

Published in the
Interests of the
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In Things Certain, Unity
IOWA THE BYSTANDER
NEW MANAGEMENT
In Things Doubtful, Liberty

Patronize Those
Who Seek Your
Business

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The Observer

NEGRO POLITICAL SELECTIONS

The article of W. E. B. DuBois, a Negro writer from New York published in the Register a few days ago threw much light on the Negro situation nationally with reference to his political selections. What is true nationally is true locally. The Negro voter is often criticized for his selections. He makes his choice on a totally different basis than any other group. His problems are so unique and unlike others that he often disregards problems that appear very momentous to other groups. He owns comparatively a small amount of property and is therefore not vexed about taxation problems. He has least trouble with the wealthy white man and therefore has no quarrel to pick with the Chamber of Commerce. He gets nothing out of politics by way of political preference and appointments any way dispute who is in power. So he hasn't a great deal of objections to some political boss running the town especially if that boss is favorable to him.

He is always called upon to help beat some alleged enemy, but others seldom co-operate with him to help him beat his enemies. The much talked of combination of Negroes, Jews, Catholics and foreigners never materializes unless it is a Jew, Catholic or foreigner that is about to be hurt. If it is only the Negro that is going to suffer by a certain election he is left alone to fight his own battle. If the Negro has a political ambition individual or group, there is always some beautiful explanation made as to why it can't be done and he is for the fifty millionth time scoffed and bullied. If he asks for something special as a Negro, he is told that if he asks for it he is asking for segregation. If he goes after it in the open market he is denied it because he is black. These are just a few of the reasons back of our apparent inconsistency in arriving at political conclusions. Therefore, as a matter of pure necessity, self-preservation and forced selfishness the one and only question confronting the Negro in the selection of politicians and political issues is "What is its direct bearing on us?"

Some of the things in which we are primarily interested are: What is the reputation of this man with reference to giving employment to Negroes? What is his attitude toward the race generally? Does he have any pet hobbies that are inimical to our best interest?

This idea of yelling Klan, Klan no longer frightens the Negro. We are forced to adopt this conclusion in view of the fact that in election after election it has been our experience to have thousands and thousands of Catholics, Jews and foreigners back a Klansman, get jobs under Klansmen and then when a Klansman comes along who has done well by Negroes and we ask them to stay with us, supporting this man, they go to hysterics.

It is no longer pertinent for politicians to say to the Negro, "You people are never together." We say back to you, "You aren't either." In the future we reserve the right to follow our own leadership and join hands with whatever political crowd we see fit to follow. In some instances we may startle you and make selections that you are unable to understand, but if you have in mind that our situation is totally different from any other group you may begin to understand some of the reasons back of our conclusions.

One thing is certain, the avenue followed in the past by Negroes in Des Moines has gotten them nothing politically. We have nothing to lose in changing. Some few fellows have dropped a few crumbs. Crumbs they have been, but they are better than no crumbs. We are looking for plums. Politics means jobs, money, power. Negroes need this as bad as anybody else. The fellow entitled to the Negro support is the one who will open the door for him. As for me that is the only one that is going to get mine.



A. M. E. QUADRENNIUM STARTS

Mine Union Head Expels Militant Negro Member

Pittsburgh, Pa., May 11.—(P.N.S.)—Isaiah Hawkins, Negro member of the United Mine Workers' Local No. 762, who has been engaged in organizing work and strike activity in the non-union fields under the auspices of the "Save the Union" movement, was summarily dismissed and expelled from the United Mine Workers Union at a meeting of his local Wednesday.

It is claimed that action was taken at the request of John F. Lewis, president of the International Mine Workers Union, in which he charged Hawkins as a progressive and a dangerous man. He said that Hawkins' efforts were fomenting too much trouble. "We white members cannot tolerate this sort of thing. This man Hawkins is getting too strong a hold. He already has attained the leadership of a large group of whites throughout western Pennsylvania, West Virginia and Ohio. He must be stopped before his following spreads throughout the country and creates an embarrassing situation. He must be stopped now and thereby be prevented from getting into any of our meetings. It would not matter so much if his work attracted simply Negroes but he has a large and growing following among whites."

Hawkins Not Worried

"I'm not worried," says Hawkins. "I know that I've been working for the good of the union by going into the non-union fields under the banner of Save the Union Committee and I am going to continue until the strike is settled. The rank and file of mine workers are with me. I am convinced that I am pursuing the right course. Mr. Lewis is not afraid of me. He is afraid of the million miners whom he has attempted to delude and double-cross. Right will prevail. The miners will eventually discover the perfidy of Lewis and his group of supine henchmen. He will be dethroned. Banishing me from the union will not prevent the things I have been fighting for coming up in the International to defeat him. I believe what he has had done to me will hasten his downfall."

AGENT



E. L. DIMITRY

Mr. E. L. Dimitry has recently become associated with the Bystander as special representative devoting most of his time to the collection of subscriptions and procuring advertising. The Bystander has needed such a man as Mr. Dimitry for a long time, one who will be at all times pushing these departments ahead, and is fortunate in securing his services.

Mr. Dimitry has been engaged in newspaper work before having founded and edited the "Vindicator," a magazine at Davenport in 1917 and later serving as a representative of the Bystander.

JOSEPHINE BAKER BOMBED IN HUNGARY

New York, May 11, (P.N.S.)—Reports, although unconfirmed, have reached here that Josephine Baker was greeted with chemical bombs thrown at her when she made her first appearance in Budapest on Tuesday night. It is said these bombs forced some of the spectators from the theatre. Miss Baker is said, however, to have ignored the commotion and proceeded with her performance. The audience is said to have included the French minister and other diplomats.

WOMAN KILLS MAN WITH PARING KNIFE

Hammond, Ind., May 11, (P.N.S.)—As the result of a heated argument over what is reported to have been a trivial matter between two women in Wednesday afternoon, Mrs. Beatrice Williams seized a paring knife with which she had been peeling potatoes and plunged it into the heart of Mrs. Beatrice Coates, who died before reaching the hospital.

Rueter Talks At Drake U.

Mr. Rueter, head of the Sociology department of the University at Iowa delivered an address on race relations at the Drake University lounge Saturday evening, May 5. Declaring race prejudice was the cause of all discrimination against races, he stated that it was not the job of the professor to devise a remedy but the duty of a practical man who was dealing with the problem everyday. He stated that as a result of discrimination individuals were avoided and the persons discriminated against had backward cultural tendencies.

Prof. Rueter said that while discrimination developed more race loyalty and tended to produce concerted action it had its disadvantages in that there was no compulsion to measure up the educational standards were lowered and the group isolated from the outside accomplishments. The speaker did not attempt to fix a remedy but confined his address to merely stating the race problem. The meeting was under the auspices of the educational committee of the N. A. A. C. P. of which Mrs. Effie Doane is chairman. A piano solo was rendered by Miss Lucile Simmons.

Elks' To Park On May 14

May 14th will mark date for opening dance at Union. Opening the park dance season, the Past Exalted Rulers' Council, Iowa No. 35, I. B. P. O. E. W., will go to the Union Park pavilion to give its second of a series of pre-convention dances on Monday evening, May 14, according to J. G. Browne, chairman of the affair.

The pavilion at Union has been painted and redecorated, it was said. The floor has been sand-papered and waxed in preparation for the inaugural festival of the season. It is thought that with the advent of hot weather the announcement of open-air dances will meet the approval of the dance-loving public, Browne stated.

