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Historical Room

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DES MOINES, IOWA, FRIDAY, JUNE 4, 1909.

Price Five Cents.

CITY NEWS.

(N. B. If you have relatives or friends visiting in the city or going to make a visit, please inform us; we will list all your local news.—Ed.)

Mr. John Early spent last Sunday in Albia.

Master Chas. Turner is a little better this week.

Mr. James Ruff was sick this week, confined to his bed.

Mrs. Wm. Smith left last week for her home near Pierre, S. D.

Mrs. Samuel Bryant spent several days in Osceola this week visiting with her parents.

Mr. and Mrs. Wm. Mathews entertained the Owl club Monday evening. Mr. Greer of Kansas City was a visitor.

Mrs. Maple Phelps, and little Esther, of Chicago is visiting her mother, Mrs. E. Morton at her home on Ninth street.

Mrs. E. M. Mackay left Thursday evening for Louisiana, Mo., where she will spend the summer with her parents and relatives.

Wanted—A good barber; study employment for the right man.

Thomas H. M. Benton, Sigourney, Ia.

Mr. Frank Bryant and his bride of Osceola visited in our city last week as guest of his brother, Mr. Samuel Bryant on West 8th st.

The church known as the African Baptist church, pastored by Rev. F. Max, was struck last Saturday night by lightning and the cupola was torn down, doing considerable damage.

The new pastor of Burns M. E. church has arrived in the city with his wife, and are located at the parsonage where they will be glad to meet the members and friends of the church.

The Bystander collector will soon be out on the annual collecting trip. It is a hint to the honest and thoughtful subscribers that they should save their dues and pay when called on.

The Rev. E. P. Geiger, former pastor of Burns M. E. church, was seen on our streets this week. There seems to be some attraction here for the reverend.

The Masons of North Star Lodge No. 2 are preparing to give a very well entertained on Thursday evening June 24th, at Kromer's hall. Invitations are now being printed and a large number of visitors from out of the city are expected to be present.

The great lecture by Prof. Kelly Miller, Dean of arts and science, of Howard University, will be delivered at the M. E. church Thursday evening, June 10th. All are invited.

Mrs. Henry Roberts, one of the society ladies of Minneapolis, Minn., will arrive in our city to visit with her many friends. While here she will be the guest of Mr. and Mrs. R. N. Hyde, 817 East Fourteenth street. It will be remembered that Mrs. Roberts visited the city about four years ago.

Visitors in the city attending the Kelly Miller lecture, Odd Fellows or household of Ruth meetings are invited to call at the Bystander office, over 317 Seventh street, when down town, for information or rest.

Next week our city and society will be enlivened by the presence of Prof. Kelly Miller at the A. M. E. church, the annual meeting of the Odd Fellows, the Household of Ruth's annual meeting. The officers of the order are Miss Lillian Thomas, D. M. N. G. of Ft. Madison; Mrs. J. H. Holmes, D. G. R. of Colfax, and Mrs. Carrie Law, D. G. R. of Des Moines. They will give an entertainment Wednesday evening at the Odd Fellows hall. They are expecting a large crowd this year.

DES MOINES NEGRO LYCEUM.
The Des Moines Negro Lyceum met Tuesday evening at the residence of Mr. Branham Hyde. After the business session, the following program was rendered: Echoes from the Iowa Federation, Mrs. H. W. Hughes; Negroes in Spanish-American War, Mr. Branham Hyde; Decoration Day, Mrs. Jesse Graves. The next meeting will be held at the home of Mrs. H. W. Hughes, 2014 Center street. The program is as follows: Quotations from Bunyan; piano solo, Miss Margaret L. Dunbar; piano solo, Miss Margaret L. Dunbar; biography of Dunbar, H. W. Hughes; reading from Dunbar, Miss Jessie Reeves; Duet, violin and piano, Miss Colleen and Edna Alexander; reading from Dunbar, Miss Ione Wilson; violin selection, Mr. W. Warrick; reading, Miss Jessie Bell.

Subscribe now.

NOTICE.

Special invitation is extended to the citizens and well wishers of the colored Odd Fellows of Iowa, who will assemble here June 8th, 9th and 10th, for their Twenty-seventh Annual District Grand Lodge.

On Wednesday night June 9th, the Sisters of H. H. of R. will give a grand surprise social in Odd Fellows Hall, Ninth and Park streets. Admission on this night will be free; everyone invited.

Afternoon of June 10th, the grand street parade will take place at 5 o'clock, two bands will be in the parade.

At 8 o'clock June 10th the installation of the D. G. officers will take place in Kromer's hall, Sixth and Locust streets. As soon as the installation is over Kromer's full orchestra will strike up the Grand March, which will be followed by the Odd Fellows annual ball.

Come one and all and have a good time. Admission \$1.00 per couple or 75 cents single tickets.

Refreshments of all kinds will be served.

Committee: Frank P. Johnson, Oscar Davis and others.

WOMEN'S STATE FEDERATION CONVENTION.

Last Thursday closed the annual meeting of the Iowa State Woman's Federation of Colored Women held at Ottumwa. The whole three days session was filled with good programs and many excellent papers, eloquent speeches and many vocal and instrumental pieces. The good advice and excellent instruction that was received, and different topics with the discussion that each paper brought forth made the session quite interesting and beneficial. The first day was given over to the appointment of committees receiving delegates and reports of various committees. In the evening a reception was held styled the "citizens night" and the local clubs with many of the Ottumwa citizens filled the A. M. E. church to its full capacity.

The second day was devoted to the president's annual address, and papers on the different subjects. The principle papers and addresses were delivered by Mrs. LeRoy Tucker of Buxton, subject "Must the True Negro Music Become Obsolete," Mrs. S. Joe Brown of Des Moines, subject "Opportunities for Women in Newspaper Work," Mrs. C. B. Lewis' annual address was very good; also echo from the National Convention by Mrs. E. B. Elliston of Des Moines was interesting.

Among the men who addressed the meeting were Henry E. Williams of Ottumwa, LeRoy Tucker secretary of the Y. M. C. A. of Buxton; Dr. Edward A. Carter spoke on "Tuberculosis a Social Question," and Atty S. Joe Brown of Des Moines delivered an address. Some of the stellar musical and vocal numbers were those rendered by Miss Grace Brown of Marshalltown, Misses Lella Downey and Edna Martin of Ottumwa, and Misses Margaret Gardner and Lena Cheslie.

The following officers were elected: President, Mrs. C. B. Lewis of Davenport; first vice president, Mrs. S. Joe Brown of Des Moines; second vice president Mrs. Alice Mitchell of Burlington, recording secretary, Mrs. Harry Horne of Cedar Rapids; corresponding secretary, Mrs. George Ashby of Keokuk; treasurer, Mrs. Alice Thompson of Muscatine; chaplain, Mrs. Mary Cheshire of Ottumwa; state organizer, Mrs. E. B. Elliston; editor of the Iowa Colored Woman, Mrs. A. L. DeMond of Buxton. Next annual meeting will be held at Des Moines.

The New Wardrobe

Cleaners and Dyers
Office and Works
814 Locust, Des Moines.
Phones 1791. ED. CRAWFORD, Prop.
Mason's Wire Frames.

Zealous Women Work For Y.M.C.A.

Unique Entertainment Given by a Committee of Ladies for the Benefit of Carlton Avenue Branch (Brooklyn) Y. M. C. A. Appreciated.

The entertainment which was given recently by a committee of ladies for the benefit of the Carlton avenue branch of the Y. M. C. A., Brooklyn, N. Y., R. P. Hamlin secretary, was a most successful affair.

One of the most interesting as well as amusing features of the program was the dramatization of "Mary and Her Lamb," in which Lillian C. Dodson, ten years of age, displayed unusual ability as a schoolmistress. The various striking poses of the weavers drew forth rounds of applause from a most appreciative audience. The presentation of the drama of "Sleeping Beauty," with Mr. and Mrs. Harry B. Foster as king and queen, Louis Bruce as prince and Miss Minnie McKinley as sleeping beauty, was greatly enhanced by the beautiful costumes.



MRS. HARRY B. FOSTER.

times of the fairies who pruned about and expressed keen enjoyment in the final realization of their prophecies. The fairy drill, which followed, was exceedingly well executed and showed carefulness of training. The wand drill by a group of boys and the Indian club drill by the young ladies demonstrated the advantages of athletic training. The grace and ease of the performers were remarked by many present. The artists assisting in the musical part of the program were Miss Elizabeth S. Delapierre and Miss Henrietta Hearsey, pianists; Misses Cockrane, vocalists; Miss Lella Thorne, reader, and little Marion Bruce, soloist, who captivated the audience by her dramatic rendition of "Better Be Good."

The committee of arrangements, together with the hundred patronesses, is to be congratulated upon the presentation of one of the most unique and interesting programs ever given before a Brooklyn audience. Many requests have been made for its repetition at an early date.

The program was in charge of Miss Mary A. Kearns of New York and Miss Fannie M. Perkins, assisted by



MARION BRUCE.

Mrs. A. L. Brown. The committee of arrangements was as follows: Mrs. Alexander L. Brown, secretary; Mrs. Matthew B. Russell, treasurer; Mrs. George H. Harris, Mrs. Eugene Henderson, Mrs. Thomas P. Moseley, Mrs. Charles F. Morrow, Mrs. John S. Parsons, Mrs. Harry L. Foster, Mrs. Mary Hardy, Mrs. Robert L. Williams, Mrs. Nelson, Mrs. Frances Brown, Mrs. P. H. Quaries, Mrs. A. W. Wiley, Mrs. E. E. Gray, Mrs. Frances Braxton, Mrs. Edward L. Paulson, Mrs. N. B. Dodson, Mrs. Hugh S. Newton, Mrs. Frederick S. Hunter, Mrs. Cora Proctor, Mrs. Fields M. Booker, Mrs. Mary E. Jackson, Mrs. M. J. Zeno, Mrs. Isaiah J. Walker, Mrs. Laura G. Hall.

SIoux CITY ITEMS.

The summer vacation for the public schools will begin on June 18; many will graduate and enter the field of life, choosing their vocations for their future.

The entertainment given by the staff of the Afro-American Advance Monday evening May 31, at Simon's hall, was largely attended and was a success both socially and financially.

Mr. Wm. Carter of St. Paul, Minn., came to our city last week for a short stay. He is the guest of Rev. Mr. and Mrs. M. G. Newman.

Mrs. A. E. Morgan who went to Ottumwa on the 24 of May as a delegate to the Woman's Federation, returned home Friday reporting a very pleasant time.

Rev. H. F. Abner, A. M. B. D., of Chicago will fill the pulpit Sunday morning at Mt. Zion Baptist church. He is the guest of Rev. Mr. and Mrs. J. C. Reid.

The Sioux Valley Association of the Baptist churches will convene at Akaron, Ia., June 14, and Rev. J. C. Reid will give an address on Spiritual Decline of Modern Churches.

