the draft. Soot in the furnace is an enemy of heating as it is a non-conductor of heat, acting as an insulating material if allowed to gather on heating surfaces. Heating engineers have found that a "lining" of soot only one-eighth inch thick will reduce a plant's efficiency more than 25 per cent.

A giant vacuum cleaner, one of the new marvels of the mechanical age, has supplanted the unsanitary chimney sweep as a means of cleaning the heating system, and it does what has heretofore been a dirty job, quickly, thoroughly and without mess. The

Millions of Hours Lost by Disabling Illnesses

On an average, each person in the country has at least one disabling illness every year, the committee on the "cost of medical care" has reported after a survey of various sickness reports compiled by the United States public health service and other organizations.

Men have a disabling sickness about once a year, women about twice and children over twice during the school year. Colds, bronchitis, grippe, influenza and pneumonia are oftenest the cause of these disabling illnesses and cause the longest disability. On the same basis of the number of cases and total time lost, digestive disorders and diseases also take a high place.

About 130,000,000 cases of disabling illnesses occur in the United States each year. Adding non-disabling illnesses more than doubles the figure, the committee reported. The 36,000,000 wage earners in the country lose at least 250,000,000 work days a year, and the 24,000,000 school children lose 170,000,000 school days a year. These figures account for only one-half of the total population.—Kansas City Star's Science Service.

Early Postal Records Destroyed by Flames

The first 60 years of American postal history are almost a complete blank because of the great fire of 1836, which destroyed the Post Office building at Washington and with it almost every vestige of postal records. Years later a postmaster general was forced to admit to congress that he was unable to supply the names of assistant postmasters general who had served from the beginning of the system.

One volume alone was saved from the flames by a youthful messenger in the office of the auditor of the treasury for the Post Office department. The book, still in existence and now under control of the chief clerk of the Post Office department, is a ledger of postal revenues for the years 1776, 1777 and 1778. So far as is known, no other postal records of the early years are in existence.—Detroit News.

Pepper Production

Black and white pepper comes from southern India, Sumatra, Java, Ceylon, Siam, Borneo, Penang and other parts of the Malay peninsula. Black pepper consists of the dried immature berries of a perennial climbing shrub called Piper Nigrum, native to the forests of western and southern India. White pepper is practically the same product as black pepper except that the outer shell of the berry is removed to a greater or less extent by friction following soaking in water. Red pepper is the powdered ripe pod, both flesh and seeds of any variety of capsicum, the plant which gives us the edible fresh pepper, but which bears no relation to the true pepper plant. Cayenne pepper is, by ruling of the board of food and drug inspection of 1906, distinguished from red pepper as being obtained only from small-fruited varieties of capsicum.

Tiger China's King of Beasts

To the Chinese the tiger, not the lion, is the king of beasts. From childhood they are taught to fear the tiger, and he is made the bugaboo to frighten youngsters. If they are naughty they are told that the "lahu" (tiger) will catch them! Paper tigers are pasted over doors in China, so that the evil spirits, seeing the beast, will flee away. The Chinese have great faith in tiger bones, claws and skins as medicine. Since the tiger is so strong, they say, medicine made of him must make one strong. Travelling medicine men with tiger skins stretched on their poles as signboards rarely wait long for purchasers of their wares.—New York Times.

Franklin's Precocity

It was in 1772 that Benjamin Franklin tried his hand at journalism for the first time, writes Nathan G. Goodman in the Baltimore Sun. Without their being identified he slipped articles into the Courant under the name of "Mrs. Silence Dogood." Parading behind the mask of a shrewd middle-aged widow this sixteen-year-old boy carried on a moral and intellectual crusade, including an attack on "scolars" at Harvard college. Already Franklin knew how to mix light, amusing observations in serious discussions without falling into burlesque, and he avoided bitterness.

Old, but Apt Phrase

Few phrases are more apt than "All his geese are swans," which has come down to us through more than 800 years, and which we understand to be practically synonymous with the line "He is prone to exaggerate."

Like so many other idioms now a solid part of our daily conversation, this one was originally found in a book now considered a classic.

It was first used in none other than the famous "Anatomy of Melancholia," by Robert Burton, over three centuries ago.—Kansas City Times.

How to Live Long

The trouble with the rules for longevity suggested by centenarians is that they are contradictory. Their habits of life differ. All they seem to have in common are sound constitutions and a good deal of luck.—Louisville Courier-Journal.

New York, Aug. 29.—Governor John H. Trumbull of Connecticut has held in abeyance the return of Johnny Williams, charged with the murder of a white girl in 1928, at Abbeville, Alabama, when it was disclosed at a hearing at the Connecticut State Capitol on August 12th, that Williams had not yet been indicted by a grand jury and on the ground that the charges were not properly attached to the warrant.

The fight to prevent return of Williams to Alabama where it is feared he will be lynched and where, it is felt certain, he cannot possibly receive an impartial trial, has been led by the Hartford branch of the N. A. A. C. P. Attorneys Benedict M. Holden and Howard P. Drew were retained in Williams' behalf.

Attorney Holden expressed a willingness to sign an agreement to hold Williams in the Hartford county jail under bond of \$10,000 pending further developments in the matter of rendition proceedings.

ORIGINAL NOTICE
In the District Court of the State of Iowa, in and for Polk County, September Term, A. D. 1930.