The Joy Generators with Gerald Hayes will provide the music. The admission remains the usual fifty cents.

Club Women Collect \$644 in Tag Day Effort

Mrs. Brown Thanks General Public For Generous Donation In Support of Girls' Home At Iowa City

In a single days effort, \$644.11 was netted by the Des Moines club women in a recent tag day. The money is to be spent in enlarging and beautifying the Iowa Federation girls' home at Iowa City.

The state officers and club presidents with their helpers made the following reports: Mrs. A. A. Alexander, \$111; Mrs. J. W. Franklin, \$90.67; Mrs. Willie Roberts, \$70.62; Mrs. Margaret Patton, \$48.03; Mrs. Sophia Nichols, \$40.78; Mrs. Maud Woods, \$37.08; Mrs. G. M. Thomas, \$27.53; Mrs. John Mayweather, \$20.22; Miss Marguerite Esters for the Mary Church Terrell club, \$19.04; Mrs. Gertrude North, \$18; Marguerite Newcomb for the N. H. G. Club, \$16.91; Mrs. Clara Johnson, \$16.63; Mrs. Izora Mackay for the S. M. N. club, \$15.64; Miss Hazel Patten, \$14.51; Mrs. Birdie Winn, \$12.05; Mrs. Lulu Mitchell, \$8.00; Mrs. J. Alvin

Gov. Baker Speaker at Zion Meet

Missouri Executive Makes Plea for Tolerance and Respect for Law

St. Louis, Mo., May 11, (P.N.S.)—Things are settling down here now and the delegates from all parts of the world are arriving. Little coteries of delegates interested in this or that measure to come before the General Conference are getting together to formulate plans, etc., for the defeat of this or that and also to put through their various pet hobbies.

Plead for Tolerance
Governor Samuel Baker, in an address to the delegates attending the twenty-eighth quadrennial session of the A. M. E. Zion church, held in the New Coliseum, on Wednesday night pleaded for tolerance, respect for the laws and the fostering of higher ideals to be held by both the church and the State.

Mayor Speaker
The opening session was held in the Metropolitan church. The conference will continue through May 21. Mayor Miller was a speaker Thursday morning. The response to the Mayor's address was delivered by the Rev. Dr. S. Y. Atkins, president of Slater Teachers' College of Winston-Salem, N. C.

The sessions during the first three days have been taken up with addresses by delegates and the reading of reports.

FALL KILLS AGED BARBER
Birmingham, Ala., May 11, (P.N.S.)—Funeral services for Frank McCree, aged 72 years, a pioneer barber in this city, were held in the Seventeenth Street Congregational church here Friday afternoon.

Mr. McCree opened the first barber shop operated for white trade exclusively by a race man in Birmingham. He had been engaged in the barber business for 56 years. He died following a fall on the pavement. McCree is not known to have any relatives.

Delegates Gather From All Parts Of Globe; Eighth Regiment Armory Takes On Ecclesiastical Aspect

Chicago, Ill., May 11.—(Special)—This is Saturday afternoon and I have been on the ground here since Tuesday. I find delegates coming in from all sections of the world. Candidates for the bishopric have their representatives here. Some have already established headquarters and the friends are already at work button-holing members of various delegations as they arrive.

Another Group
But there is another group of men who are not interested in the selection of bishops or general officers. They are interested in the matters of legislation, etc. Some of these men are here and they too are sounding out the attitude of members of the conference on their pet measures.

However, I have not as yet run across any one who seem to be interested in the question of Modernism or Fundamentalism. Probably that question will not come up.

Delegates on Business
I am convinced, however that the delegates are here for business. In contrast with previous conferences which I have attended, there is at present a manifest purpose of facing the various problems looming in the church with unusual devotion and sincerity.

In my future reports I will be able to give you some facts about what is being done. The removal of bishops to different districts will come up after the expected fight to place laymen on the episcopal committee is settled. The fight on Bishop Carey will probably come up.

I notice that the laymen are here already and are very active. They seem to be lined up solidly with Ira T. Bryant. This is going to be an epoch-making General Conference.

African Methodist Episcopal Church Outlines Program For Next Four Years

Chicago, Ill., May 11.—The program for the next four years' work of the African Methodist Episcopal Church will be outlined at the general conference of the denomination which opened here at the Eighth Regiment Armory Monday morning.

Work Outlined
Everything was in readiness when the conference got under way. The home of the famous Eighth Illinois regiment has taken on an ecclesiastical aspect. Khaki uniformed soldiers have been replaced by frock-coated ministers and colonels, lieut.-colonels, majors and the like have given way to bishops and church officers. The change is almost astounding. The medical detachment rooms now serve as "Ladies Rest Room" and over the old familiar signs: "Company D," "Company F," etc., indicating that such rooms are the company headquarters, are now such placards as "Bishops Room," "Financial Secretary—Private" and so on down the line.

Conference on Main Floor
The conference is being held on the main floor, with the delegates seated in the audience and the bishops and church officers in the audience and the bishops and church officers in the high places on the platform.

Around the walls are numerous booth and exhibits. To add to the convenience of the visitors, a sub-station of the Chicago postoffice has been established in the armory and a telephone office.

From the program which was handed out at the opening meeting the delegates are in for a busy time.

Open With Missions

Every day has been check-off of work for bishops, general officers and delegates, with general sessions and committee meetings in progress. Tuesday evening the conference was devoted to the subject of mission work. Bishop J. A. Gregg, who recently returned from Africa and Bishop W. Sampson Brooks told of the mission-

Notables At A.M.E. Conference

Chicago, Ill., May 10.—(By A. N. P.)—Prominent churchmen from all sections of the country and Africa and the West Indies, swarmed Chicago in attendance upon the general conference of the African Methodist Episcopal church which is in session here. The group includes Bishops, ministers, educators and laymen.

The bishops who are attending are: Bishop A. J. Carey, Bishop A. L. Gaines, Bishop W. H. Heard, Bishop J. Albert Johnson, Bishop J. H. Jones, Bishop J. S. Flipper, Bishop W. A. Fountain, Bishop W. D. Johnson, Bishop John Harist, Bishop R. C. Ren-son, Bishop W. T. Vernon, Bishop W. S. Brooks, Bishop J. A. Gregg and Bishop W. B. Parks.

Among the prominent laymen are: J. M. Avery, Durham; Attorneys F. B. Harrison and E. W. Aldington, Indianapolis; J. S. Jones, Des Moines; Dr. W. R. Harris, Athens, Ga.; and Judge Scipio A. Jones of Little Rock, Ark.

Brown Leaves For Conference

S. Joe Brown, prominent attorney, left Sunday for Chicago where he goes to represent the Northwestern Conference at the A. M. E. General Conference Mr. Brown spoke at St. Paul church Sunday evening before leaving outlining some of the legislation which will probably some before the body.

"Judging from the propaganda that has been carried on during the past few months by members of the church throughout the country, there is a great demand for some radical changes in the law of the church discipline," said Brown, much of which he felt would be adopted. He cited the fact that the minister in an A. M. E. church had unlimited power over every detail and the laymen had practically nothing to say. An amendment giving more power to the laity was sure of passage he said. The Conference lasted for a whole month and Mr. Brown will spend the month in Chicago.