Mr. Potts has organized a juvenile orchestra and the future looks bright for them. They made their first appearance before the public at the entertainment given by the paper staff.

Mr. W. L. Johnson of Quincy, Ill., is in the city for an indefinite time.

Miss Carrie Green of Carroll, Ia., arrived in the city last Thursday for a visit with her brothers, Messrs. Jasper and Henry Green.

The A. I. P. club will meet with Mrs. Hudson on Friday afternoon.

Mr. Joseph Baker left Saturday with Mr. Chittrell, who will tour in his auto through Iowa and Illinois. They expect to be gone a month.

Misses Hester Allison and Minnie Simpson left Saturday for Ft. Scott, Kansas, for a visit with relatives and friends.

Mrs. John Williams who has been confined to her home for several weeks with the neuralgia of the heart is able to be out, which is pleasing to her many friends.

Mr. George Washington, one of our old pioneer citizens, is falling fast in health. He is known by all as father Washington.

Rev. B. Knight filled the pulpit at the A. M. E. church Sunday evening. He was greeted by a nice size congregation.

The collector will soon be around and he will catch those who are back in their dues for said paper, if they don't look out.

GALESBURG NOTES.

Mrs. Edith Moor, who has been so seriously ill for some time was taken to the hospital Tuesday.

Rev. R. H. Hackley has returned home after a few days spent here on business. Rev. Hackley is pastor of the West End Mission church and is doing commendable work. They are planning for a grand rally to be held July 17th in the A. M. E. church. It is expected that Bishop C. T. Shaffer will be present on that day.

Misses Bernice Mason and Adah Richardson graduate Friday June 4 the local High School, having finished their course in three years.

Mrs. Geo. Kidd entertained the members of the Allen's Guard and the Autumn Leaf club Thursday afternoon at her home. Mrs. Kidd is a charming hostess and those present spent a delightful afternoon.

The third quarterly meeting of the year was held at the A. M. E. church Sunday. Rev. S. B. McDowell preached the sermon and was assisted by Rev. E. H. Hackley and S. B. Moore the pastor. Quarterly conference was held Monday evening.

St. Louis Kitchen

MRS. JULIA HINSON, Prop.
Meals 25c and up.
All Home Cooking.

317 1/2 Wabasha St. ST. PAUL.
Up stairs.

FT. DODGE NEWS.

Mrs. George Cunningham is able to leave the hospital and be at home again.

Mr. Ed Parent is visiting his old home in Texas.

Mr. H. Wilson left this week for his former home in Texas.

J. P. Russell made a business trip to Boone and Des Moines; also visited with his relatives.

We are having lots of rain this week

THE ROYAL Mexican Chili Cafe,

Henry West, Prop.
Open all night. First-class Service.
MEALS 15 CENTS.
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Wire Frames Made to Order.
Specialty in Hair Goods,
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We wish to enroll your name on our subscription list.

Negro Poet of Royal Lineage.

Alexander Poushkin, Writer of Many Poetical Tales and Tragedies, Was of Russian Noble Birth—"Eugene Onegin" His Masterpiece.

By J. E. "BRUCE GRIT."

Alexander Sergejewitch Poushkin, the Russian Negro poet, was born in the Schwarzhau on the German street in Moscow on Ascension day, May (Russian calendar) 26, June 7, 1799. He was descended on his father's side from one of the oldest of the noble families of Russia. The ancestors of Poushkin sprang from Alexander Neuski, and several of the bearers of this name were signers of the proclamation in Moscow on Ascension day, May 26, 1799, which proclaimed the Russian emperor Alexander I. as emperor of the Russian empire. One of his ancestors figured prominently in Russia in the time of Boris Godunov. A strain of Negro blood ran through Poushkin's veins from the maternal branch of the family. History relates that the Russian ambassador of Peter the Great to Constantinople brought back with him to St. Petersburg a ten-year-old black boy, Prince Ibrahim Hannibal, as a present to the czar. The czar became very much interested



ALEXANDER POUSHKIN.

In the little Negro boy and sent him to Paris to be educated. This same Ibrahim, known in history as Abraham Petrovitch, died in 1781, being eighty-seven years of age, a Russian landed proprietor and general in chief. One of his sons, Ivan Abramovitch, who died in 1801, was the founder of the city of Cherson. Another Abramovitch, who died in 1806, was the father of Nadesha Ossipowna, who was the mother of Alexander Sergejewitch Poushkin, who has been styled "Russia's black Byron."

Poushkin's childhood was passed in his parents' home at Sacharow, about forty miles from Moscow, on the Smolensk railroad. The grandmother, Marie Alexejewna, was a highly gifted woman; though unhappily married to Ossip, the son of Abraham Hannibal. She and the nurse of Alexander exerted considerable influence over him, especially the latter, who during this period of his life made him acquainted with the world of Russian folklore. The atmosphere of his home at that time was considerably French. Alexander's father, Sergei Lwowitch (born 1771, died 1848, and the latter's brother, Wassili Lwowitch, who was known at the beginning of the century as "Poet Poushkin" and who died in 1830, were bright, witty men, especially Wassili, who was famed for his sparkling epigrams and light lyric pieces. We cannot in the limited space given us do more than to mention briefly some of the best poems and prose works of young Poushkin. His poetical tales are spirited and full of dramatic power. Among the tragedies written by him may be mentioned "Boris Godunov" and "Eugene Onegin," his masterpiece. Among the best of his short stories are "The Captain's Daughter," "The Undertaker," "The Pistol Shot" and "The Queen of Spades."

A fine collection of his poems have been translated into English by Mr. Ivan Panin, one of which, "My Pedigree," was written as a reply to a Bulgarian literary critic who disliked him and made an unpleasant allusion to his ancestry. The poem is too lengthy for insertion here, but we may say that the poet silenced his critic very effectively. Other poems are "The Bard," "The Storm," "Winter Evening," "The Poet" and "My Monument."

In 1809 the one hundredth anniversary of the birth of Poushkin was celebrated all over Russia. It was made a national holiday. The government issued souvenir postal cards illustrating scenes in the life of the poet, and the emperor ordered that an annual appropriation of 15,000 rubles be made by the government to establish a Poushkin scholarship. In 1880 a monument was erected to his memory at Tver Barier, Moscow, and the school children and literary and civic societies paid homage to his memory at this celebration by decking it with garlands of flowers. A great parade preceded the exercises at the monument, which was participated in by the imperial troops, citizens and students, and then followed orations by learned Russian scholars, the mayor of Moscow and others.

Poushkin was killed in a duel in 1837 with Baron George Heckeron d'Authes, the adopted son of the Dutch minister then resident at the court of St. Petersburg, who had married a sister of Poushkin's wife and who had aroused the poet's jealousy by some attentions he paid to Mme. Natalie Poushkin, who was a very beautiful woman.

ALBIA NOTES.

Mr. John Early and son of Des Moines spent Sunday in Albia visiting old friends.

Mr. Elzie Martin came over from Osakloosa and spent Sunday in Albia. Mrs. J. H. Bell leaves Albia on Wednesday for Des Moines to attend the State Sunday School Convention.

Mrs. Washington of Hoeking was in Albia on business Saturday. She contemplates visiting St. Louis over Decoration day.

Quite a number of strangers were in Albia on Monday and Tuesday of the past week.

Rev. A. L. DeMond, Editor of the Buxton Gazette, was an Albia visitor this week on business.

The Sewing Circle club will meet with Mrs. H. Jones on Monday of this week.

Mrs. J. H. Bell with her teacher has commenced their preparation for a children's day program for Children's Day.

COMING EVENTS OF INTEREST

The Odd Fellows Grand Lodge; Des Moines, June 8, 9 and 10.

Household of Ruth; Des Moines June 8, 9 and 10.

Heroines of Jericho; Davenport June 8, 9 and 10.

The Des Moines Dist. A. M. E. Sunday School Convention and Dist. Conference; Des Moines June 15, 16, 17, 18 and 19.

Iowa and Nebraska Sunday School Convention at Davenport, Ia., June 17 to 21.

Afro-American Council; Ottumwa July 4th.

The Western Baptist Convention, Olivet Baptist Church, Chicago, July 13 to 18.

Iowa Nebraska Baptist Association, Mt. Moriah Baptist Church, Omaha, Neb., Sept 7 to 12.

Masonic Grand Lodge; Keokuk, July 13, 14 and 15.

NATIONAL EVENTS.

The National Business Men's League at Louisville, Ky., August.

The Western Negro Press Association, Kansas City, Mo. August.

The National Supreme Lodge K. of P., Kansas City, Mo., August 23 to 25.

HAPPENINGS AROUND CLINTON.

Mr. and Mrs. W. E. Fine who came to Clinton several weeks ago to make this city their future home, have decided to return to Newton soon to reside, which place was their future home. Since coming to Clinton they have made many friends who will regret to see them leave.

Mrs. William Williams and daughter of Burlington are the guests of Mr. and Mrs. J. T. Culbertson, for a two week's visit.

Messrs. C. H. Johnson and William Beard of Chicago were the guests over Sunday of Mr. and Mrs. Holland Williams.

During the Sabbath School Convention on a most beautiful group picture was made of the delegate and visitors an attendance, which may be purchased for 30 cents each by sending address to A. A. Bush with remittance.

Rev. S. L. Birt was so taken up with the association of some of the visitors at the District Conference that he felt called on to pay some of them a visit in return; he reports a pleasant trip. Some thought that possible the reverend would not return alone.

Mrs. Leah Hopkins is around again after a severe illness caused by a partial paralytic stroke a few weeks ago. Get your money ready for the Bystander collector; he is liable to call on you at any time.

Mrs. M. O. Culbertson is in Dubuque this week on her weekly visit of business and pleasure.

Mrs. Chas. Thompson was in Ottumwa last week in attendance at the Women's Federation meeting.

The social committee of the Y. R. S. C. E. gave a social Friday evening of last week.

At the annual meeting of the Eastern Star held a few weeks ago the following officers were chosen for the ensuing year:

Grand Patron, W. H. Milligan, Cedar Rapids.

Grand Matron, Miss Ida Palmer, Burlington.

Grand Associate Patron, Mr. Jackson, Cedar Rapids.

Grand Secretary, Mrs. Flora Walker, Council Bluffs.

Grand Conductress, Mrs. Clark, Ottumwa.

Grand Associate Conductress, Mrs. Alden, Keokuk.

Grand Associate Patron, Mrs. Brooks, Burlington.

Of Interest to Farmers and Mechanics

Farmers and mechanics frequently meet with slight accidents and injuries which cause them much annoyance and loss of time. A cut or bruise may be cured in about one-third the time usually required by applying Chamberlain's Liniment as soon as the injury is received. This liniment is also valuable for sprains, soreness of the muscles and rheumatic pains. There is no danger of blood poisoning resulting from an injury when Chamberlain's Liniment is applied before the part become inflamed and swollen. For sale by all druggists.