Joe Bryant, Plaintiff, vs. Annie Bryant, Defendant.
To Annie Bryant: You are hereby notified that the petition of the plaintiff in the above entitled cause is now filed in the office of the Clerk of the District Court of the State of Iowa, in and for Polk County, Iowa, claiming of you a divorce from the bonds of matrimony on the ground of desertion.

For further particulars see petition; and unless you appear thereto and defend before noon



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The case of Williams has aroused intense interest in Hartford. The Governor's office was crowded during the hearing, most of the spectators being colored persons interested in the case.

Mayor Dudley says: "Such an anti-social, anti-racial organization, apparently set up for the personal profit of its organizers, will not be tolerated in the community."

NOTICE TO OUT-OF-TOWN SUBSCRIBERS

It has not been practical for Bystander representatives to visit all of its out-of-town subscribers this summer. In lieu of the personal calls notices are being mailed directly to the subscribers with the hope that they will respond through the mail. We call attention to the fact that many of these notices have been mailed, but few responses have come so far. Please pay promptly, for it will help us pay our bills and thus give you better service. Respond, please.

of the second day of the next term, being the November term of said Court, which will commence at Des Moines, Polk County, Iowa, on the 3rd day of November, 1930, default will be entered against you and judgment and decree rendered thereon.

Dated this 3rd day of September, 1930.
J. JOE BROWN
Attorney for Plaintiff.

L. Fowler & Son

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This great servant of mankind has won a place in every phase of our social and commercial life. Wherever a task is to be done, wherever power is needed to work efficiently, dependably, economically—Electric Service is at work—giving us a better world to live in.

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Society and Clubs-

Edited By
Mrs. May Pride

Mr. Noble F. Gray and brother, Mr. Julius N. Gray of Kansas City, Kan., have gone to Virginia to visit their mother whom they have not seen for nineteen years.

The Jolly Twelve Whist Club after a vacation of two months met for the first time Thursday, Sept. 4th at the home of Mrs. Bella Dacus, 3118 Bowdoin St. First Prize was given to Jonnie Johnson, second prize was given to Jessie McClain. The evening guests were Mrs. Jackson, Mrs. Helen Bogan, and May Pride. The next meeting will be at the home of Aosa Douglass.

The T.O.B. Club entertained a number of their friends at a weiner roast Thursday, at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Beckton. A jolly good time was had by all.

The American Legion Auxiliary will hold a joint social meeting Tuesday evening, September 16. All members are requested to please be present. The Royal Dukes met Tuesday at the Community Center.

Mr. and Mrs. Daniel Mathew, 833 Ninth Street, were host and hostess to a very palatable dinner at their home, Wednesday evening. Those who enjoyed the courtesy were Mr. Virgil Morrow of California, Mrs. E. Morrow and Mrs. Hunter Mathews.

Little Melba Thompson, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. R. B. Thompson, 1188 Second Street, celebrated her fourth birthday Saturday by entertaining a number of her little friends. She received many nice gifts which were very much appreciated.

Mrs. Marjorie McCracken of St. Paul, Minn., arrived in the city Thursday to spend the winter with her mother, Mrs. J. Rainey, 1542 Maple Street.

A number of girls enjoyed themselves at a party Saturday evening at the home of Mrs. Agnes Mathews. Those who participated were the Misses Octavia Roane, Mabel Toler, Lavina Graves, Lorena Mann, Beatrice Eaves, and Mesdames Pauline Brown and Adelaide Bowman.

Mrs. Queen Elizabeth Walker and daughter, Lucile Ellena of Amarillo, Texas, are visiting here with Mrs. Walker's mother, Mrs. Walker Diggs.

Misses Odessa Anderson and Francis Banks of Colfax spent the weekend with Mrs. N. Saunders and her daughter, Esther.

Mr. and Mrs. S. Earley, 103 Arthur Avenue, wish to thank the Calvary Singers, Rev. and Mrs. G. W. Robinson, and also Mrs. E. C. Robinson of Flint, Mich., for their kind remembrances in the form of a very nice surprise Saturday evening, September 6.

The L. T. Club met at the home of Mrs. Ezra Ewing, 1054 West Eighteenth Street, Wednesday, September 3rd. Games were played after which a dainty luncheon was served by the hostess, Mesdames John Harrison and Wm. Watkins were highest scorers. Mrs. Harrison, first prize and Mrs. Watkins second. The next meeting will be with Mrs. Gerald Hayes, 1705 Pleasant St., Wednesday, September 17th.

Rev. H. C. Claybrook who has been visiting his brother, Mr. and Mrs. A. J. Claybrook on Buchanan Street, will return to Minneapolis for a short stay and September 20 will leave for the Indiana conference. He is the former minister of Wayman A. M. E. Church, Minneapolis, Minn., pastoring there for seven years.

Miss Sadie B. Jenkins, evangelist and former pastor of Bethel A. M. E. Church of St. Paul is visiting in the city with Mr. and Mrs. R. C. Nichols, 915 West Twenty-third Street. Miss Jenkins is enroute from the annual conference which convened in Cedar Rapids the past week. She will leave for her home in Lovilia, Ia., and then will go to Davenport, Iowa, to assist Rev. H. L. P. Jones in a revival.

Mr. Wm. Caldwell of Spokane, Wash., is visiting at the home of his sister, Mrs. J. W. Hendricks, 1048 13th Street. Mr. Caldwell is a civil service

employee in the post office department of Spokane, where he has been for the past twenty years. He will leave September 20 accompanied by Mrs. Hendricks for Spokane. Mrs. Hendricks will spend several months in Spoke and will be joined by her daughter, Miss Mildred Peavy, in November.