CLEAR COP OF CHARGE

Pass Christian, Miss., May 11, (P.N.S.)—Officer Finhold, who shot and killed Albert Jordan, Sunday night, was exonerated on the grounds of self-defense, at a hearing before Mayor France Tuesday morning. Although Negroes who witnessed the slaying say that the policeman "planted" a gun on the dead man. It is also claimed that Negroes who witnessed the shooting were not admitted to testify at the hearing.

Mr. Percy McClain won the quilt at the Quilt Raffle given by the T. O. B. Club at the Community Center last Friday. Following the raffle a dance was held.

any work which the denomination is accomplishing in Africa and Revs. D. P. Talbot and W. H. Mayhew outlined the work effected in the West Indies. "Why Foreign Missions" are necessary was pointed out by Dr. E. H. Calt of New York City and Bishop W. T. Vernon made an earnest appeal that foreign missionary work be supported more largely by the church and told of "The Appeal of Foreign Mission to the Individual Christian."



MRS. S. JOE BROWN

Jefferson, \$7.53; Mrs. Jessie Davis for the Phyllis Wheatley Club, \$6.87. This together with the \$63.12 turned over by the general director, Mrs. S. Joe Brown, gave a grand total of \$644.11, for which Mrs. Brown on behalf of the loyal supporters takes this method of expressing appreciation to the general public for their assistance in the drive.

EDITORIALS

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DePRIEST IN CHICAGO

Oscar DePriest has been chosen by the regularly constituted authorities to run for Congress to succeed the late Congressman Madden. As usual, some indignation meetings have been held by certain disgruntled Negroes and there seems to be the disposition on the part of these disgruntled folks to run an independent candidate.

No man will please all factions; no man can be nominated who has not displeased some people during his career. Certainly a man who has been so successful in the political game could not possibly come through without having all kinds of accusations hurled at him, indicted, tried and possibly served a sentence. When the fact is taken into consideration that the Negro in the black belt of Chicago controls votes, money and influence and that his leaders are close up to the bosses, it is easy to explain how these leaders are accused of doing everything except doing nothing.

Chicago won the reputation for putting political opponents out of the running in more ways than by votes. If any group ventures an independent candidate against DePriest in continuing. Nothing in the world should be allowed to defeat DePriest in this campaign. Chicago Negroes have the chance of their lifetime. Let's watch them measure up.

THE NEGRO IN AMERICA

By J. G. Browne

We must now consider the terrible condition under which the gallant Negro troops went forth to battle. The Fifty Fourth Massachusetts Volunteers, could not be routed through New York, on account of the draft riots; they were sent south by boat. The Confederate Congress passed an act denying to the Negro soldier the immunities of a prisoner of war, and threatened him with summary vengeance. This stood the upland Negro troops, enemies behind them and enemies in front of them. In the midst of it all the black troops fortified with that divine patience so characteristic of the race, stood waiting, longing and listening for the call to battle; that acid test in which he was to command the respect of the slaveholding south and the admiration and praise of the disgruntled, doubting north.

None were more anxious for this test than the Negro himself, and his masterful bearing, his irresistible charge and soldierly achievements, the records of history shall ever proclaim.

Negroes Fire in South Carolina
South Carolina was the first state

The Week's Poem

By Viola P. Jones

MY MOTHER

In all my thoughts, or hopes, or dreams,
In past or future reverent realms,
The author of my fervent schemes,
Is mother.

The armor bearer of my trials,
A burning torch of self denial,
The one that cheers me, mile by mile,
Is mother.

The one that tries so hard to please
To fill my life with joy and ease,
My every sorrow to appease
Is mother.

The seed of every inspiration
I go to her for consultation,
She fills my heart with admiration
My mother.

I love you so, and mother dear
I feel your presence ever near
To guide me on from year to year,
Dear mother.

Mrs. James B. Morris has been confined to her bed for the past week.

Mrs. Rose McCraven of St. Paul, Minn., is in the city on a business trip.

Through the courtesy of the Welfare Bureau the Community Center received a new Kimball piano and clock. Mrs. Sherman donated to the service a supply of toys and the neighbors' children held a circus in the basement.

Mrs. Lillian Edmunds, superintendent of the Community Service, left last week for Memphis, Tenn., as a delegate to the National Conference of Social Workers. Mrs. F. M. Watkins, the probation officer of the Juvenile Court, Mrs. Tug Wilson and V. L. Jones motored through with her.

of the Confederacy's attempt at nullification, under President Jackson's administration; it was the first in seceding from the Union; it fired the first shot of the slaveholders' rebellion against the laws and authority of the United States Government; and by the fates it was in South Carolina that the first shot fired by Negro slaves to make their freedom lasting, was against South Carolina rebels. South Carolina Negroes were the first to obtain Federal uniforms and enjoyed the unique distinction of being the first to challenge the enemy for the accounting.

Massachusetts' Officer Leads

Staid old Massachusetts' that first rocked the cradles of American independence, furnished the Harvard graduate, Thomas Wentworth Higginson, as the first Colonel to lead the first South Carolina Negro Regiment of black volunteers. Company A before the full regiment was organized did its first fighting on Saint Helena Island, from the third to the tenth of November, 1862, under Captain Trowbridge and took part in the raids along the coast of Georgia and East Florida. This was under the command of Lieutenant Colonel Oliver T. Beard, of the Forty-eighth New York Infantry and the following is Colonel Beard's report of their fighting quality.

Beard's Report

"The black men fought with astonishing coolness and bravery. For alacrity in effecting landings, for determination, and for bush fighting I found them all I could desire—more than I had hoped. They behaved bravely, gloriously and deserve all praise."

Weekly Health Talks

by Dr. Hubert H. London

It would seem from the increasing number of bronchopneumonias in children at this particular time of the year and the increasing severity of the cases which appear as the days come and go that more care should be exercised in the prevention of colds among them and due notice taken of the appearance of a cold in the head so that proper measures can be taken at once to prevent its downward course into the bronchial tubes, causing a bronchitis which may in itself be severe enough to precipitate a broncho-pneumonia. All the children affected with colds in the head do not contract pneumonia, of course, but it is especially noticeable that those who have their head colds treated do not take it. The neglected cough is much more menacing than the coryza or cold in the head and closer to the lung tissue proper, meaning in most cases that the germ which is the exciting cause of the cough is only a short distance from the lung tissue and can, by the reaction it causes, plug up the bronchial tubes and cause areas of pneumonia in the lung adjoining it. It is then of immediate importance to take care of a cold in a child, especially if it be in the bronchial tubes, and it is almost as important to treat a coryza or cold in the head.

"Raising sugar beets improves the soil and increases the yield of succeeding crops. The extensive root system of the plant opens and aerates the ground, enabling it to retain and utilize a greater supply of air and water. The roots frequently descend into the soil to a depth of seven or eight feet. The small roots remain in the ground for the best part of the year and contribute valuable fertility in the process of decay."

"Beets are an important factor in crop rotation. Results in scientific crop rotation with beets as the pivot have demonstrated that the productivity of the soil in yielding crops can be increased from 50 to 80 percent. Its products, including beet tops, beet pulp and molasses, have developed an extensive sheep and cattle fattening industry in the neighborhood of the beet sugar factories. In localities where beet pulp was used as a feed for steers in 1927, an investigation showed that while pulp made up 52 per cent of a combination ration, its actual price amounted to only 37 per cent of the total cost."

"Not every farming area in the United States may grow sugar beets. But the present sugar beet producing areas might be greatly expanded if farmers were assured adequate tariff protection, insuring them against the invasion of foreign sugar produced under cheap labor conditions and living standards with which they cannot compete."