BURLINGTON ITEMS.

Mrs. Rheda Ashby of Keokuk, was in our city last week, the guest of Mr. and Mrs. King.

Mrs. Clara Martin is home from Chicago on a visit.

Mr. and Mrs. Trent were called to Keokuk last week to attend the funeral of Mr. Trent's uncle, Mr. John Hoskins.

Mrs. Sydney Tucker of Chicago, is visiting at the residence of Mrs. V. Leslie.

Miss Flora Jackson is still confined to her bed.

Mrs. Nellie Drew, who has been quite ill with typhoid fever, is rapidly improving.

Miss Alberta Keith is on the sick list.

Mrs. J. E. Johnson, who has been suffering with rheumatism, for the past three months is slowly improving; ring up 1362 R. 1, if you have news for the Bystander, as the correspondent is able to write again.

The Whist Club meets with Mrs. A. Pleasant this week. All members requested to be present.

Little Marguerite Baker is on the sick list.

Mrs. Julia Holden, who has been suffering with a tumor in the breast for several months is rapidly improving under the care of Dr. Phillips of Keokuk.

Mr. Boydy Earlie is nursing a sore hand, having made a miss lick in cutting kindling. A cut in his finger is very bad.

Mrs. Mabel Cox departed last week for Dubuque, where she will make her future home.

ST. PAUL BUDGETARIAN

Owing to the severe winter we have just experienced, it seemed a hard matter to become thawed out enough to have let you heard from us sooner. However, we will try and make up for lost time.

St. Paul is still among the leading cities in the United States and is the leading city of the northwest. Our people here are coming to the front in various ways, that of building beautiful, modern homes and going in different businesses for themselves, and we are glad to see them make good of their forty-four years of freedom.

The Pilgrim Baptist church on the first Sunday in May installed into their beautiful office, a most handsome \$2,000.00 pipe organ, and the best of all was that the said Sunday was laid on their table on said Sunday, the result of a three months' rally. They have also beautified their church with an elegant hard wood floor in the main auditorium. Rev. W. D. Carter is the popular pastor of this progressive membership.

St. James A. M. E. church is busy raising money for their pipe organ, which they hope to have in use in their church by June 15th. They are undoubtedly not superstitious. St. James have numerous enthusiastic workers and we predict a grand success all around.

Rain, rain, rain. We are having plenty, yes, too much rain nowadays. The Great Northern railroad commenced on May 23d to run their trains from the coast clear through to Chicago. We do not know if it is permanent or for just doing the Alaska-Yukon Pacific exposition. Any way, it makes it very inconvenient for their employees whose families reside in the twin cities.

Thousands of people pass through the twin cities daily, enroute to the exposition at Seattle. It is interesting to be at the depot and see the trains go through.

Madame Addie Minor gave a recital of her pupils at the St. James church Monday evening.

A chorus of 100 voices under the direction of Prof. J. French will render a grand oratorio this summer for the benefit of both the Methodist and Baptist churches. The chorus rehearses alternately at said churches each Monday evening.

Mr. and Mrs. I. Hicks entertained a few friends at whist last Tuesday evening. Light refreshments were served.

Mrs. Carrie E. Lindsey entertains the Catholic Ladies Home club Monday.

It seems there have been an unusual amount of deaths in our city the past winter, and this spring. Among the most recent was that of Elmer Turner, a young man of 24 years of age, brother of Dr. Valio Turner, who passed away on the 27th ult., and who was buried the following Sunday from the Baptist church. Another was that of Mrs. Waugh of Rondo street, who died very suddenly on the 25th ult., and was buried Monday morning from the St. Peter's Claver Catholic church.

Many of our people expect to attend the Exposition at Seattle during the summer.

Mrs. Chas. Morgan is yet confined to her home with a severe lame arm. The National Grand Lodge of the U. E. F. and S. M. T. will convene here in July. A large delegation is expected to be in attendance from the north, south, east and west.

The Adelphi club will be entertained on the 8th inst. by Miss Jennie Watson of Minneapolis.

Our annual State Federation of Women's clubs will meet in Duluth the first Wednesday in September.

What, oh, what is the matter with the Iowa correspondents. Tell them to wake up and give us some news. Shame on you. This is your home paper and you should give it a boost.

Notice to the Iowa and Nebraska Baptist Sunday Schools.

Iowa State Bystander

Bystander Pub. Co.
DES MOINES, IOWA

DEARER BREAD.

The report of an advance in the price of bread as a result of the rise in the values of wheat and flour was to be expected. Wheat being the raw material of flour and flour the raw material of bread, an increase in the cost of the first, whether natural or artificial, necessitates proportionate advances in the more finished products. The only question is whether the upward tendencies have not been used by combinations and manipulators to fill their own pockets out of the needs of the people. There is no doubt that a considerable part of the advance in wheat is due to the small amount of last year's crop still available for marketing. There is general belief that this legitimate advance has been exaggerated by speculators, says the Pittsburgh Chronicle-Telegraph. As far as this is the case we may hope that it will be temporary, and that the harvesting of a good crop this year will restore prices to a fair basis. There are also indications that a combination of milling interests has increased the old margin between the prices of wheat and flour, and thus established another squeeze on consumers. These means of enhancing the cost of products cannot be carried very far without inevitably increasing the cost of bread.

A writer in the New York Sun protests vigorously against the attack upon the "split infinitive"—this putting an adverb between the sign "to" and the verb. All the grammars are, of course, against it, but practice, which makes grammar, is quite the other way. Nearly everybody uses the "split infinitive," and though Byron is charged with being the originator of it—"to slowly trace the forest's shady scene"—still Macaulay, Ruskin, Burns, Johnson, Lamb, Burke, and even that literary worthy, Shakespeare, seem, at some time or other, to have fallen into the same careless habit; if so it may be called. The fact about this ungrammatical form of expression is, that it seems to be a very natural and effective way of arranging one's words, says the Ohio State Journal. It seems almost as natural to place the adverb before the verb it modifies as to place an adjective before the noun. It seems to make the modification more exact and emphatic. So it is late in the day to be kicking against the split infinitive.

The shade trees have been exposed to great peril through the ravages of insects, and now come the unhappy tidings that the chestnut trees are falling victims to a disease for which no cure appears to have been found. The trouble is particularly notable on Long Island, the fine specimens of chestnuts on the estates of wealthy men owning summer homes in that locality being among the victims. The ailment is believed to be communicated through the sap, and the most determined effort has failed to discover the real cause or find a remedy. The chestnut tree stands for a highly useful purpose, and if it must "go" 'treat will be the loss involved.

A curious society has just been formed at Darmstadt, in Hesse. Its object is to promote the substitution of the military salute for the present mode of salutation among civilians. Instead of the present method of raising one's hat, the Hessians—or at least a certain proportion of them—would like to see the general adoption of the German military salute, consisting of bringing the hand extended, with fingers close together, to the edge of one's hat. The only reason given for this strange predilection is that the new salutation would be identical with that used in the time of Arminius.

Since the time of Adam men have been laying the blame for everything on women. Retribution for this centuries' old wrong is coming. A woman in San Francisco says that the blame for the flippers of modern feminine attire belongs to the men. When one looks at the monstrosities of the present fashions, and hears the men blamed for it, it must be confessed that the score, old as it is, is evened.

There's a lot of fuss about the recent smuggling of five trunks filled with French finery, just because the owner's name is not known, while nothing is said about the 50 or more trunks filled with the same kind of stuff, just because the owners are known.

London is to have 2,000 delegates from all over the world to an international suffrage convention. And as the women have been practicing filijitsu, the subsequent proceedings are apt to add to the gaiety of the nations which can enjoy looking on.

If a man be rooted in morals and modesty there is no more inconsistency between his immature and mature views than there is between the violet before and after blossoming, or in the trees before and after leafing.

According to a famous Russian chemist, Prof. Glavin, the czar is so rich he could quit work to-day if he wanted to. Druskenzie lake and hundreds of square miles around it "are brimful of radium." They are the private property of the czar and mean millions to him.

Shot machines will be taboed in San Francisco after July 1, but doubtless the devil will improvise new and ingenious ways for the sports to injure themselves from their nickels.

BANK LOOT \$137,000

LEWISTON (IDAHO) INSTITUTION IS SYSTEMATICALLY ROBBED FOR FIVE YEARS.

DEFALCATION IS MADE GOOD

Officials Pay Back Stolen Funds—Manipulation of Adding Machine a Factor in Methods of Plunder—Cases in Federal Hands.

Lewiston, Idaho.—That the Lewiston National bank has been robbed of \$137,000 is the startling statement made by National Bank Examiner Claude Gatch, who has just completed an investigation. Beyond the fact that the stockholders have made the alleged shortage good, Mr. Gatch declines to discuss the situation. The embezzlement, he is stated, extended over a period of the last five years, and it was made possible, it is understood, by manipulation of the adding machine used in computing the daily balances.

Immediately after the condition became known to the bank officials, a meeting of the stockholders was called and the entire defalcation made good by them.

The Lewiston National bank and the Idaho Trust Company were consolidated about a year ago. At that time the capital and surplus of the Lewiston National was \$200,000, and the capital of the trust company, \$400,000. The aggregate deposits at the present time are about \$300,000, of which \$150,000 is subject to check. The cash on hand is \$200,000.

The case has been placed in the hands of the controller of the currency, who will decide whether any arrests will be made.

F. W. Kettinbach, president of the National bank and Idaho Trust Company, said: "I corroborate the statement of Mr. Gatch as to the defalcation having been made good. Some time since, when it was discovered that defalcations by employees had been committed, the directors and large shareholders, after having checked up and ascertained the exact amount, paid it in at once. A material salvage has since been realized, and a further salvage is covered by surety company bonds."

"No suspicion attaches to any employee now in the bank. The defalcations show the result of a gradual abstraction covering a period of five years, and no large sum was taken at any one time."

TRAIN BANDITS ARE HELD.

Omaha Prisoners Are Bound Over to Grand Jury Under Bonds of \$25,000.

Omaha, Neb.—G. W. Woods, Fred Torgensen and James Gordon were bound over to the next grand jury and held under \$25,000 bond each to answer the charge of holding up and robbing the Overland limited mail car on the Union Pacific railroad on the night of May 22, by Judge W. H. Monger in the United States district court.

Twenty-two witnesses were called to identify the prisoners and all were more or less sure that the men in the prisoners' dock were identical with those who committed the robbery. Six small boys, running from eight to eleven years were interesting witnesses and each told of seeing one or more of the men in the vicinity of Brown park before and after the robbery occurred. They found the robbers and other paraphernalia which led to the arrests of three men charged with the robbery.

BOY HEROES ARE DROWNED.

One Saves a Life and Then Causes Other's Death Near Fairview, Michigan.