Mrs. R. C. Guinn, 742 E. 27th St., announces the marriage of her daughter, Aleta Margaret, to Mr. Earl J. Newcomb, son of Mr. and Mrs. W. J. Newcomb, Saturday, August 23. Rev. H. L. Overton officiated.

Mrs. B. B. Winn, 1149 Fourteenth St., is spending her vacation with her mother in Dallas, Texas. She motored to Dallas with her brother and sister, Monday, September 1.

Miss Lillian Caldwell of Chicago, Ill., and sister Nenia Hunter of Moline, Ill., are in the city visiting their mother, Matilda Caldwell, 1700 East Garfield Street.

The Treble Leaf Art Club will meet with Sarah Jett, 930 Fourteenth St., Friday afternoon, Sept. 12.

Mr. G. W. Scott arrived home Sunday night, Sept. 7, after fifteen days vacation. He spent nine days visiting his mother, Mrs. Agnes Bryant and his brother and wife, Mr. and Mrs. O. Scott of Indianapolis, Ind. He also visited his two sisters, Mrs. Sadie Franzer and Mrs. Florence Robinson of St. Louis, Mo., and his home town Hannibal, Mo.

About fifty young people were entertained Saturday, Sept. 6, at a birthday party given by Mr. and Mrs. Jno. Baker, 833 Tenth St., in honor of their daughter, Mrs. Myrtle Allen of Los Angeles, Calif., who will visit in the city about four months.

Mrs. Natilie Franklin Donaldson left Friday, Sept. 6th for Springfield, Mo., where she will supervise music in the Colored high school of that city.

Mr. and Mrs. A. A. Alexander, 1901 5th St., motored to Kansas City and Jefferson City, Mo., Friday, Sept. 5th. Mrs. Helen Beshears left Sept. 6th for Columbia, Mo., to resume her work as teacher of social science in Douglas High School.

Misses Luella Winston, Alma Jones, Anna Mae Winston, and son Thomas, Maynard and Paul Roberts motored to Centerville Sunday evening, Sept. 7th, to visit friends and relatives. They were accompanied back by Miss Allie E. Winston, who has spent the last two months visiting her parents there.

The Merry Widow Industrial Club, will meet Sunday afternoon at four o'clock Sept. 14th at Good's Park, a fine program has been arranged by the chairman, Mrs. Marie Johnson. Elder Smith will address the Merry Widows. Mrs. Anna Kabell, Hostess.

The Original Lark Sewing Club had their first meeting after the summer vacation at the Blue Triangle Y. W. C. A. at which time the following officers were elected for the ensuing year: Mrs. Maude Woods, Pres.; Mrs. Sora Jackson, Vice Pres.; Mrs. Beatrice Miller, Secy.; Mrs. Hattie McCruder, Reporter. Next meeting will be at the Blue Triangle Y. W. C. A. at a one P. M. luncheon and sewing.

Miss Marie Reid, a graduate of the University of Iowa, left Friday, Sept. 12th for Memphis, Tenn., where she will teach Romance Languages at Roger Williams and Howe University. She is the daughter of Mr. and Mrs. W. H. Hammit of this city.

Miss Roberta Maupin, graduate of Drake University, left Wednesday, Sept. 8th. Mr. Robinson is Y. M. C. she will supervise music in the Douglas High School. Miss Maupin resigned her position at Ardmore, Okla.

Dr. E. C. Robinson of Flint, Mich., gave an interesting lecture at the Corinthian Church on Monday night, Sept. 8th. Mr. Robinson is a Y. M. C. A. Secretary at Flint, Mich. Mrs. Robinson accompanied him to the city. They are the guests of Rev. Geo. W.

Robinson, brother of Mr. E. C. Robinson.

Mr. Virgil Morrow, son of Mrs. Angeline Morrow, is visiting his mother and other relatives. Mr. Morrow was formerly a resident of this city. He is now living in Los Angeles, Cal.

COMMUNICATION TO DISTRICT NO. 30, G. U. O. O. F.

BY D. G. M. F. J. HARRIS
We have closed one of the most inspiring and harmonious grand sessions that we have had in our state for 10 years—with the election of officers to carry on the work for another year without a dissenting objection in the District Grand Lodge or the District Grand H. H. of Ruth. We can't give too much praise to the officers and delegates of both the lodges and their branches for their spirit of work and cooperation.

"Notwithstanding that the information comes to me on July 29th that news was circulated by members of the order and its branches to the members at Cedar Rapids, Waterloo, and Ottumwa that there would not be any Grand Lodge in Council Bluffs this year—that the District Grand Lodge was "gone to the wall"—that the information had come to the D. G. M. that Council Bluffs would not attempt to entertain them.

It is well known that such statements are not true; they are erroneous. The parties who uttered them are guilty of conspiracy. We shall inquire about those statements and if we find that they were made to injure the progress of the district work of District No. 30, we shall apply the laws of the order, providing that the guilty ones are in good standing in their lodge and branches.

I warn you not to violate any part of the law of the order—don't subject yourselves to disobedience of the law. Read Law 102, Section 7, 1925 edition of the General Law. We want to help you if you will be helped.

This same clipping is being sent to the Odd Fellows Journal and the committee of management in Philadelphia. My best wish is that you will stay with the law of the order and make Iowa a larger and greater District. Frank J. Harris, D. G. M., 3112 N. Union St., Des Moines, Iowa.