Let me say this in the beginning: I think I was the only member of our group who took the stump against Mr. MacVicar for mayor. I opposed him honestly and fearlessly. I believed I was justified in so doing.

But when it comes to criticizing him for appointing John Morris to the health department, I say NOT ME.

Mr. John Morris is a human being, a citizen of Des Moines; a member of our group, and is entitled to consideration.

The mayor has a perfect right to select whom he desires to assist in the work of his department. He went a long way from the old MacVicar attitude to even give us a man in such a department. (And I confess to my surprise) so, why complain?

Perhaps John Morris is not just who you would like to see in that position; but have you stopped to think, if you or I were given the place, would not there be those who would object?

Remember, politics are politics. MacVicar has delivered. So, I say—Let's Be Fair With MacVicar.

G. H. EDMUNDS.

LINCOLN POST AUXILIARY NOTES

The Annual Children's Party was held Friday afternoon, April 27, at the Community Center. 25 children and their parents shared in the courtesy Games were the afternoon's diversion. Refreshments consisted of Dixie cups, peanuts and all kinds of home-made candies. Mrs. Lelia Walker who is chairman of the Cradle Roll Department was ably assisted by the Mess-James Dora McQuire, Winn and Maude Howard. Mrs. Walker extended thanks to those who gave her donations.

Lincoln Post Auxiliary went over the top in their membership drive on April 17 and it was announced over the radio from station KMA Shenandoah, Thursday evening, April 19, by Mrs. Gwendolyn Wiggins McDowell in the presence of the State President, Mrs. Virginia Berell.

The Auxiliary met Tuesday afternoon, May 1, at the Community Center. Plans were made for the monthly social, a wienie roast which will be Tuesday evening, May 15, at the Community Center. The president, Mrs. Bess Hughes wishes all members to munity Center. All ex-service men and dress in white on this occasion.

RICH PROFITS IN BEETS ON FARMS

Crop Made Into Sugar Nets Growers of United States \$55,000,000 Last Year.

Chicago. — One hundred thousand farmers in the United States are engaged regularly in growing sugar beets to satisfy the nation's sweet tooth, according to a bulletin issued here by the U. S. Beet Sugar association.

"More than \$55,000,000 was paid to farmers for their sugar beets in 1927," says the bulletin. "Approximately 800,000 acres of land were devoted to sugar-beet culture in 19 states, while there are 102 beet sugar factories in the United States in which \$280,000,000 in capital is invested. Production of the sugar amounted to 1,070,000 tons for the year."

"Sugar beets are one of the most profitable of American crops and the farmers growing them are, in effect, partners in the beet sugar industry. The beet sugar industry must establish its plants in foreign countries since it is essentially an agricultural industry depending on the farm for its product and because sugar beets cannot be shipped great distances without deterioration. The factory not only furnishes a cash market close to the door of the farm, but gives employment to farmers, farm laborers and mechanics living near by. It increases the business of the railroads, and the small town banks and merchants."

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Checkerboard Sandwich

Checkerboard sandwiches for the bridge luncheon is the drier sort of fashionable society. Dainty morsels of white and whole wheat bread, made to look like mosaic work, appeal not only to the palate but the eye.

Spread them with any filling you like, or simply serve them in their pristine innocence with clear tea and a portion of lemon. Either method is quite correct. And then there's cheese and parsley, rolls and liver loaf sandwiches, both companion favorites of the hostess with a taste for the individual.

Here are some suggestions on the easiest and most artistic method of making all three:

Checkerboard Sandwiches.

Take three-layer sandwiches of alternating one-half inch slices of whole wheat and white bread; spread generously with margarine or butter. Slice the three-decker down in one-half inch slices. Combine three of these slices to make cubes, using first a slice with the whole wheat bread in the center, then the white, then the whole wheat. Spread each layer with margarine or butter; press, and slice thin. These sandwiches are picturesque as well as delicious.

Cheese-Parsley Roll.

Cut away the crust from a sandwich loaf and slice lengthwise of the loaf in thin sections. Spread the whole slice with butter or margarine, then with a filling made from cream cheese, softened with cream or salad dressing and mixed with lots of chopped parsley. Roll each long slice up like a jelly roll, let stand a few minutes, and slice thin.

Layer Loaf Sandwiches.

Remove crust from a sandwich loaf as before and cut in five lengthwise slices. Spread with margarine or butter. Put bread together like a layer cake, then cover the entire loaf with softened cheese after the manner of frosting a cake. Decorate the top. Make twelve hours before using add press before covering with cheese. The first layer may be filled with chopped sweet pickles and parsley, moistened with dressing; the second with hard-cooked egg yolk mixed with margarine or butter; the third with hard-cooked egg whites chopped, mixed with cream cheese and dressing; and the fourth with finely chopped boiled ham or tongue with dressing.

HERMAN CARLSON REPUBLICAN CANDIDATE FOR COURT CLERK

Herman Carlson, former Deputy Clerk of the Supreme Court of Iowa, has announced himself as candidate for Clerk of the Polk County District Court.

Mr. Carlson, though a young enough man that he served in the world war, is yet of mature judgment and has had a great lot of experience with court matters and the proper handling of public records.

He has a natural gift of recognizing the rights of citizens and treats them all alike. Such a disposition insures fair dealing, courtesy and accuracy in records. He feels that the Negro race is entitled to representation in all County offices.

"The Clerk of the District Court keeps the vital records not only of Court proceedings, but of the many relationships such as birth, marriage and public institutions," said Carlson.

The present holder of that office is asking for a fourth term. Herman Carlson has never held an elective office and is worthy and well qualified.

For Sale

A great opportunity for a colored family to get a fine Des Moines home at a small price. The residence formerly owned by Mr. and Mrs. Samuel James, 2825 Fourth St., Highland Park, in the finest of neighborhood, is now for sale by Dr. Lew Arntz, 326 Fleming Bldg., Des Moines, Iowa, and can be paid for in monthly payments same as rent.

This house has six rooms, and a full garage, chicken house, etc. I will sell to colored people on the same terms that I would to white as I believe in treating colored people equal to white. Phone Walnut 2027—Dr. Lew Arntz.

KC BAKING POWDER
(double acting)
Same Price for over 35 years
25 ounces for 25¢
USE LESS than of high priced brands
MILLIONS OF POUNDS USED BY OUR GOVERNMENT



Altier Harris, Famous Star

Exelento Quinine Pomade makes your hair new! It is more than a hair dressing. It is the original Quinine Pomade! Its beneficent medication goes direct to the roots of the hair, nourishing the tender hair follicles. It impacts a new lustre to the hair by giving it new life. And it's a natural lustre!

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Samples of all our preparations and valuable Book of Beauty Secrets sent FREE. Send name and address to EXELENTO MEDICINE CO., ATLANTA, GA.

NOTE—We also manufacture the famous Exelento Skin Soap, Exelento Face Powder, Exelento Skin Ointment, and Exelento Peroxide Vanishing Cream.