Detroit, Mich.—Heiler Block, aged 14, and Henry Thilke, 16 years old, lost their lives, and Frank Faulker, aged ten, narrowly escaped drowning in Conner's creek, in the suburbs of Fairview. The three boys were in swimming when the last named got beyond his depth. Block seized the younger boy and after a desperate struggle succeeded in pushing him into shallow water and safety. But the effort was too much for his strength and he collapsed and fell back.

Thilke then went to Block's assistance, but the latter clasped his arms so tightly about his would-be rescuer that he was powerless to drag him from the water and both were drowned.

San Francisco Gets French Medal. San Francisco.—The marvelous reconstruction of this city since the earthquake and fire of 1906 was gracefully recognized by France Saturday, when Ambassador Jusserand, on behalf of his government, presented to San Francisco a handsome gold medal in commemoration of its achievement.

Railroad Head Resigns. New Haven, Conn.—It was announced officially at the offices of the New York, New Haven & Hartford Railroad Company that John P. Stevens, vice-president in charge of operation, "has resigned to accept service elsewhere."

Robbers' Loot Is \$3,000. Denver, Col.—Four masked highwaymen held up a crowd of 30 merry-makers at the Tavern, a resort at Petersburg, Col., and took \$3,000 worth of diamonds and \$200 in cash.

Venezuelan Here to Settle Claim. New York.—Here to the announced purpose of making an attempt to settle the claim of the United States and Venezuela Company against the government of Venezuela, Senator Nicholas Veloz-Gotico arrived from Venezuela.

Convicts Revolt; Kill Officers. Quintana Roo, Mex.—In an uprising of convicts in the mines of Quintana Roo, a penal settlement, a number of officers were killed or wounded. Twelve of the convicts escaped.

THEY'RE OFF.



THE JUNE BRIDES AND THE JUNE BRIDEGROOMS ARE ON THE RUN.

COPPER MAGNATES TO PRISON

GEORGE BAGLIN TAKEN TO THE TOMBS FOR CONTEMPT.

Vice-President of Heinz Company Held Until Missing Books Are Produced.

New York.—Judge Lacombe of the United States district court sent George Baglin, vice-president of the United Copper Company, to the Tombs prison until the missing books of the concern, which the district attorney wants to use in the prosecution of August Heine, are produced.

A similar punishment also hangs over Sanford Robinson, a prominent director of the company whose case was further considered by Judge Lacombe today.

Both men are alleged to have permitted the splitting of the books that were under subpoena. Baglin testified before the grand jury that he had overheard Robinson and one of the Heine brothers conspiring to remove the books and had interposed no objection.

"Nothing remains for me to do but to commit you for contempt," said Judge Lacombe after hearing Baglin's admission. "You had no right to stand by while men were pleading the removal of books wanted in a grand jury investigation. An officer or an employee cannot so act with impunity."

Baglin was visibly affected by the sentence of the court. He was allowed to communicate with his wife and lawyer, then he was led to the Tombs.

Robinson's case was then taken up by the court. It was shown that he had refused to testify before the grand jury regarding his alleged conversation with one of the Heine brothers, maintaining that he was an attorney for the company and that therefore his conversation was privileged. Judge Lacombe declined to accept this plea.

HILL DEFENDS PATTEN.

Great Northern Railroad Chief Declares Chicagoan Did Not Corner the Wheat Market.

Seattle, Wash.—J. J. Hill, chairman of the Great Northern board of directors, in discussing the recent wheat corner, said: "It is a mistake to say James A. Patten cornered the wheat market. Here is merely a case of a man taking advantage of an opportunity. It has been but a few years since it was estimated that the average consumption of wheat per annum in this country was the six bushels, but now the experts argue that is seven bushels and some pounds. The census of 1910 will show that we have a population of 90,000,000 which will mean that we will require for our own use 630,000,000 bushels hereafter."

"We raise now probably 650,000,000 bushels of wheat in the United States with good crop conditions. This will leave us but 20,000,000 bushels as a surplus for export while in the past we have exported upwards of 120,000,000 bushels per annum. So you can see we will need all our wheat to feed our own people."

Great Celebration by Danes.

Chicago.—Danish residents of Chicago and the middle west have completed arrangements for the big fête here in celebration of the sixtieth anniversary of the adoption of the Danish constitution. About 20,000 Danes from neighboring states have come to participate in the festivities. The exercises will consist of speeches, music games and a banquet.

Rich Woman Fears Noose.

Flandreau, S. D.—With the wealthy woman defendant seated before the judge's bench and the peasant mother of her alleged 16-year-old victim mourning at the prosecutor's table, the retrial of Mrs. Moses Kauffmann for murder assumed an intensely dramatic stage Wednesday. Mrs. Kauffmann, charged with murdering Miss Agnes Polreis, her maid, seemed to glare defiantly at the state's attorney as he questioned veniremen for possible jury service. Mention of the death penalty made her quail.

Will Marry Claus Spreckels.

Portland, Ore.—In a letter to her mother at Oregon City, Miss Mary Adele Case, makes the announcement that she is engaged to be married to young Claus Spreckels of San Francisco. The letter was written May 16.

Postal Clerk Killed in Wreck.

Topeka, Kan.—Santa Fe passenger train No. 2 west, known as the California fast mail, was wrecked at Peabody and H. C. Thompson, postal clerk of Kansas City, was killed.

GIRL'S SLAYER TO HANG.

Jury Convicts Negro Who Killed Ottumwa Choir Singer and Barely Escaped Lynching.

Centerville, Ia.—Quickly following the jury's verdict of guilty in the case of John Junkin, a negro who murdered Miss Clara Rosen, a choir singer of Ottumwa, Judge M. A. Roberts sentenced the prisoner to be hanged.

The jury returned its verdict after a deliberation of less than four hours. There was an immense crowd awaiting the result of the trial and as the last words were read by the clerk a shout went up which was taken up by the crowd in the courthouse square.

Attorneys for the defense waived their customary right of three days before sentence of death is passed and agreed that Judge Roberts pass sentence immediately, which the court did. Junkin will hang the last Friday in July, 1910. He was taken to Fort Madison for safe keeping till the day of his execution.

Adj. Gen. Guy Logan of Des Moines was in the court room when the sentence was pronounced. He stated that there would be no need of militia to guard the prisoner as the verdict met with popular favor.

Junkin's crime was one of the most atrocious in Iowa. He confessed killing Clara Rosen with a stone while she was returning from the home of her sister. Later he dragged the girl into an excavation and assaulted her. Her dead body was found by a searching party the next morning.

TAFT DOWNS DAN CUPID.

Gets Toe Hold on Red Tape and Prevents the Marriage of Midshipmen.

Washington.—"Big Bill" Taft went to the mat with Dan Cupid in the White House Tuesday and in 13 minutes had the little love god beaten to a pulp. For 12 minutes Dan gave the big fellow a fair tussel, but then the weight began to tell, and when the bigger man got a toe hold in a bunch of red tape it was easy to pin the kid's shoulders to the floor.

Ole Maid, who refereed the bout, called Taft on the shoulder and called him a winner. There was little cheering. A big stork which acted as second for Dan flew from the arena.

In other words, President Taft today formally signed the new naval regulation which forbids midshipmen to marry within the six years of their cadet course. Heretofore the middies were kept away from matrimony during their four years at Annapolis. The two years sea service which follows the academic course was the undoing of many of the middies and many became married men before they had learned to use a safety razor.

COUNT'S AIRSHIP WRECKED.

After Sailing 850 Miles in 37 Hours Zeppelin's Craft Collides with a Tree.

Goeppingen.—After covering a distance of about 850 miles in 37 hours, Count Zeppelin's new airship on its return trip from Bitterfeld to Friedrichshafen, came to grief in an open field near here. In maneuvering for a landing, the airship came into contact with a tree.

That the collision was a heavy one is indicated by the broken and bent struts of aluminum lying about the ground and the half-split branches dangling from the tree trunk. Enormous crowds soon assembled and it became almost impossible for vehicles to pass along the public highways.

Quick Justice for Counterfeiter.

Toledo, O.—Archibald Chapman alias Theodore Chapman, was sentenced to serve two years in the reformatory at Elmira, N. Y., in United States court, all within 30 minutes Chapman counterfeited quarters and half dollars.

College President Resigns.

Madison, Ind.—W. S. Bovard, D. D. has resigned the presidency of Moore Hill college after one year's service to accept the vice-presidency of the University of Chattanooga.

Brewers Are in Convention.

Atlantic City, N. J.—The forty-ninth annual convention of the United States Brewers' association opened Wednesday. President Julius Liebmann of New York is in the chair. In his address the president said the depression of 1907 seriously affected the brewing business, and that consumption of malt liquors decreased.

Spanish King Is Injured. Madrid.—King Alfonso while playing polo fell from his horse. He suffered a severe sprain of the ankle.

MAY HAVE BEEN MURDERED

POISON FOUND IN BODY OF RICH ILLINOIS WOMAN.

Result of Autopsy Over Remains of Mrs. Archer Creates Sensation in Onondaga, Ill.

Galesburg, Ill.—The fact that strychnine in large quantities was found in the body of Mrs. Josephine Carleton Archer after it was secretly exhumed at Onondaga, Ill., has caused a great sensation. That the woman was murdered at Los Angeles, Cal., and her body shipped to Onondaga, is the theory on which relatives and the county authorities are working.

The body of Mrs. Archer had been shipped here by her husband, Richard Archer, upon her death, and the circumstances which surrounded the sudden demise led to an investigation, resulting in the holding of an autopsy.

Mrs. Archer, a woman wealthy in her own right, filed a suit for divorce in the courts of Los Angeles two weeks before her death, charging cruelty and inhuman treatment. Two days before the news of her death was received by her daughter, Mrs. Helen Carleton Marsh of this city, a letter was received stating that she was in excellent health. The message conveying the tidings of her death stated that she had died in convulsions.

A private investigation has been in progress for six weeks, instigated by Charles E. Marsh, her son-in-law, who is a roadmaster on the Chicago, Burlington & Quincy road. He made an affidavit before Coroner G. S. Chalmers, which resulted in the finding of the poison.

The deceased was formerly Mrs. John Carleton of Onondaga, and about three years ago she went to Los Angeles for her health, meeting Archer there, and they were married, residing in a home owned by the wife on Harvard boulevard. Archer had conducted a brokerage business in Chicago, St. Louis and Kansas City.

"I found a strong reaction for strychnine in the liver, kidneys and spleen," said Coroner Chalmers. The stomach and contents are now in the hands of a chemist for analysis. In a thorough examination I found no condition that could have caused death in my opinion except from unnatural causes. The organs were all sound. There was no condition that would have caused convulsions. Considering Mrs. Archer's physical condition she should have lived many years."

STREAM POLLUTION PERILS

Epidemic Caused and Waters Made Unfit for Use, Declares Report of Committee.