OBITUARY

Mrs. Josephine Garner was born in Georgia, Sept. 10, 1895 and died in Clarinda, Iowa, Saturday, August 30, 1930 at the age of 35. She lived in Des Moines ten years and was a member of St. Paul A. M. E. church. Mrs. Garner is survived by her husband, Milton Garner, four sisters, Annie Powell, Cora Garner, Lulu Kimbrough and Susie Jason; and two brothers, Lewis Whatley and Gennie Whatley; a nephew, Willie Powell of Des Moines. Funeral services were held Sept. 3 from L. Fowler & Son funeral home with Rev. B. Chapman officiating. Interment at Glendale cemetery.

CARD OF THANKS

We wish to thank our many friends and neighbors for their kindness shown during the illness and at the time of the death of my wife, Josephine. I also wish to thank my friends for the beautiful floral offerings and for the usage of their cars. I also wish to thank Rev. Chapman for his consoling remarks and L. Fowler & Son for their efficient service.
MR. GARNER.

OBITUARY

Wm. Reid was born in Vicksburg, Miss., Nov. 3, 1886 and died in Des Moines, Iowa, August 31, 1930 at the age of 43 years 11 months and 28 days. He joined church in Columbus, Ohio in 1920 and married Anna Kennedy in 1924. They moved to Des Moines where they made their home until his death. He was a member of St. Paul A. M. E. Church. He leaves to mourn his passing, a wife, Mrs. Annie Reid, step son, Wesley Reid, one sister, Lella White, a new wife, Joseph Patton of Vicksburg, Miss., and a host of other relatives and friends. Funeral services were held Wednesday, Sept. 3rd, at St. Paul A. M. E. church with the Masonic Lodge in charge. Rev. H. L. Overton officiated. Interment at Glendale cemetery.

CARD OF THANKS

We wish to thank our many friends for their kindness shown during the illness and at the time of the death of our father, Rev. George Jackson, also Rev. Robinson and Rev. Taylor for their kind remarks.
Theodore Jackson and Wife, Mrs. Mattie Jackson, Virgil Jackson and Wife, Roy Brown.

RASH BURIAL LAST WEEK

Mr. James Rash died Sept. 2nd in Earlton, Ky., he was married Nov. 1922, to Mrs. Josie Guy. Deceased leaves to mourn his loss a brother, Mr. Joe Smith of Zookspur, a wife of Omaha and a host of friends. Mr. Rash was loved in the community in which he lived.

CARD OF THANKS

We wish to thank our friends for the kindness shown during the illness and at the time of the death of our loved one. We also wish to thank Rev. Robinson for his kind words of consolation and friends for their beautiful floral offerings. Mr. Tug W. Wilson, manager of the Wilson Funeral home, deserves credit for his timely service.
Mrs. James Rash, Mr. Joe Smith.

CARD OF THANKS

We wish to thank our many friends for their kindness shown during the illness and at the death of our brother and husband. We also wish to thank our friends for the use of their cars and their floral offerings and Rev. Overton and Rev. Robinson for their kind remarks and L. Fowler & Son for their efficient service.
Mrs. Anna Reid.

FT. DODGE, IOWA

By Wm. Brown
We are still on the map and a few of our striving people are trying to be known as lovers of progress. While others are at ease mainly in church work for many are at ease in Zion. We learn that Coppin Chapel is to have a new pastor for the ensuing year and that Rev. B. F. Hubbard goes to Clinton. We are looking forward to some change at the Second Baptist church in the near future. A change might put new life in each of the churches. The home of sister Hannah Thompson, 367 First Ave., North was made a scene of joy last week when one of her grandsons Will Tomton arrived from Mississippi. The joy of their hearts was unpeakable. The condition of mother Benning gets no better. Mrs. Cecil Brown and Mrs. Joe Wilson have returned from the lakes where they spent most of the summer. Miss Ethlyn Downing received a present, a radio from her folks as a graduation token and she appreciates it very highly. The reporter was dinner guest of Mrs. Martha Walker and daughter Miss Nellie Sunday and spent a pleasant afternoon. Mr. Cecil Brown is not light housekeeping in the city. Sister Hannah Thompson of 307 First Ave., N., is now feeling fairly well after a long serious attack after undergoing a very critical operation at Iowa City. Mrs. Kate Johnson who is rooming at 830 9th St., is now feeling fairly well after being indisposed for quite a while. Mother Martin is feeling just fairly well at present. Long live the race paper, may it present to our group the facts as they are.

Moscow, Sept. 4.—The Soviet gave race-hating, white Americans their first lesson in justice today, when it ordered the deportation of Lemuel Lewis of Detroit and William Brown of Toledo for attacking a Negro worker in the mess hall of a factory here where all were employed, for the reason that he was colored. The trial, which was carried out with all fairness, was completed and the men sentenced to two years imprisonment under the Criminal Code dealing with the charge of "national chauvinism". Later the sentence was suspended because the accused were "imbued with the spirit of race prejudice and therefore dangerous, menacing citizens to have in the country." They were then ordered deported.

Brown and Lewis attempted to plead guilty to assault and battery, which carries a less severe sentence, but the judges declared it was purely a case of race prejudice.

There has never been any trouble of this nature until the 300 white American engineers began working at the plant.

Trade with
Our Advertisers

Broadcasting Will Aid World Harmony

A future in which races throughout the world will use English as a secondary language is envisaged by General James G. Harbord, who was Chief of Staff of the A. E. F. and now is President of the Radio Corporation of America, writing on radio as an instrument for promoting international understanding and peace.