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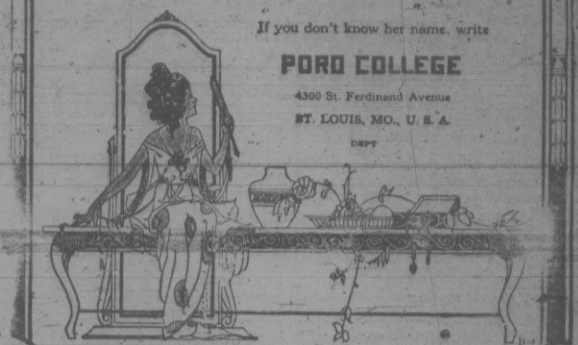
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NOTICE OF INCORPORATION OF CONSOLIDATED SECURITIES CORPORATION

Notice is hereby given that a corporation to be known as the Consolidated Securities Corporation has been organized under the laws of the State of Iowa, with its principal place of business at Des Moines, Iowa. The general nature of the business to be transacted by the corporation is to purchase, lease, own, sell and exchange property, real, personal and mixed, and to generally deal in the same, to purchase, own, operate and control either farm land or city property in the State of Iowa or in the United States to issue bonds and debentures, to make personal contracts of any kind and description, and to carrying on its business, to maintain offices in the State of Iowa or in any other state or foreign countries, to act as Agents or representatives of others in the execution of all of the powers granted to it, and the corporation is to have all of the powers in connection with the conducting of its business as may be granted to corporations of a similar character under the laws of the State of Iowa.

The authorized capital stock of this corporation is Ten thousand Dollars (\$10,000.00) and will be fully paid for when issued and shall therefore be non-assessable. The corporation is to commence business on the 5th day of May, 1928, and will continue for a period of twenty years unless sooner dissolved by a three-fourths vote of its stockholders. The officers of the corporation to be elected at its first annual meeting the second Monday in July of each year. The highest amount of indebtedness by which the corporation may incur shall not exceed two-thirds of its paid up and outstanding stock except as provided by law and except where liability of officers in such indebtedness is waived. Private property of the stockholders shall be exempt from corporate debts. Directors of the company need not be stockholders thereof.

Witness my hand and seal at Des Moines, Iowa, this 6th day of May, 1928.
WALTER J. ROBERTS, President.
Published in The Iowa Bystander May 12, 19, 26 and June 2, 1928.

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Famous Tournament
The originator of the idea of the tournament of roses for President was the late Prof. Charles Frederick Holder. The first tournament was held January 1, 1890, and it has been held the first of January ever since.

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Diseases of Children a Specialty
Office Suite, 203-204 Chemical Bldg.
Corner of 7th and Mulberry Sts.
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Phones: Office, Market 1145.
Res., D. 723, Washington Ave.

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Musterole, made of pure oil of mustard and other helpful ingredients, will do all the work of the old-fashioned mustard plaster without the blister. Musterole usually gives prompt relief from bronchitis, sore throat, coughs, colds, croup, neuralgia, headache, congestion, rheumatism, sprains, sore muscles, bruises, and all aches and pains. It may prevent pneumonia. All drugists—35c and 65c jars and tubes—hospital size \$3.

Better than a mustard plaster



Society

Lucia Anderson and Alfred ley tied for second place in the torical contest held at Corinthian list church on April 29.

Mrs. Lizzie Thomas was hostess the Bontell Club, Thursday.

Kizer-Harris

On Sunday afternoon, May 6, at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Nichols, 1062 West Tenth Street, Marjorie Harris and Mr. William were united in marriage by F. L. Scott, assisted by Rev. J. Fant. A solo, "Oh Promise Me," beautifully rendered by Mr. W. Owens. The wedding march played by Miss Cecelia Williams. house was beautifully decorated in bride color schemes of pink and white. Many beautiful presents were received.

The Chorus of the S. L. Birt are rehearsing every Thursday at the home of Mrs. L. Mackay. J. W. Shepard, director.

The Bethel Mission Society held Union Meeting last Thursday at church. The following took part in the program: Mrs. S. Bates, "Prayer"; Sis. Schooler, paper, "Prayer"; and Mrs. Izora Mackay, dress, "Organization." Mrs. G. Fant, presided.

The E. E. Bible Class club meet next Wednesday with Harry Hughes, 1057 13th St. L. and 2 Chapter of Acts.

Little Miss Eleanor Powell, daughter of Mrs. Clyde Morris, and Miss Jean Mary Morris, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. B. M. played three selections in a piano recital, Saturday, May 5, at the Hall, Drake University. Little Powell and Morris are students of the University of Iowa.

The Blue Triangle Y. W. C. Camp period for all girls will be July 12-21. Please make reservations at an early date. Many girls are going to go this year. Get in the Mother's Day is the last service this year at the Blue Y. C. A. Mrs. Meredith is giving the program.

Mrs. Selby Johnson and Mrs. Lab Tolliver of Keokuk, were guests at the home of Mrs. Laura Stewart, 1321 Laurel Street, Tuesday evening. Mrs. Johnson is here in interest of the Federated club. Mrs. Tolliver has been taking extra in beauty culture at the Capital.

Political Advertisement



ginn Com the

Eight R Real

Political Advertisement



Political Advertisement

CAROLINE KENNEDY

Republican Candidate for
County Recorder

15 Years in Abstract Work

Present Recorder seeking a fourth term, to which I am opposed.

PRIMARIES JUNE 4, 1928

moreover, to know perfectly. Merely from their desired.

Society and Clubs

Luticia Anderson and Alfred Dudley tied for second place in the oratorical contest held at Corinthian Baptist church on April 29.

Mrs. Lizzie Thomas was hostess to the Bonteller Club, Thursday.

Kizer-Harris

On Sunday afternoon, May 6, 1928, at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Gus Nichols, 1062 West Tenth Street, Miss Marjorie Harris and Mr. William Kizer were united in marriage by Rev. F. L. Scott, assisted by Rev. J. W. Fant. A solo, "Oh Promise Me," was beautifully rendered by Mr. Walter Owens. The wedding march was played by Miss Cecelia Williams. The house was beautifully decorated in the bride color schemes of pink and white. Many beautiful presents were received.

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The E. E. M. Bible Class club will meet next Wednesday with Mrs. Harry Hughes, 1057 13th St. Lesson and 2 Chapter of Acts.

Little Miss Eleanor Powell, daughter of Mrs. Clyde Morris, and Little Miss Jean Mary Morris, daughter of Atty. and Mrs. James B. Morris, played three selections in a piano recital, Saturday, May 5, at Howard Hall, Drake University. Little Miss Powell and Morris are students of Miss Caroline Riddle.

The Blue Triangle Y. W. C. A. Camp period for all girls will be from July 12-21. Please make reservations at an early date. Many girls are planning to go this year. Get in the race. Mother's Day is the last Vesper service this year at the Blue Triangle Y. W. C. A. Mrs. Meredith Carl is Mother's Council is sponsoring the program.

Mrs. Selby Johnson and Mrs. Beulah Tolliver of Keokuk, were dinner guests at the home of Mrs. Laura B. Stewart, 1321 Laurel Street, Tuesday evening. Mrs. Johnson is here in the interest of the Federated clubs, and Mrs. Tolliver has been taking examinations in beauty culture at the State Capitol.

The Present Help in Time of Need Club will give a leap year party May 15, at the home of Mrs. H. Johnson, 1025 12th. The ladies will place the gentlemen and pay for their dinner. Everybody is welcome. The dinner is 25 cents per plate. Mrs. Ruby Cooper, president.

BETHEL A. M. E. CHURCH

On Thursday afternoon the Senior Missionary Society observed prayer week and had a splendid program assisted by the societies from Maple Street church and Union church. Sister Schooler closed the program with a wonderful message on missions.