Washington.—The committee on the "Pollution of Streams," appointed last year, of which Alec H. Seymour, secretary of the New York state department of health is chairman, Friday presented its report to the meeting of the state and provincial boards of health of North America. The other members of the committee are Dr. Charles O. Probst, secretary of the Ohio state board of health, and Dr. H. D. Holton, secretary of the Vermont state board of health.

Studies of conditions all over the United States and reports of state health departments show that there have been many epidemics of typhoid fever directly due to this practice; that in many cases public nuisances have been caused, and that many of the waters of the various states are rendered unfit for domestic and manufacturing purposes. Fish life has been destroyed and the waters ruined for boating, bathing and fishing and rendered objectionable and obnoxious in other ways.

The report shows that during the past few years many laws have been passed dealing with this subject, but that the legislative activity has not kept pace with the needs.

PARTY LEADERS TO TESTIFY.

Libel Case Continued to October 1; When Hitchcock, Cortelyou and Mack Will Be Heard.

Indianapolis, Ind.—At the request of the United States' Attorney Stuart McNamara of the department of justice at Washington, and Charles W. Miller of this district, Judge Anderson continued the Indianapolis News libel case until October 11.

This action was taken to permit the prosecution to introduce as witnesses Frank H. Hitchcock, former chairman of the Republican national committee; Norman E. Mack, chairman of the Democratic national committee; George B. Cortelyou, certain members of the office staff of J. Pierpont Morgan & Co., and certain officials of various departments of the government at Washington.

Mr. McNamara said he expected to prove by these witnesses that the defendants, Delvin Smith and Charles Williams, had knowledge of the editorial articles published later in the Indianapolis News.

Employees Reject Arbitration.

Evansville, Ind.—An offer to submit the differences of the street car strikers and the Southern Indiana Traction Company to the State Labor commission for arbitration was rejected by the company Wednesday.

Western Leaves Laramie, Wyo.

Laramie, Wyo.—Edward Payson Weston, who is walking to the Pacific coast, arrived here at eight o'clock Wednesday night and left at four o'clock Thursday morning for Medicine Bow, 87 miles west.

Crippled Airship Returns.

Goeppingen.—The Zeppelin airship that came down here on its return trip from Bitterfeld and sustained injury in the maneuver, went aloft Tuesday afternoon and headed in the direction of Friedrichshafen. Temporary repairs to permit of the return trip had been effected.

Take Strike Vote in Canada.

Winnipeg, Man.—The operating employees of the Grand Trunk Pacific railway are taking a strike vote over the system this week.

ONE THING THAT WAS CERTAIN

No Doubt in the Baggageman's Mind as to Contents of What Looked Like Coffin.

In an emergency the manufacturer of Limburger cheese was forced to use strategy with a shipment. Ordinarily his product went in special cars, but in this instance no car was available and the order must be filled. Two hundred pounds of the fragrant comestible was put in a rough, oblong box, and taken to the railroad baggage room. Then the manufacturer bought a ticket for himself and the box, and entered the train. At the first stop he went ahead to the baggage car to see that there was no trouble. He stood by the box in a disconsolate attitude and shaded his eyes with his hand. The baggageman was sympathetic. "A relative?" he asked. "Yes," answered the manufacturer. "It is my brother." "Well," said the railroad man, philosophically, "you have one consolation. He's dead, all right."—San Francisco Argonaut.

TORE HIS SKIN OFF

On Shreds—Itching Was Intense—Sleep Was Often Impossible.

Cured by Cuticura in Three Weeks.

"At first an eruption of small pustules commenced on my hands. These spread later to other parts of my body, and the itching at times was intense, so much so that I literally tore the skin off in shreds in seeking relief. The awful itching interfered with my work considerably, and also kept me awake nights. I tried several doctors and used a number of different ointments and lotions but received practically no benefit. Finally I set down to the use of Cuticura Soap, Cuticura Ointment and Cuticura Pills, with the result that in a few days all itching had ceased and in about three weeks' time all traces of my eruption had disappeared. I have had no trouble of this kind since. H. A. Krutskoff, 5714 Wabash Ave., Chicago, Ill., November 18 and 23, 1907."

Patent Drug & Chem. Corp., Sole Props., Boston.

UNKIND FAKE.

The Short-sighted Lion—Well, I never dreamed I should finish my days behind the bars of a cage.

Red, Weak, Watery Eyes Relieved by Murine Eye Remedy. Compounded by Experienced Physicians. Conforms to Pure Food and Drug Laws. Murine Doesn't Smart; Soothes Eye Pain. Try Murine in Your Eyes. At Druggists.

Succinct. Justice O'Halloran—Have you any children, Mrs. Kelly?

Mrs. Kelly—I hav two living an' wan married!—Judy.

There is no need to suffer with soreness and stiffness of joints and muscles. A little liniment of the small coin of benevolence.—Ruffian.

NASTY YELLOW CLOTHES will forever disappear if you use RUSS BLUE. All good grocers, 5c.

The way of the can't-guess-her is hard.

OPERATION HER ONLY CHANCE

Was Cured by Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound

Adrian, Ga.—"I suffered untold misery from a female weakness and disease, and I could not stand more than a minute at a time. My doctor said an operation was the only chance I had, and I dreaded it almost as much as death. One day I was reading how other women had been cured by Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound, and decided to try it. Before I had taken one bottle I was better, and now I am completely cured."—LENA V. HENRY, Route No. 3, Adrian, Ga.

Why will women take chances with an operation or drag out a sickly, half-hearted existence, missing three-fourths of the joy of living, when they can find health in Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound?

For thirty years it has been the standard remedy for female ills, and has cured thousands of women who have been troubled with such ailments as displacements, inflammation, ulcerations, fibroid tumors, irregularities, periodic pains, backache, indigestion, and nervous prostration.

If you have the slightest doubt that Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound will help you, write to Mrs. Pinkham at Lynn, Mass., for advice. Your letters will be absolutely confidential, and the advice free.

Drake University Summer School

The Summer Quarter

June 14th to August 20th

Credit Courses in the College of Liberal Arts, in the College of Education, in the College of Law, in the College of Music, and in the High School. Courses in Shortland, Typewriting, Business Practice, Photography, and Bookkeeping. All courses are complete, the class doing the work of a full year in every case. Experience has proved to us that this is the best plan for credit courses. Private tutoring at reasonable rates in any line of work for children of average and for adults.

Teachers' Short Course

Courses in all subjects required for any grade of certificate. Courses in methods for all grades of teachers. Special courses in the latest educational theories. Tuition and rooming at nominal fees. Total school expense for short course, \$7.00. Uniforms and books extra. May be taken at the University in June and July. Send for announcement.

Des Moines, Iowa

To Enjoy

the full confidence of the Well-Informed of the World and the Commendation of the most eminent physicians it was essential that the component parts of Syrup of Figs and Elixir of Senna should be known to and approved by them; therefore, the California Fig Syrup Co. publishes a full statement with every package. The perfect purity and uniformity of product, which they demand in a laxative remedy of an ethical character, are assured by the Company's original method of manufacture known to the Company only.

The figs of California are used in the production of Syrup of Figs and Elixir of Senna to promote the pleasant taste, but the medicinal principles are obtained from plants known to act most beneficially.

To get its beneficial effects always buy the genuine—manufactured by the California Fig Syrup Co. only, and for sale by all leading druggists.

You Need a Tonic

if you feel languid and depressed all the time. The best thing to help nature build up the system is

DR. D. JAYNE'S TONIC VERMIFUGE

This great tonic is not a false stimulant as many of the so-called "spring tonics." It is a natural strength-giver. For all run-down conditions of the health it is an invaluable remedy; imparts new life and vigor and builds up the entire system.

Sold by All Leading Druggists in two sizes bottles, 50c and 35c.

SICK HEADACHE

Positively Cured by

CARTER'S LITTLE LIVER PILLS. They also relieve the distress from Dyspepsia, Indigestion and Too Heart Eating. A perfect remedy for Biliousness, Nausea, Drowsiness, Bad Taste in the Mouth, Coated Tongue, Pains in the Side, TORPID LIVER, etc.

They regulate the Bowels. Purely Vegetable. SMALL PILL. SMALL DOSE. SMALL PRICE.

Genuine Must Bear Face-Simile Signature. REFUSE SUBSTITUTES.

320 Acres of Wheat

IN WESTERN CANADA

WILL MAKE YOU RICH

Fifty bushels per acre is a conservative estimate. General average greater than in any other part of the continent. Under new regulations it is possible to secure a homestead of 160 acres free, and additional 160 acres at \$3 per acre.

"The development of the country has made manifest the fact that it is a revelation, a record of conquest by settlement that is remarkable."—Extract from correspondence of a National Editor, who visited Canada in August 1907.

The grain crop of 1908 will net many farmers \$20.00 to \$25.00 per acre. Grain-raising, mixed farming and stock raising are the principal industries. Climate is excellent; social conditions the best; railway advantages unequalled; schools, churches and markets close at hand. Land may also be purchased from railway and land companies.

For "Last Best West" pamphlet, maps and information as to how to secure low rail-way rates, apply to Superintendent of Immigration, Ottawa, Canada, or the authorized Canadian Government Agent.

E. T. BURNETT, 315 Jackson St., St. Paul, Minn., or W. V. BURNETT, 901 New York Bldg., Omaha, Neb.

Headache

"My father has been a sufferer from sick headache for the last twenty-five years and never found any relief until he began taking your Cascarets. Since he has begun taking Cascarets he has never had the headache. They have cured me and my father. Cascarets do what you recommend them to do. I will give you the privilege of using his name."—E. M. Dickson, 1120 Resister St., W. Indianapolis, Ind.

AN INDIGESTION REMEDY FREE

Many people who are otherwise healthy suffer from indigestion, or dyspepsia. When you consider that the stomach and allied digestive organs are the most important organs of the body, it would seem that a disorder there is to be taken very seriously.

Dyspepsia cannot eat the things they like; food sours in the stomach, then chronic constipation begins, or, as is often the case, you have been constipated all along, and the stools are forced and irregular.

But there is no use letting indigestion go until it becomes chronic and undermines your health. It is good advice to suggest to you that you go to your drug store and get a bottle of Dr. Caldwell's Syrup Pepsin. This is the best cure for stomach, liver and bowel troubles. That is what C. F. Fowler, of Carson City, Mich. did and he is well to-day. Others who did the same and are cured are Ida A. Fortuna, of Grand Junction, Tenn.; B. F. Thompson, of Shenandoah, Ia., who actually considers that it saved his life. You can obtain a 50-cent or 11 bottle of the drug, and, taken according to directions, it will probably be all you need. It is a liquid, acts gently, never grips and besides the laxative effect, contains exceptional tonic properties which tone the stomach, and that is what is especially needed in indigestion.