Since the greater and most appealing part of the world's broadcast entertainment is offered in English from America and the British Isles, radio has provided the strongest incentive in history for many races to master a common tongue, General Harbord points out.

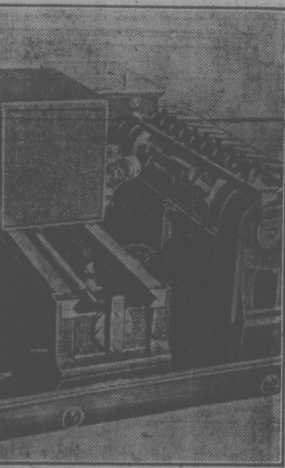
"We must not forget," he says, "that the nations' confusion of tongues has in itself been one of the most fruitful sources of international division and misunderstanding. People distrust what they do not understand; let them develop a common medium of communication and still another cause of distrust will fall by the wayside of human progress."

Radio and its allied science, television, will prove as valuable and perhaps more valuable than all diplomatic conferences in assuring universal peace for the future, General Harbord believes.

PHOTORADIO MAKES STRIKING ADVANCE

Photoradio has made such strides recently that it promises more than ever to fulfill some day the forecast of Owen D. Young at dinner given in 1923 to General James G. Harbord, President of the Radio Corporation, that it eventually will make it possible to flash whole pages of newspapers across the ocean.

The most recent developments are the simplification of photoradio apparatus, greater speed and the reduction in rates between New York and London which just has been announced by W. A. Winterbottom, Vice-President in charge of communications of R. C. A. Communications, Inc. The reduction was made possible by the simplification and the greater speed. The new rate is figured in centimeters.



The "heart" of a high speed facsimile transmitter

but is approximately \$2 a square inch. The old rate was \$2.25 a square inch. The accompanying cut shows the group of lights, called the "doughnut light," which center illumination on a point on the picture or printed matter placed on a roller across from them. This light beam is reflected from the picture or printed matter into the photocell box behind the lights. The "doughnut" is on a carriage which moves across and back in front of the roller. After every trip the carriage makes from one side to the other, the roller turns ever so slightly.

As the spot of light from the "doughnut" passes back and forth the brightness and darkness of the points it touches change the intensity of the reflected beam. The reflected beam produces electrical impulses, which are amplified, sent by radio to a receiver hundreds of miles away and thence by the receiver to electrical impulses again. The electrical impulses cause a neon light to glow at intervals timed perfectly with the beam of light reflected from the picture on the transmitter. The glow of the neon light is reproduced on photographic paper, placed in the same position on a roller on the receiver that the original is in on the transmitter. Thus an exact duplicate of the original is made.

COWS GIVE MORE MILK BY RADIO

The first test under practical dairyming conditions of providing radio music for cows has proved a big success, according to officials of the Detroit Creamery Company, near Mount Clemens, Mich. The creamery company officials bought RCA loudspeakers for each of their barns when they noticed the cows liked the music from a Radiola receiving set installed to entertain the men doing the milking. Now all the 500 cows on the model farm enjoy radio programs.

New York, Aug. 28.—Firm demand that Governor Harry G. Leslie and Attorney-General James M. Ogden of Indiana, take action to apprehend and punish the lynchers who, on August 7, murdered Thomas Shipp and Abraham Smith, was made by a delegation representing the Marion and Indiana branches of the N. A. A. C. P. The delegation was headed by Mrs. W. T. Bailey of Marion, president of the Indiana Conference of the N. A. A. C. P. Mrs. Bailey presented the petition, citing the fact that Sheriff Jacob Campbell and other officers were notified three and a half or four hours prior to the lynchings that a mob was being formed, and that the sheriff did nothing either to protect his prisoners or to remove them to a place of safekeeping. Besides the charges of inaction, the petition urged the governor "to use every bit of the power and authority he has to cause every person in the State of Indiana and the United States of America, to know that lynching and making attacks upon the State such as the mob did when it attacked the jail at Grant County, Indiana, and the failure of public officials to do their duty will not be condoned in the State of Indiana and that speedy justice in accordance with the laws of the State of Indiana will be meted out to them." The petition also urged the governor to assure protection to the citizens afraid to testify against the lynchers. The petitioners also demanded of the governor that he request the resignation of Sheriff Campbell for his failure to do his duty in repelling the lynchers.

Governor Receives Names of Lynchers

Another late development has been acknowledgment by Governor Leslie, through his secretary, of the receipt from Walter White, Acting Secretary of the N. A. A. C. P., of the names of nineteen members of the mob with evidence against these alleged lynchers. The activity of the N. A. A. C. P. in the Marion lynchings has caused wide discussion in Indiana. The Indianapolis Times of August 21, editorially declares, in part: "It is unfortunate that the demand for action against the lynchers at Marion was made by a delegation of Negro citizens."