The Willing Workers, under the leadership of Mrs. Ella Douglas, had a very successful entertainment at the home of Mrs. Jackson on Friday evening.

Rev. J. W. Fant and his choir and larger number of his members went to Valley Junction to assist Rev. Garrett in a rally.

The Junior Missionary Society will give a two days carnival May 18th and 19th.

Miss Wilcox King, is able to be about again.

The officers of the I. C. L. W. W. club was installed last Monday evening by their Pastor, Rev. Fant. They are as follows: President, Mrs. Bell; Vice, Mrs. Vera Williams; Secretary, Mrs. Mildred Barker; Assistant, Mrs. Miller; Treasurer, Mrs. Clarence Miller; Chaplin, Mrs. V. Smith.

Miss Bernice Mann, who has been teaching at Piney Woods School returned home Thursday to spend the vacation with her parents.

Mrs. C. B. Wheeler, 1320 Fremont Street, is able to be out again after a few days of illness.

Mr. Sumner Brower of Chicago spent the week-end in the city the guest of Mrs. H. West, 1213 Center Street.

Mesdames Beulah E. Tolliver and R. L. Allen of Keokuk, are in the city taking the cosmetology test. Mrs. Shelby Johnson accompanied them.

Mr. and Mrs. Joe Banister and Mr. and Mrs. Lee R. Robinson motored to Omaha and returned Sunday. The party reported a lovely trip.

The Bible Dorcas Club met Thursday at 923 17th Street with Mrs. James Campbell, hostess. The next meeting will be Thursday, May 17, at 1326 E. 19th with Mrs. Gertrude Brown, hostess.

Shadows

By Clifford Wesley Mackay

A life time ambition will be fulfilled when Lieut. Hubert Julian, the only Negro aviator and parachute jumper to be licensed by the National Aeronautical Society, attempts a round-trip solo flight to Paris, the latter part of next month. The daring officer will use a Bellanca monoplane similar to the one in which Chamberlin and Levine made their sensational flight to Germany last year. The plane which will be christened the "Black Eagle" is being constructed at the G. M. C. Bellanca plant at New York. The flight is being backed by and partially financed by U. S. Senator A. Spencer Felt of New York.

Should he safely reach Paris, he will doubtless receive the same generous ovation that was given Lindbergh, Chamberlin, Ruth Elder and the other American fliers. He will be greeted, lauded and medaled by the officials of the French Government.

But in the event that he is successful on his return trip to America, we wonder if he will be considered, greeted and lauded in the same manner that the other American fliers were or, will he even receive the hearty welcome that was accorded the German aviators. We doubt it. That isn't the policy of the majority of pale-faced Americans. Poor Lucian would have to fly clear to Mars and back to get an ovation or a recognition medal from America.

Many have never heard of Christophe, Henry I, Emperor of Haiti from 1811 until 1820. This escapades of this daring Negro make a thrilling narrative for John W. Vandercook, in his Literary Guild book, "Black Majesty." Vandercook relates how Christophe looked on while a French planter buried nine black slaves up to their heads in the earth and then invited his friends to a game of ninepins with iron cannon balls for bowls. A turning point in Christophe's life.

In 1802 he served as Governor of the North under the great L'Ouverture. Napoleon sent a fleet to reconquer the black slaves who had been freed by France. But let us read: "A young officer was sent from the fleet to order Christophe to receive

MONARCH CLUB

ELECTS OFFICERS

The Monarch club held their election of officers at Community Center Monday evening, May 7. The following officers were chosen: Adam Johnson, president; J. W. Harrison, vice president; Ralph E. Jones, secretary; Robert Parkey assistant secretary; W. M. Rhodes, treasurer; Claude Carr, sergeant at arms; Ed. Morton, reporter.

The Third Annual Womanless Style Show will be given at the St. Paul A. M. E. church, Tuesday evening, May 15. This show has caused quite an excitement the last two years and it is bigger and better this year than ever before. There is a great demand for it. The church will be beautifully decorated with decorations from out of the city. Thirty-five young men are taking part in the show. Last year's prize was won by Charley Carr. Admission 25 cents. Come one and all. It's full of fun.

Miss Irma Stewart, 1321 Laurel Street and a student at West High Junior has been awarded an honor button, given to all students having an average of "1" in their studies. Of the seventy-five honor pupils, Irma was the only colored representative in the entire school. She is to be congratulated.

The soldiers. They thought that he would easily be bought over. They thought that he would betray Toussaint.

"I am a soldier," he said. "Governor Toussaint is my chief. . . . Keep your ships safe out of range of my cannon."

"I avow it will distress me to have to count you among the rebels," replied LeClerc threatening.

"If the chance of war favors you will only enter the city when it has been reduced to ashes, and even upon the ashes still will I fight you," retorted Christophe undaunted.

"LeClerc and his troops landed. They found the city a burning mass of ruins. With his own hand Christophe had set the flames to his costly mansion."

He became king in 1811. A black king. And it was left to a white man to record the deeds of valor performed by this black hero. Get the book and read of the many daring exploits of Henry Christophe, the black king of Haiti.

Jones-Wilson Funeral Home

Recently Beautified, Now Offers a Spacious Chapel
With Modern Equipment and a Courteous
Attendant at Your Disposal

Established Since 1908

Watch This Column for Further Announcement of Their
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Wal. 8494-J

MAPLE STREET NOTES

Sunday was covenant meeting and in the evening our Pastor preached from Matthew 20:6. Our Sunday visitors were Mesdames J. C. Bothie, Davenport; Roxie Green, Union; Irene Toubman and Anne Mae Winston, Corinthian. We were glad to see Mr. and Mrs. Arthur Wright and son with us again after having been quarantined with the smallpox.

Professor Dick Oliver is the new chorister of the Maple Street Choir. The willing and Ready Club is giving a musical program the week of May 23rd. Various choirs of the city are co-operating, prize will be given to the choir that render the best music. Mrs. J. C. Bothie of Davenport gave a bible lecture Wednesday evening at the church. Last Friday evening she gave an inspiring lecture to the Missionary members. The Starlight band is giving a four cent social at the home of their director, Thursday evening, May 10, 1314 McKinley Street.

For Rent

7 Room House for rent. All modern. Call Drake 360-J.

FURNISHED ROOMS for rent for single people or married couples.

Reasonable rates. Mrs. T. Y. Browne, 1115 Eleventh Street.

25¢

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to pay for a
good tooth
paste—

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TOOTH PASTE
Large Tube

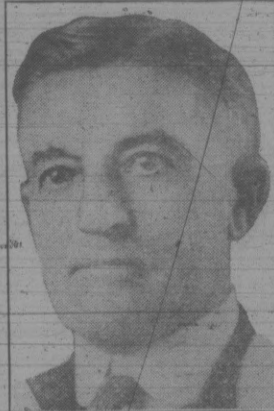
25¢

WANTED—Men and women
to act as agents. Stamp reply.

Hill Chemical Co.
Greensboro, N. C.

WOMEN—Earn big money part time
sewing at home. Materials supplied.
Experience unnecessary. 2c stamp
brings particulars. Steward Mfg. 114
Mercer St., New York.

Cook Asks Another
Term As Auditor



J. G. COOK

J. G. Cook, present county auditor, has announced his candidacy for another term subject to the republican primaries on June 4th. Cook was at one time a deputy auditor, having worked in all departments and is thoroughly acquainted with every phase of the work.