All sufferers from indigestion who have never used Dr. Caldwell's Syrup Pepsin can obtain a free test bottle by writing that they will return the bottle to your home without any charge. In this way thousands have proven to their own satisfaction Dr. Caldwell's Syrup Pepsin is the very remedy they needed to cure indigestion. When once you use this grand remedy you will throw violent cathartics, tablets, salts, etc., away.

If there is anything about your ailment that you don't understand, or if you want any medical advice, write to the doctor, and he will answer you fully. There is no charge for this service. The address is Dr. W. B. Caldwell, 201 Caldwell bldg., Monticello, Ill.

The Young Dream.

The light was soft in the conservatory.

"But," said the young girl, nervously plucking to pieces a mauve orchid, "but there are microbes in kisses."

The plashing of the fountain mingled with the low, deep voice of the youth.

"My microbes," he murmured, passionately, "are so lonely!"

A Plea for Bachelors.

There are few people in the community more generous, according to their means, more unselfish, and more self-denying than the much-maligned bachelor class. Why, then, should it be taxed? If a tax is required, let it be levied on the pampered, petted, over-indulged, usually heterosexual married man.—London Daily Graphic.

A Poor Memory.

"Have you forgotten that you owe me seven dollars?"

"Dear, dear, I had forgotten. My memory is miserable—but wasn't it only \$6.39?"—Flegende Blaetter.

BEAUTIFUL WHITE CLOTHES

are a delight to wear. Be sure to get them by using RUSS BLUE, 5c at grocers.

A girl never likes to admit she was kissed unless she wasn't.

Mrs. Winkler's Soothing Syrup.

For children teething, soothes the gums, reduces inflammation, always palatable, cures wind colic. 25c a bottle.

How to catch fish is a study. How to lie about it comes natural.

DODD'S KIDNEY PILLS

FOR ALL KIDNEY DISEASES

OR RHEUMATISM, GRAVEL, BRUISES, DIABETES, BACKACHE

1375 "Guaranteed"

DON'T Wear Other Overalls

OAK BRAND

OVERALLS

JUST AS CHEAP

SOLD BY LEADING DEALERS EVERYWHERE

Made with the Greatest Care

Made of Best Materials

Made in Omaha by

Byrne & Hammer Dry Goods Co.

Des Moines Directory

THRESHING SUPPLIES

Oils, Belting, Packing, Hoses, and Water Rinsing, etc., for the Factory, Farm or Home. Write, Phone or Telegram.

Orders to THE GLOBE MACHINERY & SUPPLY CO., 100 W. Court Ave., Des Moines, Iowa.

19c Sheet Music

All the popular songs, 10c and 15c. Send 3 names of music titles for free catalog and catalogue.

CYCLONE CAMERA

Size 8 1/2 x 11 with bulb and tube. List price \$2.00. Now only \$1.00. Amateur finishing out specially.

Des Moines Photo Materials Co.

Machinery

Machine Shop and stock of used machinery. Boilers, Steam Pumps, Belting, Shafting, Hangers, etc.

American Iron Works, 215-221 N. First St., Des Moines, Iowa.

"CAPITAL CITY" "BLUE SHIELD" ROOFING

Ask your dealer. If he hasn't write us.

CARR & ADAMS CO., Des Moines, Ia.

Manufacturers and Jobbers of the Best of Everything in Millwork.

HAIL INSURANCE

Now is the time to expect hailstorms. Protect yourself by insuring your crops. Secure the best protection by seeing our local agent, or write the Home Office for full particulars as to taking out a policy. Reliable Agents Wanted.

The Mutual Hailstorm Insurance Ass'n of Iowa

C. V. Stanley, Sec'y. Des Moines, Iowa.

EAT PURITY CHOCOLATES

Muscate.—Several hundred cases of beer were confiscated by the law enforcement league. They were seized at the wharf when about to be conveyed to purchasers from the steamship Helen Blair.

ASKS FOR PAROLE

Eli Hardin Urges Claim Before Board.

CASE RUN THREE YEARS

Former Chief of Detectives Now on Police Force at San Diego Says Wife is Very Ill.

Des Moines, June 4.—Eli Hardin, ex-chief of the Des Moines detective department, at present member of the police force of Santiago, Cal. has asked for a parole from the Iowa penitentiary before beginning his term of service.

The request has been filed with Governor Carroll, and will be referred by him to the board of parole, who will investigate his crime and the attending circumstances, and his present work and surroundings.

Hardin was convicted of conspiring to spirit witnesses out of the state, was tried before the Polk county district court and sentenced to ten years in the penitentiary.

He appealed to the supreme court and a month ago they confirmed the decision of the lower court.

In the meantime, Hardin had left Des Moines. Immediately after the supreme court decision, Hardin through his attorney filed an appeal bond to the United States supreme court. The case has been in the courts for three years during which Hardin has had his liberty. The appeal to the United States courts will give him at least another year of liberty.

Prominent men have been working for his release through the three years he has been under conviction, and great pressure will be brought to bear on the parole board to insure the granting of his request.

Hardin has taken his wife and children to Santiago, Cal. One of the special pleas to be entered before the board of parole, is that the wife and boys will be left destitute if he is compelled to serve his term, while if allowed his liberty, he will take care of them. It was reported during the time following his trial, that his mother was supporting the entire family.

Phone Improvements at Iowa Falls.

Iowa Falls.—The Iowa Telephone company has just sent to this city the advance guard of a big force of men who will re-equip the company's exchange in this city. A central engine plant will be installed and when completed, the old back number telephones will be removed and the new equipment which calls the central office when the receiver is removed, will be offered the patrons of the company here. This work is being taken up gradually by the Iowa company all over the state and already the plants at Iowa City, Ames, Boone and other Iowa cities are thus equipped.

Dies Next Day.

Des Moines.—After having received fatal injuries in the Coalfield mine Tuesday afternoon, James Spevack, 30, male driver, walked to his home, several hundred rods distant. The terrific strain of this effort may have been the cause of his death thirty hours later. Spevack died at 5 o'clock Wednesday evening. He had been caught between the end of his car and a prop in the mine when his mule ran away. Peritonitis, caused by a rupture of the intestine, caused his death.

Rain is Delaying the Farmers.

Rock Rapids.—The rainy weather continues to annoy the farmers who are anxious to get into the corn fields with the harrow and cultivator. Farmers are coming to realize in the past few years that it is the early attention that the corn gets that makes the crop and they say that there has been rain enough now and they want to go to work. The season is late, but the corn is coming along in fine shape and there is a general good stand.

Ralph Cruzen May be Suicide.

Oskaloosa.—Ralph Cruzen, aged 35 years, a prominent farmer of Madison township, is missing and it is believed that he drowned in the South Skunk river. Cruzen is a demented and was confined in a private sanitarium at Des Moines. He escaped and walked to his home here. He has been tracked to a bridge over the river, where it is thought he committed suicide by drowning.

Ensign to Woodbine.

Woodbine.—Prof. Forest C. Ensign of the State University of Iowa has been secured to deliver the address at the graduating exercises of the Woodbine Normal school, Friday evening, June 13. Rev. Mr. B. F. Hall will deliver the baccalaureate sermon, Sunday evening June 13, at the Christian church of Woodbine.

Attempted Suicide.

Columbus Junction.—John Morrison, an aged citizen of Columbus Junction, was found unconscious in the Columbus Junction cemetery. He had attempted suicide by taking morphine. He will not recover.

Bolt Hits an Umbrella.

Monroe.—Lightning tore to pieces an umbrella in the hands of J. B. Worth. Mr. Worth, whose wife had died just a few moments before, was hurrying home from calling the undertaker.

Missing On Eve of Wedding.

Onawa.—Morton Jensen, a young man whose home is near Moorhead in this county, has suddenly disappeared after taking out a license to marry Miss Sophronia Crandall, a young lady residing in the same community.

Seize Big Load of Beer.

Muscate.—Several hundred cases of beer were confiscated by the law enforcement league. They were seized at the wharf when about to be conveyed to purchasers from the steamship Helen Blair.

MASONS ELECT NEW OFFICERS

William Hutchinson, Deputy Grand Master, and H. M. Green Made Grand Chaplain.

Davenport.—The Iowa Masonic grand lodge has just adjourned after installing the new officers. Crom Bower of Des Moines was appointed trustee for six years and the other appointive officers were filled as follows:

Deputy grand master, Wm. Hutchinson, Alton; grand chaplain, H. H. Green, Decorah; senior grand deacon, H. H. Ames, Garden City; junior grand deacon, B. F. Luetke, Davenport; senior grand steward, H. H. Hill, Milton; junior grand steward, William Kane, Iowa Falls; grand marshal, L. A. Matthews, Manchester; grand tiler, A. N. Alberson, Washington.

An interest feature of the day were the addresses by Nathan Scofield, of Strawberry Point and R. D. Mehlreid, of St. Charles, veteran Masons who attended the convocation of the grand lodge held in Davenport in 1859, of which this meeting was the golden anniversary.

In Water Until Death Comes.

Mason City.—The death of Fred Nagle, 11-year-old son of Mr. and Mrs. John Nagle is a lesson to parents. He went to the creek to go in swimming. Instead of staying in a reasonable time he remained in until nearly noon when he went home to dinner. Shortly after dinner he went to the creek again and continued his bathing. Soon not feeling well he got out of the water and sat on the bank, but soon he was noticed to fall forward and plunge into the water. Help was by his side in a few moments and he was pulled out. He was then alive, but in a few minutes more he was dead. It is thought that death was caused by him staying so long in the cold water causing heart failure.

Brick Plant to Iowa Falls.

Iowa Falls.—Attracted by the splendid railroad facilities of this city and the abundance of raw material at hand, another new industry is to be added to this city this summer to augment and assist in furthering the industrial revival in Iowa Falls. Coniff Bros. have purchased a tract of land in East Iowa Falls and will commence the erection of a cement brick and tile plant at once. The members of the new firm are experienced men in this line of work and selected this city after canvassing many Iowa points with a view to locating, but found the facilities the best in this city of all the cities and towns visited.

Elevator Men to Allison.

Mason City.—The Farmers' Elevator companies of Allison and Green have arranged for a joint meeting and they have issued invitations to DuMont, Aredale, Rockford and Hansell societies to join with them in making it the biggest occasion of the kind ever held in the north part of the state. The meeting is to be held June 12 at Allison. Hon. S. Hallet Greeley of Chicago, the "square deal" man on the board of trade, and C. G. Messerole, secretary of the Iowa Farmers' and Grain Dealers' association, will deliver addresses.

Timber Wolf Downs Man.

Ralston.—John Nicholson of this place narrowly escaped death at the fangs of a big timber wolf during a wolf hunt south of Ralston Tuesday. The brute had been shot, and turned on his pursuers, leaping upon Nicholson and bearing him to the earth. Where he was about to rend him, when a companion of Nicholson, who had dropped his gun, threw his rain coat over the wolf's head and prevented the beast's fangs fastening on the throat of Nicholson. Later the wolf was shot.