"Their should have been a procession of delegations of white citizens there ahead of them, making the same demands, and asking the Governor to make at least a gesture of protection for any citizen who gives evidence

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The Hynd Dairy Company
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Warning!
Don't take the wrong package
When you ask for Dr. Fred Palmer's Skin Whitener Preparations—be sure you get them. Don't let the clerk hand you the wrong package. Hundreds of people have been deceived—just because they failed to say Dr. FRED Palmer's. The original Dr. FRED Palmer's Skin Whitener Preparations have proven their merit and when you buy them, you know you are getting the best. Insist on Dr. FRED Palmer's Skin Whitener Preparations—AND TAKE NO SUBSTITUTE.
Ask for and get Dr. FRED Palmer's SKIN WHITENER PREPARATIONS from your druggist
A generous trial sample of the Skin Whitener, Soap and Face Powder sent for 1c in stamps. Address, Dr. Fred Palmer's Laboratories, Dept. 21, Atlanta, Ga.

against those who supplanted private vengeance for law. "Hesitation on the part of public officials, either those at Marion or at the statehouse, is not creditable to the state. It suggests either fear of mobs or a sympathy with the lynchers."

Wilson Funeral Home
811 Fourteenth St.
PHONE 3-5726
Recently remodeled and beautifully furnished, now offers a spacious chapel with modern equipment.
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FUNERAL DIRECTOR AND LICENSED EMBALMER
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Everything Modern and First-Class
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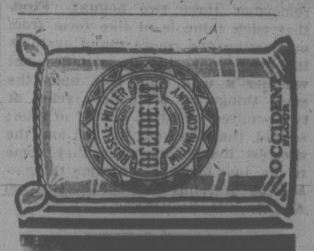
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NEWEN'S DAIRY
HIGH GRADE PASTEURIZED MILK AND CREAM
House-to-house Deliveries
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Employment of Glaze

for Ornamentation Old

Among a race as gifted as the Chinese, neither the spirit of inventiveness, which originates new objects and processes of manufacture, nor the love of adventure which by means of travel imports them from abroad, were ever wholly absent, and it is often difficult to prove to which of these two agencies any particular novelty owes its introduction. However, as regards glaze, importation from abroad does seem the most likely. For one thing it was a very ancient possession of the West.

Even before the Pyramids rose out of the sands of the desert, a lovely turquoise glaze had been discovered by the Egyptian artisans. And two centuries later the dream city of Pharaoh Akhnaton gleamed like a jewel against a cloudless horizon, the "fifth of its gates" the walls of its palaces, the pillars of its temples, the cornices of its roofs inlaid with a fairlike mosaic of multi-colored glazes. From Egypt glaze spread over western Asia into the full pride of Babylon, unless invented there independently, which is quite as likely. While the baked clay of China was still innocent of all luster, Assyrian potters decorated their architecture with "lapis" and "prisms" stepping out majestically in friezes of richly colored glazed tiles. This resplendent art was continued by the Persian king of kings, by the Seleucids and the Arsacids and beyond into the days of Islam. From "Porcelain Pagodas and Palaces of Jade" by A. E. Grantham.

Holstein Cattle Winter

in Luxurious Quarters

Speaking of the winter care given the famous Holstein cattle by the dairymen of Friesland, Holland, the National Geographic society says: "Barn and dwelling are under one roof, which rises high into the sky in order to provide loft space for the immense amount of hay needed as cattle feed during the long winter. The whole gives the appearance of a one-story cottage pushed low into the earth by weight of an immense pointed roof, which reaches above the tops of the tall trees lining the roadway.

"A hall separates the living quarters of the farmer's family from space set aside for cows, which as a rule is the larger portion of the house. Visitors testify that these barns are spotless and odorless. Each stall is matted and has a window of its own. Inevitably decorated with a fresh white window curtain. Every cow has a bath daily and many of their tails are tied up with ribbon."

A Fair Cop

For years and years and years—no, let us start again: For weary hours the angler sat watching his float. It never moved, save when a ripple of the river made it tremble and raised false hopes in his heart. Then, with the sort of an enraged bull and the foot-tread to match, the village constable came to him. "Fishing ain't allowed in this pond," he snapped. "Beat it!"

The fisherman turned bored eyes to him and jerked the hook out of the water. "I'm not fishing," he replied, with weary sarcasm in his voice. "I'm teaching this worm to swim."

"A-a-ah!" snorted the policeman triumphantly. "Then come along with me. Bathing ain't allowed in the pond without costumes, and he ain't got one on!"

Wisdom of Antoninus

For a man can lose neither the past nor the future; for how can one take from him that which is not his? So remember these two points: First, that each thing is of like form from everlasting and comes round again in its cycle and that it signifies not whether a man shall look upon the same things for a hundred years or two hundred, or for an infinity of time; second, that the longest lived and the shortest lived man, when they come to die, lose one and the same thing—Marcus Aurelius Antoninus (121-180 A. D.). "Meditations."

Craze for Hairdressing

In the early eighteenth century hairdressing in France reached its peak. Literally. Many court ladies wore their hair piled so high that they could not sit in coaches but had to kneel or hold their heads out of the windows. It is said that in Paris in 1780 there were 1,200 hairdressers. They were probably kept busy, since it often took an entire day to dress the hair. However, the women who wore it in the most elaborate fashion had it done only about once a month. Detroit News.

Cancer of the Skin

Cancer of the skin grows slowly and is not particularly malignant. It is possible to cure practically all individuals suffering from this form of the disease, says the American Public Health association, provided they seek aid at an early stage of the disease.

Two Things to Prize

An old job is like an old friend. We become so accustomed to it that we take its virtues as a matter of fact. We overlook its real value and its possibilities for helpfulness. Treat lightly neither an old friend nor an old job. Det.