Auditor Cook has given the public a clean business administration, serving the taxpayers with courtesy and efficiency. His department has been particularly fair to ex-service men in securing their tax exemptions, many of whom would have failed to secure relief to which they were entitled. He promises the same efficient, courteous service in the future.

THE MINT

303-05 Walnut Street
Open Saturday Evening

200 Coats and Dresses

Values to \$11.50; Twills Tweeds Kashas \$4.85 Values to \$10 Georgette Flat Crepe Pulends
Large, Small and Medium Sizes

Women's - - SENSATIONAL - - Misses

1000 PAIR
Rayon Silk Hose 15c
Imperfects of 76c grade
All shades and sizes

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Work on Ladies' Garments a
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Your Suit Pressed While You Wait
All Work Guaranteed First Class
Also a full line of high-grade slightly
used Top Coats and Overcoats. Men's
Suits of all sizes and colors at prices
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of extra Trousers to match your suit.
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C. K. DAVIS, Prop.
Leave Orders at
COMMUNITY PHARMACY
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Hair and Scalp
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1432 Maryland Ave.
Call Market 5240

Try Us Once. We Have the Car and Driver You Want
Country Driving at 20c per mile Rates per hour \$3.00

No Trip Too Long or Short
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These cars are all Sedans and have heaters
Why not trade where your business is appreciated?
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WOMEN—Earn extra money sewing
spare time. No selling. Experience
unnecessary; materials supplied; easy
work. Stamped Envelope brings par-
ticulars. Priscilla Garment Co., Derby,
Conn.



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Chisolm's Fairy Queen
Restorer Hair Dye

LET'S GET ACQUAINTED!
STOP—Don't use another drop of Hair Dye.
Just cut this ad out and send it with a \$1.00
for a trial order of FAIRY QUEEN RE-
STORER HAIR DYE. Box of SATIN TOP
PRESSING OIL, and a box of Tealine
SKIN WHITENER. Satisfaction Guaranteed
or Money refunded. Address D. C. Chisolm,
SKIN and HAIR SPECIALIST, Box 1194,
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Do you realize that on the average
we must please our customers 145
times a year to retain their good will?

DES MOINES CITY RAILWAY CO.

Eight Room House For Rent,
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CATARRH OF THE STOMACH

YOU CAN'T ENJOY LIFE
with a sore, sour, bloated stom-
ach. Food does not nourish.
Instead it is a source of misery, causing
pains, belching, dizziness and head-
aches.
The person with a bad stomach
should be satisfied with nothing less
than permanent, lasting relief.
The right remedy will act upon the
linings of the stomach, enrich the blood,
aid in casting out the catarrhal poison,
and strengthen every bodily function.
The large number of people who
have successfully used Dr. Hartman's
famous medicine, recommended for all
catarrhal conditions, offer the strongest
possible endorsement for—

PE-RU-NA
IN SERVICE FIFTY YEARS

TABLETS OR LIQUID
SOLD EVERYWHERE

News reaching this office later than Tuesday morning at 9:00 a. m. will not be published in the current issue.

IOWA BYSTANDER PUB. CO.

QSKALOOSA, OWA

Shorter Chapel has a big program for the next four months to raise \$700 dollars. Our pastor Rev. W. M. Majors, and his congregation will be at the church (twice). At the evening services the A. M. E. church joined with Central M. E. and the A. M. E. Choir furnished a musical program. Rev. Majors led in prayer.

MASON CITY, IOWA

Mrs. Maude Brewton

Mr. and Mrs. P. L. Scott spent Wednesday and Thursday of last week in Madison and Milwaukee, Wis. They reported a pleasant visit. Mr. Harvey Spencer and Mrs. Frances Mitchell visited in Osage, Sunday. Dr. and Mrs. J. D. Reeler, Miss Mildred Stratton, Margaret Woolfolk and Berline Woods visited Sunday in Manly. Mr. and Mrs. Wesley Boyles and family of Hampton visited in Mason City Sunday, attending the Union Memorial church. Mrs. Elizabeth Williams and Mrs. Florence Garrett were dinner guests Sunday at Mr. and Mrs. F. L. Scott. Miss Pearl Martin and mother of Osage visited in the city Sunday guests of her sister Mrs. Ruth Cabell. Rev. W. L. Lee preached at both services Sunday at the Memorial church. The senior choir furnished music at the morning service and the junior choir at the night service. The little son of Mr. and Mrs. Wm. Winton was baptized Sunday morning at Union Memorial church. Rev. W. L. Lee was dinner guest Sunday at Mr. and Mrs. Harry Smith. Mr. John Taylor who was hurt about a week ago was able to be out Sunday. Mr. McDaniels is still confined to his bed. Margaret Woolfolk and Berline Woods were dinner guests Sunday at the Reeler's home. The "Maiden Wedding" was postponed until a later date on account of the rain last Thursday evening.

MANLY, IOWA

Mrs. John Gibson

A program was given by the Mission Circle as follows: Welcome address, Mrs. C. Brown; Response, Mr. B. F. Parker of Mason City; Paper on "The Greatest Treasure," Mrs. John Gibson; Quartet, Paper, Mrs. H. Brown and a sermon by Rev. E. P. Green. The new eBthel Get-together social was entertained April 27 at the C. R. L. and P. Mess Hall with Mr. B. F. Parker toastmaster. Rev. A. L. Torpy, pastor of St. John's church of aMason City preached the all-day sermon Sunday at new eBthel church. Total raised during the rally was \$61.25. Mrs. John Gibson and family were the dinner guest of Mrs. H. Busy Bee club met Thursday night at the home of Mr. and Mrs. B. F. Parker, aMason City.

SIOUX CITY, IOWA

The two churches held their regular services Sunday. Rev. S. C. Bruchter, Missionary and his wife of Liberia, Africa, preached Sunday night. The funeral of Daughter Gray was held Saturday at 4:00. The remains were shipped to Mansfield. Those on the sick list are Rev. J. W. Norris and Mrs. Simons. The Mt. Zion Baptist church closed their rally Sunday May 6. Total raised was \$534.57. Mrs. Taylor is home after spending ten months in the southern states. The Sanborn Household of Ruth will hold their Annual Sermon at the Malone A. M. E. church Sunday, May 13. Rev. C. P. Jones will preach the sermon. Our month day sermon will be preached Sunday morning, Mothers' Day program Sunday night. Mrs. Turner is still in Omaha at the bedside of her sister. Mrs. H. Austin left Tuesday night for Chicago and New York.

MORAN, IOWA

By Mrs. Ernest DeVan

Rev. J. H. Ross preached Sunday morning and evening in the absence of our pastor, Rev. G. W. White. The 11 o'clock service was well attended. Mrs. G. W. White, Mr. and Mrs. Lewis of Perry and Mrs. Sigler and daughter of Scandia were visitors at Sunday morning services. The Mission Circle is holding their regular meetings. Mrs. Pink Griffith who has been indisposed is able to be out again.