Charged With Murder.

Council Bluffs.—T. F. McCaffery sheriff, Tuesday filed an information in the court of J. K. Cooper, justice of the peace, against Ben Sloan and Jack Payett, charging murder in the first degree. Sloan and Payett are the two men who were with James Wallace, the man who was thrown from a Northwestern train Saturday night, and whose mangled body was found on the tracks.

Found Dead on Tracks.

Shenandoah.—Harry Wheeler, son of T. A. Wheeler, a Iveryman at Mt. Airy, was found dead on the tracks here Tuesday morning. It is supposed that he fell from a train that was running between Council Bluffs and St. Joseph. Mystery, however, surrounds the tragedy. He was about 20 years of age and no one knew what he was doing on the train or where he was going.

Carrier Fatally Injured.

Charles City.—J. W. Adams, a rural free delivery carrier, was run over by a passenger train at Ionia and fatally injured. He rode about two blocks from the station and in some manner fell under the wheels.

No Trial for McNamara.

Northwood.—Judge Clark overruled the motion for a new trial in the case of Ed. McNamara, who was convicted for the murder of his father. The jury found him guilty in the second degree.

Letter Day Saints at Boone.

Boone.—The annual conference and Sunday school convention of the Latter Day Saints of this state convened in this city Friday and Sunday. Many people of prominence were in attendance.

Epworth League at Colfax.

Colfax.—The Des Moines district state convention of the Epworth league will be held in Colfax at Epworth park, June 14-16. Bishops Quayle and Spellmeyer will be the prominent speakers.

16 Horses Burn to Death.

New Albin.—Fourteen head of horses and two colts, besides farm machinery, grain, hay, etc., were consumed in the burning of the farm barn of J. H. Riser. The origin of the fire is unknown.

CRIPPLED WITH SCIATICA

Caused by Disordered Action of the Kidneys.

Samuel D. Ingraham, 2402 E. Main St., Lewistown, Idaho, says: "For two years I was crippled with sciatic rheumatism in my thighs and could not get about without crutches. The kidney secretions became irregular, painful, and showed a heavy sediment. Doctors were not helping me so I began taking Doan's Kidney Pills. I improved soon, and after a while was entirely free from my suffering. I am in the best of health now and am in debt to Doan's Kidney Pills for saving my life."

Sold by all dealers. 50 cents a box. Foster-Milburn Co., Buffalo, N. Y.

TENDER, BUT NOT LOVING.

Waiter (to customer, who had complained that his steak is not tender enough)—Not tender enough! D'you expect it to kiss you!

WESTON, Ocean-to-Ocean Walker.

Said recently: "When you feel down and out, feel there is no use living, just take your bad thoughts with you and walk them off. Before you have walked a mile things will look rosier. Just try it." Have you noticed the increase in walking of late in every community? Many attribute it to the comfort which Allen's Foot-Ease, the antiseptic powder to be shaken into the shoes, gives to the millions now using it. As Weston has said, "It has real merit." It cures tired, aching feet while you walk. 30,000 testimonials. Order a 25c package today of any Druggist and be ready to forget you have feet. A trial package of ALLEN'S FOOT-EASE sent FREE. Address Allen S. Olmsted, Le Roy, N. Y.

Logical Reasoning.

A certain young man's friends thought he was dead, but he was only in a state of coma. When, in ample time to avoid being buried, he showed signs of life, he was asked how it seemed to be dead.

"Dead?" he exclaimed. "I wasn't dead. I knew all that was going on. And I knew I wasn't dead, too, because my feet were cold and I was hungry."

"But how did that fact make you think you were still alive?" asked one of the curious.

"Well, this way: I knew that if I were in heaven I wouldn't be hungry. And if I was in the other place my feet wouldn't be cold."

Mutual Surprise.

A mission worker in New Orleans was visiting a reformatory near that city not long ago when she observed among the inmates an old acquaintance, a negro lad long thought to be a model of integrity. "Jim!" he exclaimed, the mission worker. "Is it possible I find you here?" "Yassum," blithely responded the backslider. "I'm charged with stealin' a barrel o' sweet potatoes." The visitor asked, "You, Jim?" she repeated. "I am surprised!" "Yassum," said Jim. "So was I or I wouldn't be here!"

The Captain's Reprieve.

The captain of a trans-Atlantic liner, having become irritable as a result of some minor troubles in the ship's management and the unusually large number of ridiculous inquiries made by tourists, was heading for the "bridge" when a dapper young man halted him to inquire the cause of the commotion off the starboard side of the ship. Being on the port side, the captain politely replied, with some sarcasm, he was not certain, but thought it possible that a cat fish had just had kittens.—What-to-Eat.

Home-Made Names.

"That little girl," remarked the druggist to the doctor, "was just in for ten cents worth of tincture of benzoin. But I've had it before and gave her benzoin."

"That was easy," answered the doctor. "This morning on a diphtheria case the woman wanted to know if I administered antitoxin with an epidemic syringe."

OVER THE FENCE

Neighbor Says Something.

The front yard fence is a famous council place on pleasant days. Maybe to chat with some one along the street, or for friendly gossip with next door neighbor. Sometimes it is only small talk but other times neighbor has something really good to offer.

An old resident of Baird, Texas, got some mighty good advice this way once.

He says: "Drinking coffee left me nearly dead with dyspepsia, kidney disease and bowel trouble, with constant pains in my stomach, back and side, and so weak I could scarcely walk."

"One day I was chatting with one of my neighbors about my trouble and told her I believed coffee hurt me. Neighbor said she knew lots of people to whom coffee was poison and she pleaded with me to quit it and give Postum a trial. I did not take her advice right away but tried a change of climate, which did not do me any good. Then I dropped coffee and took up Postum."

"My improvement began immediately and I got better every day I used Postum."

"My bowels became regular in two weeks, all my pains were gone. Now I am well and strong and can eat anything I want to without distress. All of this is due to my having quit coffee, and to the use of Postum regularly."

"My son who was troubled with indigestion thought that if Postum helped me so, it might help him. It did, too, and he is now well and strong again."

"We like Postum as well as we ever liked the coffee and use it altogether in my family in place of coffee and all keep well." "There's a Reason." Read "The Road to Wellville," in Flips.

Ever read the above letter? A new one appears from time to time. They are genuine, true, and full of human interest.

GIRL IS ATTACKED

Neighborhood Aroused By Her Screams.

SEARCHING FOR ASSAILANT

Mildred Kelsey Furnishes a Good Description of Man Who Attacked Her on Way to School.

Des Moines, Ia., June 4.—Every patrolman and detective available on the Des Moines police department is being pressed into service by Superintendent of Public Safety J. L. Hamery in an effort to apprehend the man who attempted a criminal assault upon 14-year-old Mildred Kelsey while she was on her way to school yesterday morning.

While going from her home, which is about a half mile from the end of the Grandview car line at Des Moines to school, Mildred Kelsey, the 14-year-old daughter of William H. Kelsey, was attacked by an unknown man when about midway between the

house and the park. Her desperate efforts to ward off his attack and her screams attracted the attention of her mother at the house and the man fled into the woods.

A squad of twelve policemen, aided by the entire detective force, at once started on a search through the woods immediately after the news reached police headquarters. They were assisted by neighbors and friends of the Kelsey family and many threats were made which might result in the lynching of the man in case he is captured.

Bit Blood From Fingers.

No trace of the man has been found as yet, although the police have been vigilant in their search. All they have to work on is the description furnished by the little girl, who is none the worse from the attack except from the excitement. Her clothes were badly torn and soiled. She described the man as being about 35 years old, short and stocky in stature, dark complexioned and with having about two days' growth of beard. He wore a black crush hat, a dark suit of clothes and a short stubby mustache.

The girl left the house shortly after 10 o'clock to go to school. When she was about midway between her home and the park the man ran up behind and seized her. He pulled her from the car track into the brush, but her screams were so loud that they frightened him, and he fled. She fought him, and blood on the ground leads the police to believe she severely bit his fingers. By the time the police reached the scene of the attack he had had sufficient time to make good his escape.

Four Fall to Four.

Des Moines, June 4.—Four of sixty-three applicants failed to pass the bar examinations held in the chamber of the house of representative at the state house by the state board of law examiners. The examinations were oral and conducted by Attorney General H. W. Byers.

Accountants Meet in Detroit.

Detroit, Mich., June 4.—More than fifty city comptrollers and accountants from all over the United States have gathered here for the fourth annual convention of the National Association of Comptrollers and Accountants.

Missioner Dead in India.

Boston, Mass., June 4.—News of the death of Rev. Henry J. Bruce, at Panchgani, India, May 4, has reached here. For forty-seven years Mr. Bruce had been one of the American board's missionaries in India. He was 74 years old.

Commercial Men Meet.

Mason City, Iowa, June 4.—The United Commercial Travelers of Iowa have Mason City at their disposal for the next few days. The city is in gala day attire. Arrangements have been made for the entertainment of one thousand traveling men.

Roosevelt in Camp Again.

Nairobi British East Africa, June 4.—Theodore Roosevelt and all the members of his party left Nairobi for Kijabe where he will visit the American mission.

Destructive Hall Storms.

Mason City, Ia., June 4.—The country east of here for a distance of ten miles was visited by two successive hall storms yesterday afternoon, which pounded the crops badly and broke nearly every window on the west and south side of the residences throughout the entire area.

Gotch Defeats Ordeman.

Minneapolis, Minn., June 4.—Gotch won two straight falls from Henry Ordeman last night in 25 minutes and 10 minutes and 36 seconds.

900 DROPS

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For Infants and Children.

The Kind You Have Always Bought Bears the Signature of

Dr. J. C. H. Hatcher

In Use For Over Thirty Years

CASTORIA

ALCOHOL—3 PER CENT

Vegetable Preparation for Assuaging the Food and Regulating the Stomachs and Bowels of

Promotes Digestion, Cheerfulness and Rest. Contains neither Opium, Morphine nor Mineral NOT NARCOTIC

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Pumpkin Seed -
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Ginger -
Anise -
Fennel -
Cardamom -
Mustard -
Turmeric -
Vanilla -
Starch -
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Water

Perfect Remedy for Constipation, Sour Stomach, Diarrhoea, Worms, Convulsions, Feverishness and Loss of Sleep.

Fac-Simile Signature of *Dr. J. C. Hatcher*

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At 6 months old 35 Doses 35 CENTS

Guaranteed under the Food and Drug Act.

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High Honor For Business Woman

Households of Ruth Tender Magnificent Banquet to Miss De Tuscane in Appreciation For Faithful Services Rendered the Order of New York.