NEWSPAPER ADS AID RAZOR SALES

NEW YORK.—Capitalizing the prestige of years of newspaper advertising, the Autostrop Safety Razor Company here, entering the razor blade field with a new product, did three times the business officials expected in the first month their product blade was on the market, according to Charles M. Pritsker, advertising manager, in an address here.

"Though we believed that trade and consumer good will as achieved through the columns of the press was worth a great deal, the company did not appreciate by one-third its actual dollar and cents value," declared Mr. Pritsker.

"Eight years of research were required before we produced a blade worthy of our prestige. Then we conducted a month's test. We packed the blades in a distinctive type of package of brilliant butterfly colors, red, blue, and two kinds of green, and we released three distinct campaigns, the first modernistic, the second, sensational, and the third, conservative.

"From the first we found that our prestige, gained by years of newspaper advertising, readily gained jobber and dealer acceptance. We obtained immediate results, and, strangely enough, the conservative campaign—the strongest."

ECONOMICAL DINNER MENU FOR SUNDAY

CHICAGO.—Sunday dinner with all the trimmings for a family of five may be put on the table for approximately \$4.90, according to the American Research Foundation, which has just made public its economical Sunday dinner menu.

Here's the way the home fixings would look on a menu card of a fashionable restaurant, with the tricky French phrases deleted: consommé, heart of celery, roast goose with rice stuffing, beet-string bean ensemble, stuffed prune salad, rolls and margarine, coffee and cream, and pumpkin pie.

"If the home manager would serve dinner economically he should substitute goose for more expensive fowls," the foundation's bulletin states. "Eight pounds of goose at thirty-five cents a pound should be ample for the family of five, and this total of \$2.90 is the sum allowed for the main dish in the model economical meal. The figure of \$4.90 also considers that wholesome margarine be used both in the preparation of the meal and as a spread for bread. Use of these two items in themselves results in a saving equal to nearly one-fourth the total cost of the dinner.

"Expenses entailed in the serving of the remaining dishes should read approximately as follows: consommé, fifteen cents; celery, fifteen cents; beets, eighteen cents; rice stuffing, forty cents; prune salad, thirty cents; rolls and margarine, twenty cents; coffee and cream, twenty cents; and pumpkin pie, forty cents."

Considered from the standpoint of nutritive value, the dietetics of the model meal given, the bulletin indicates, could not be improved in a repeat costing twenty dollars.

NOTICE OF SHERIFF'S SALE ON SPECIAL EXECUTION

STATE OF IOWA vs. HILDER ANDERSON, Defendant. DISTRICT COURT OF POLK COUNTY, IOWA.

Central State Bank, Trustee; L. A. Andrew, Receiver of the Iowa Loan & Trust Company; George A. Kern, Receiver of the Commercial Building & Securities Company; Polk County, Rufus W. Scott; Lester Blackford and Frances Blackford.

BY VIRTUE OF A SPECIAL EXECUTION TO ME DIRECTED, issued by the Clerk of the District Court of Polk County, Iowa, in favor of Hilder Anderson, and against Rufus W. Scott, on a judgment rendered by said Court on the 5th day of September, A. D. 1930, wherein it was ordered, adjudged and decreed that the following described property be sold to satisfy said judgment to-wit:

Lot Forty-five (45) in Polo Place, an Official Plat now in and forming a part of Polk County, Iowa.

NOW, THEREFORE, public notice is hereby given that unless the said defendants appear at my office in Des Moines on or before the 18th day of October, A. D. 1930, at ten o'clock A. M. of said day, at which time said above described property is hereby advertised to be sold, and pay off the amount of said Execution, with interest and costs, to public outcry, to the highest bidder, at the east front door of the Court House, in Des Moines, Iowa, for cash in hand to pay off said Execution.

PARK A. FINDLEY, Sheriff of Polk County, Iowa. By R. L. Hanson, Deputy. Sheriff's Office, Des Moines, Iowa: Dated of first publication September 12, 1930. Published and printed by the Iowa Bystander. Reprinters' Fee \$10.00.

NOTICE IN PROBATE To Whom It May Concern: You are hereby notified to appear at the

Court House in Polk County, Iowa, on the 18th day of September, A. D. 1930, at 9:00 o'clock A. M., to attend the probate of an instrument purporting to be the last will and testament of John L. Thompson, deceased, late of Polk County, Iowa, at which time and place, you will appear and show cause, if any, why said will should not be admitted to probate.

In Witness Whereof, I have hereunto set my hand and affixed the seal of the District Court, at Des Moines, this 18th day of August, A. D. 1930. C. A. HORNER, Clerk District Court. CLYDE FAIRGRAVE, Deputy. Published August 22nd, 28th, Sept. 5, 1930.

Ancient English Bridge Credited to Evil One Tradition credits the devil with the construction of Tarr steps, a prehistoric "clapper" bridge which crosses the River Barle in a remote part of Exmoor, and said to be the largest and probably the oldest of its kind in Britain.

The legend says that it was built in a single night, and the devil, reserving the right of way exclusively to himself, proclaimed that he would destroy the first living thing that attempted to cross.

A holy man, who dared to flout the evil one, cunningly sent a cat first across the bridge, whereupon the unfortunate animal was torn to pieces. The spell was broken and the holy man took possession.

Whatever the origin, the bridge is of wonderful construction, considering it was built in an age when mechanical power was unknown. It measures 120 feet across, and has 17 spans, resting on piers of unhewn stones piled one on another. Not an atom of cement was used in the whole structure!—London Tit-Bits.

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And, of course, fastidious mothers keep on hand several pairs in various colors to complete the little one's ensemble.