SIOUX FALLS

By Georgia Grigaby

Mrs. Otis Murray and Mrs. James Crowder gave a stork shower in honor of Mrs. Bass Booker, Sunday afternoon. Mrs. Booker received many beautiful gifts. Everyone had a very enjoyable time. Miss Mildred Golin and Miss Georgia Grigaby motored to Madison, R. D. Sunday. Also Oscar

Lewis and Howard Wright. Mr. and Mrs. Luther Patrick spent Sunday in Brookings, S. D. Mr. and Mrs. A. Moxley returned to their home in Streator, Ill. They were called to Sioux Falls by the death of Mr. Moxley's brother. The Sioux Falls Branch of the N. A. A. C. P. has started their annual drive. In connection with the drive they are having a Baby Contest. Mrs. H. Mitchell is confined at her home with the flu. Mrs. M. W. Withers left Saturday for Estherville, Iowa, where she will spend two weeks recuperating from a recent illness. The ladies aid meets at the home of Mrs. Mary Patricks, Monday evening, after the business meeting a light lunch will be served. The Young People's Bible Class meets every Thursday evening at the home of Mrs. Withers. The N. A. A. C. P. will have Carl Ditton, one of the world's best known Negro musicians, June 3rd and 4th.

CLAIM HOOKWORM CURE

TO U. S. WITH SLAVES

Washington, D. C., May 11, (P.N.S.)—According to Rear Admiral E. R. Stitt, Surgeon-General of the U. S. Navy, the prevalence in this country of a long list of dreaded diseases, from leprosy and hookworm to dysentery and malaria, is attributed to the early importation of Negro slaves from Africa.

Infections From Africa

In his address before the convention of the American Society of Tropical Medicine he said, "there can be no question about the occasional introduction of African trypanosomiasis (sleeping sickness) with the slaves, and there can be no doubt that hookworm disease came to this country with them." Quoting European medical authorities, he cited instances and references on which he based his trace of these infections to Central Africa.

He said, "bacillary dysentery was one of the scourges of the slave ships and was undoubtedly introduced into the colonies. Out of the cargoes of several vessels consisting of 600 to 700 slaves each, dysentery killed 250 on one ship, 220 on another, and 150 on a third."

STUDENTS BY HUNDREDS

HEAR PROF. CARVER

Famous Tuskegee Scientist Tours Southern Colleges, Profound Impression Made

Atlanta, Ga., May 1.—Prof. George Carver, famous agricultural chemist of Tuskegee Institute and Fellow of the Royal Society of London, has just completed a remarkable tour among the colleges of Virginia and Tennessee, under the auspices of the Interracial Commission and the student department of the Y. M. C. A. Taking along an elaborate exhibit of his remarkable peanut products, Prof. Carver addressed large audiences at Ashland, Randolph-Macon, Bridgewater College, Harrisonburg State Teachers' College, Lynchburg College, Virginia Polytechnic, St. Paul's Normal, Washington and Lee, the Virginia Prep School Conference, Tusculum and Maryville Colleges, and other institutions.

The newspapers everywhere were most generous in their comments. Many of the institutions are asking that Prof. Carver be sent back for another series. The tour was arranged by Forrest D. Brown, State Student Secretary of the Y. M. C. A., who accompanied Prof. Carver and looked after his comfort.

Patents

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To-Test-Brown, in Whose Name Taxed: You are hereby notified that on December 31, A. D. 1922, the following described real estate situated in Polk County, Iowa, to-wit: Lots 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 21, 22, 23, 24, 25, 26, 27, 28, 29, 30, 31, 32, 33, 34, 35, 36, 37, 38, 39, 40, 41, 42, 43, 44, 45, 46, 47, 48, 49, 50, 51, 52, 53, 54, 55, 56, 57, 58, 59, 60, 61, 62, 63, 64, 65, 66, 67, 68, 69, 70, 71, 72, 73, 74, 75, 76, 77, 78, 79, 80, 81, 82, 83, 84, 85, 86, 87, 88, 89, 90, 91, 92, 93, 94, 95, 96, 97, 98, 99, 100, 101, 102, 103, 104, 105, 106, 107, 108, 109, 110, 111, 112, 113, 114, 115, 116, 117, 118, 119, 120, 121, 122, 123, 124, 125, 126, 127, 128, 129, 130, 131, 132, 133, 134, 135, 136, 137, 138, 139, 140, 141, 142, 143, 144, 145, 146, 147, 148, 149, 150, 151, 152, 153, 154, 155, 156, 157, 158, 159, 160, 161, 162, 163, 164, 165, 166, 167, 168, 169, 170, 171, 172, 173, 174, 175, 176, 177, 178, 179, 180, 181, 182, 183, 184, 185, 186, 187, 188, 189, 190, 191, 192, 193, 194, 195, 196, 197, 198, 199, 200, 201, 202, 203, 204, 205, 206, 207, 208, 209, 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410, 411, 412, 413, 414, 415, 416, 417, 418, 419, 420, 421, 422, 423, 424, 425, 426, 427, 428, 429, 430, 431, 432, 433, 434, 435, 436, 437, 438, 439, 440, 441, 442, 443, 444, 445, 446, 447, 448, 449, 450, 451, 452, 453, 454, 455, 456, 457, 458, 459, 460, 461, 462, 463, 464, 465, 466, 467, 468, 469, 470, 471, 472, 473, 474, 475, 476, 477, 478, 479, 480, 481, 482, 483, 484, 485, 486, 487, 488, 489, 490, 491, 492, 493, 494, 495, 496, 497, 498, 499, 500, 501, 502, 503, 504, 505, 506, 507, 508, 509, 510, 511, 512, 513, 514, 515, 516, 517, 518, 519, 520, 521, 522, 523, 524, 525, 526, 527, 528, 529, 530, 531, 532, 533, 534, 535, 536, 537, 538, 539, 540, 541, 542, 543, 544, 545, 546, 547, 548, 549, 550, 551, 552, 553, 554, 555, 556, 557, 558, 559, 560, 561, 562, 563, 564, 565, 566, 567, 568, 569, 570, 571, 572, 573, 574, 575, 576, 577, 578, 579, 580, 581, 582, 583, 584, 585, 586, 587, 588, 589, 590, 591, 592, 593, 594, 595, 596, 597, 598, 599, 600, 601, 602, 603, 604, 605, 606, 607, 608, 609, 610, 611, 612, 613, 614, 615, 616, 617, 618, 619, 620, 621, 622, 623, 624, 625, 626, 627, 628, 629, 630, 631, 632, 633, 634, 635, 636, 637, 638, 639, 640, 641, 642, 643, 644, 645, 646, 647, 648, 649, 650, 651, 652, 653, 654, 655, 656, 657, 658, 659, 660, 661, 662, 663, 664, 665, 666, 667, 668, 669, 670, 671, 672, 673, 674, 675, 676, 677, 678, 679, 680, 681, 682, 683, 684, 685, 686, 687, 688, 689, 690, 691, 692, 693, 694, 695, 696, 697, 698, 699, 700, 701, 702, 703, 704, 705, 706, 707, 708, 709, 710, 711, 712, 713, 714, 715, 716, 717, 718, 719, 720, 721, 722, 723, 724, 725, 726, 727, 728, 729, 730, 731, 732, 733, 734, 735, 736, 737, 738, 739, 740, 741, 742, 743, 744, 745, 746, 747, 748, 749, 750, 751, 752, 753, 754, 755, 756, 757, 758, 759, 760, 761, 762, 763, 764, 765, 766, 767, 768, 769, 770, 771, 772, 773, 774, 775, 776, 777, 778, 779, 780, 781, 782, 783, 784, 785, 786, 787, 788, 789, 790, 791, 792, 793, 794, 795, 796, 797, 798, 799, 800, 801, 802, 803, 804, 805, 806, 807, 808, 809, 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