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A pretty little bib is one made of sturdy Hittory rubber that can be washed and washed a hundred times, and just in a jiffy, too—no egg or fruit stains to worry about and no ironing, either. The bib can be had in a number of colors and styles, ruffled trimmed and with an amusing nursery design applied on, also in rubber.

A pocket at the end of the bib will catch crumbs and stray drops as well as make a good resting place for some childish treasure that not even meal-time must part him from!

Church News ST. PAUL A. M. E. REV. W. E. GUY, Pastor Twelfth and Crocker Sts. Pastor. Dial 4-2534.

Sunday school 9:00 a. m., Harrison Gould, Supt. Morning worship, 10:45 a. m. Christian Endeavor 6:00 p. m. Evening worship, 7:45 p. m. Prayer meeting Wednesday evening at 8:00 p. m. Class meeting Friday night at 8:30 p. m.

Roberts, Pastor Church School 10:15 a. m. 850 Forteenth St. Place, Rev. A. M. NOISSIN, S. N. O. M. BAPTIST MISSION

Rev. W. H. Hunt, Pastor Sunday School—10:00 A. M. Evening Services—8:00 P. M. Mid-week service prayer meeting, Tuesday night 8:00 P. M.

Rev. W. H. Robinson, Pastor, Ninth and School Sts. Dial 3-4075 Sunday school at 9:45 a. m. C. F. Topson, Supt. Morning worship at 11:00 a. m. B. Y. P. U. at 6:30 p. m. Evening worship at 8:00 p. m. Mid-week meeting Wednesday evening at 8:00. Attendance at prayer meeting.

East Sixteenth and University Ave. Jordan W. Tutt, Minister Sunday school 9:45 a. m. Morning worship 10:45 a. m. B. Y. P. U. at 8:30 p. m. Evening worship 7:45 p. m. Mid-week service Wednesday, 8:00 p. m. Attendance at prayer meeting.

BETHEL A. M. E. E. 16th and University Ave. Rev. W. H. Ogleton, Pastor

FOR RENT—7 room house, strictly modern, in best neighborhood. 5 other houses for sale at reasonable prices. Will accept good terms. F. O. Morrow, 3-4066, 1060 12th Street.

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Williams Lunch Shop 1544 E. UNIVERSITY Short Orders Home-Made Pies Barbeque Fried Chicken "WE AIM TO PLEASE"

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Rev. W. H. Robinson, Pastor, Ninth and School Sts. Dial 3-4075 Sunday school at 9:45 a. m. C. F. Topson, Supt. Morning worship at 11:00 a. m. B. Y. P. U. at 6:30 p. m. Evening worship at 8:00 p. m. Mid-week meeting Wednesday evening at 8:00. Attendance at prayer meeting.

East Sixteenth and University Ave. Jordan W. Tutt, Minister Sunday school 9:45 a. m. Morning worship 10:45 a. m. B. Y. P. U. at 8:30 p. m. Evening worship 7:45 p. m. Mid-week service Wednesday, 8:00 p. m. Attendance at prayer meeting.

BETHEL A. M. E. E. 16th and University Ave. Rev. W. H. Ogleton, Pastor

FOR RENT—7 room house, strictly modern, in best neighborhood. 5 other houses for sale at reasonable prices. Will accept good terms. F. O. Morrow, 3-4066, 1060 12th Street.

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WELCOME GIFT FOR TINY TOTS

For the baby or small child that has "simply everything," a welcome and inexpensive gift is always a pair of Hickory sock garters, which are sure to please his mother because of their usefulness, and His Majesty because of their parade of bunnies, elephants and other nursery motifs dear to the childish heart. For "dress up" there are also sock garters with silk shirred ribbon, and rosebud trimming.

In either case, it is always the quality of the elastic that counts. Inferior, unresponsive elastic that does not snap back will not wear nor keep the stock-



LABOR FIRST

An Episcopal missionary in Minnesota visited one of the outlying districts in his territory for the

ings smooth and tight over fat, active little legs. The sock garter should not be worn so tight as to shut off circulation or leave a mark on the tender flesh. If the elastic is of first quality, it will keep the sock without being worn too snugly. When the garter has stretched as part of the natural wearing process, it is better to discard them and get another pair.

And, of course, fastidious mothers keep on hand several pairs in various colors to complete the little one's ensemble.

It's a great day when the baby finally deserts his crib and takes his place around the family table in a high chair all his own! Of course, he's going to need a bib, as table manners are not acquired in a day or a week by the best of us and, in the meantime, there are going to be a good many rompers solved unless he is given something to protect them.

A pretty little bib is one made of sturdy Hittory rubber that can be washed and washed a hundred times, and just in a jiffy, too—no egg or fruit stains to worry about and no ironing, either. The bib can be had in a number of colors and styles, ruffled trimmed and with an amusing nursery design applied on, also in rubber.

A pocket at the end of the bib will catch crumbs and stray drops as well as make a good resting place for some childish treasure that not even meal-time must part him from!

Church News ST. PAUL A. M. E. REV. W. E. GUY, Pastor Twelfth and Crocker Sts. Pastor. Dial 4-2534.

Sunday school 9:00 a. m., Harrison Gould, Supt. Morning worship, 10:45 a. m. Christian Endeavor 6:00 p. m. Evening worship, 7:45 p. m. Prayer meeting Wednesday evening at 8:00 p. m. Class meeting Friday night at 8:30 p. m.

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