Among the Afro-American women of Greater New York who have worked their way up from the foot of the ladder in business, religious and secret society circles Mrs. B. E. De Tuscane occupies an enviable position. Back in 1901, when the New York Women's Business club was doing effective work in helping young Afro-American women to perfect themselves in the dress-making business, domestic science, music and art needlework, Mrs. De Tuscane was one of the foremost workers of that organization. Her own special line of business, however, is that of regalia making for secret societies and other organizations. She also makes banners for churches and Sunday schools. Her work has been highly commended and even sought by manufacturers of many years of experience, and today her name is sufficient guarantee for the best quality of workmanship. In secret societies Mrs. De Tuscane is better known as a true reformer and as one of the pioneer leaders in the Households of Ruth of the Grand United Order of Odd Fellows of New York. Many of the household circles give her the credit for their success in membership, finance and business management. She is an untiring worker in their ranks and never seems happier than when she is doing something for the promotion of the women who are members of this time honored auxiliary to the Grand United Order of Odd Fellows. And what is true of her in this particular line of secret society work holds good in many others which prize her membership highly.



MRS. B. E. DE TUSCANE.

quiet at the New Amsterdam Opera House, New York. While the banquet was given under the auspices of the Households of Ruth, members from other organizations and the public generally turned out en masse to testify their appreciation for the benefits which they have received from her wise council, helpful association, work of faith and labor of love in the common cause of humanity and racial uplift. The opera house was filled with friends and well wishers, who vied with each other in bestowing honor upon one to whom honor is due. Music was furnished by the New Amsterdam orchestra, and the banquet was served by the well known William E. Gross. The banquet without doubt was the most elaborate given to any individual by the combined members of a secret order in New York for many years. The executive committee which engineered the banquet was made up of Mrs. Sarah Hubbard, chairman; Mrs. Phoebe Green, vice chairman; Mrs. Rosa Goodrich, treasurer; Mrs. Sadie Garrett, assistant treasurer; Mrs. B. H. Tolliver, general secretary; and Mrs. Gillian Prattis, assistant secretary.

Important Coming Event.
Much interest is being manifested in the forthcoming meeting of the National Negro Business League which will be held at Louisville, Ky., in August. The business men of Louisville are gathering statistics, photographs and other material with a view of having published a catalogue in which will be shown the various business establishments, residences, churches and halls owned by our people.

National Teachers to Meet.
Asheville, N. C., has been selected by the National Teachers' association for the sixth annual session, which will convene there on Wednesday, June 23, for three days. There are fourteen states having state organizations which will charter special cars for their delegates. Other state delegates will travel in the regular way. More than a thousand delegates are expected to be in attendance.

If You are Worth \$50,000 Don't Read This.

This will not interest you if you are worth fifty thousand dollars, but if you are a man of moderate means and cannot afford to employ a physician when you have an attack of diarrhoea, you will be pleased to know that one or two doses of Chamberlain's Colic, Cholera and Diarrhoea Remedy will cure it. This remedy has been in use for many years and is thoroughly reliable. Price 25 cents. For sale by all druggists.

The Mission of The Roebucks.

New Secret Order in New York. Based on African Ideals, Seeks to Federalize Negroes into One Great Fraternal Union.

By JOHN EDWARD "BRUCE GRIT."
There has recently come into existence a new Negro fraternal order called the Benedict and Philanthropic Order of Roebucks of America and Elsewhere, incorporated under the laws of the state of New York. The name is significant, and it is also expressive of the feelings of its founders. The prophet Isaiah, xlii, 14, in picturing the condition of Babylon, which had been threatened with destruction because of its wickedness, said: "It shall be as the chased roe and as a sheep that no man taketh up. They shall every man turn to his own people and see every one into his own land."



W. MUGRAVE LA MOTTE, SUPREME RABBI.

What could be a more appropriate name, then, for a Negro fraternal order than that of the beautiful and gentle roe, always an object of special fondness in ancient times and even to this day spoken of in terms of endearment in the east—the meek, black eyed, loved and lovable gazelle? That Negroes should select the name of this animal for a great fraternal and benevolent order is significant and full of meaning. Among the higher order of animals the Negro is the "chased roe" of modern times and "the sheep that no man taketh up." He is just now beginning to "turn to his own people and see every one into his own land."

The Roebucks owe their origin chiefly to Mr. William Preston Moore of Brooklyn, who was imbued with the idea two years ago that Negroes might better employ their intellect and talents in originating and constructing a great Negro fraternal order of their own which would not suffer by comparison with any organization of white men. This has been accomplished, and the basis of the organization is the roebuck of antiquity, variously called the fallow deer, roe and gazelle, characterized by its beauty, gentleness and loving disposition. Love, charity, gentleness, beauty of life and character—these are the fundamentals of Roebuckism. Love to God, love to fellow man (which, broadly interpreted, means charity), gentleness of manner and the cultivation of beautiful lives and characters—these are the chief claims of the Roebucks of America and Elsewhere. They are claims that ought to appeal to Negroes everywhere and impel them to investigate this unique order, which is striving to weld together the Negroes of the United States, Africa, Haiti, Santo Domingo, Cuba, Porto Rico, Australia, Canada, South America, Central America and the West India islands into one compact brotherhood, each for the other and God for all.

The coming of the Roebucks at this critical period in the history of the Negro in America is significant as showing the desire of thoughtful and progressive Negroes to delve into these African mysteries and problems and evolve from them an original Negro fraternity. The mission of the Roebucks therefore is to originate, not to imitate. It is an order based on African ideals, history, philosophy and science. Africans were once the schoolmasters of the world, born to scholarship, and the Greeks and Romans of old time journeyed into Africa annually to sit at the feet of its black philosophers and drink in wisdom. The descendants of these blacks scattered in every habitable part of the globe are the Pedicular legates of this wisdom and learning, buried in Africa's sands, craven on her imposing monuments and temples and reposing in the tombs of her mighty rulers. The mission of the Benedict and Philanthropic Order of Roebucks of America and Elsewhere is, first, emancipation from fraternal slavery; second, organization; third, co-operation; fourth, the vindication of the color and character of the Negro; fifth, the consolidation of intelligent Negroes throughout the world into one mighty racial fraternal brotherhood, the basic principles of which are love to God and fellow man, gentleness of manner and beauty of character.

The lack of manhood on the part of so many of the would be leaders has always been a great stumbling block in the way of the race.—Boston Guardian.

Sleeplessness.
A good remedy for sleeplessness is to wet a towel and apply to the back of the neck, pressing it hard up against the base of the brain and fastening over this cloth to prevent too rapid evaporation. The effect will be prompt and pleasant, cooling the brain and inducing a sweet and peaceful slumber. Warm water is better than cold for the purpose. This remedy will prove useful to people suffering from overwork, excitement or anxiety.

Chamberlain's Cough Remedy the Best on the Market.

"I have used Chamberlain's Cough Remedy and find it to be the best on the market," says E. W. Tardy, editor of the Sentinel, Gainesboro, Tenn. "Our baby had several colds the past winter and Chamberlain's Cough Remedy always gave it relief at once and cured it in a short time. I always recommend it when opportunity presents itself." For sale by all druggists.

Success.
"He has achieved success who has lived long, laughed often, and loved much; who has gained the trust of pure women, the respect of intelligent men, and the love of little children; who has filled his niche and accomplished his task; who has left the world better than he found it, whether by an improved poppy, a perfect poem, or a rescued soul; who has never lacked appreciation of earth's beauty and who has failed to express it; who has always looked for the best in others and given the best he had; whose life is an inspiration; whose memory a benediction."—Bessie A. Stanley.

Rare Washington Portrait.
A rare and curious mezzotint portrait of George Washington in the library of the late Lafayette S. Richardson of Lowell, Mass., was auctioned off last year in Boston. It is entitled "George Washington, late president of the United States of America, etc." and was published March 14, 1801, by J. Hinton London. It is a small folio and is colored by hand. It looks as much like George III. as it does the Father of His Country. Baker, who wrote the "Engraved Portraits of Washington," says that only one impression of this mezzotint has come under the notice of the writer. It was in neither the Clarkson nor the Carson sale of Washington portraits.

Insist on Yellow Flour.
Charles Christodoro, an expert on flour and grains, sounds the keynote of the new situation brought about by the bleached flour decision when he says in a communication to the editor commenting on the bleached flour decision: "The housewife will now insist on yellow tinted or creamy flour, and will learn to realize that a natural flour very white can in no manner compare with the creamy or yellow flour in so far as gluten and muscle building values are concerned. 'As from 85 to 90 per cent. of the large flour mills of the country were using this bleaching process, the decision is far-reaching.'—National Food Magazine.

ORIGINAL NOTICE.
In the District Court of the State of Iowa, in and for Polk County, September Term, A. D. 1909.
Clara Carter plaintiff, versus James Carter defendant.
To the above named defendant: You are hereby notified that on or before the 30th day of August, A. D. 1909, the petition of plaintiff in the above entitled cause will be filed in the office of the Clerk of the District Court of the State of Iowa, in and for Polk County, Iowa, claiming of you a divorce from the bonds of matrimony on the grounds of desertion, and unless you appear thereto and defend before noon of the second day of the next term, being the September term of said Court, which will commence at Des Moines on the 13 day of September 1909, default will be entered against you and judgment and decree rendered thereon.

S. Joe Brown, Attorney for plaintiff.

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Produced by modern scientific milling methods, from choicest wheat only. Our guarantee back of every sack. Good as can be made.
Ask Your Grocer

NOTICE OF DISSOLUTION.

Notice is hereby given that the Citizens' Improvement Company, a corporation for pecuniary profit or organized under the laws of the State of Iowa with its principal place of business at Des Moines, Iowa, the Articles of Incorporation of which were filed in the office of the recorder of Polk county, Iowa, on the 10th day of December, 1889, was on the 14th day of May, A. D. 1909, dissolved, and its corporate existence terminated by unanimous consent and vote of all the stockholders and by the concurrence, consent and unanimous vote of the board of directors.

Notice is further given that the indebtedness of said corporation has all been paid and that all of the property and assets of every kind and description have been conveyed, transferred, assigned and distributed to E. K. Butler, the sole stockholder and the only person entitled to participate in the distribution of the assets of said corporation. Notice is further given that the affairs of the said corporation are fully wound up and distribution of its assets made in accordance with the resolution of the stockholders and the board of directors and that the said corporation has ceased the transaction of any business. This notice is given, pursuant to and by the authority of the stockholders and board of directors of the said corporation. Dated this 15th day of May, A. D. 1909.

Citizens' Improvement Company by H. S. Butler, Vice Pres., by R. S. Butler, Secretary.

No More Gold Lace for Afghans.
The ameer has published an edict, which applies to all parts of Afghanistan, prohibiting the import into the country of all kinds of gold lace, including embroidered kullas lung and embroidered shoes. The ameer is evidently actuated by a desire to prevent his subjects from spending their hard earned money on showy dress. It is the poorer classes who are notoriously addicted to this extravagance which his majesty has decided to check. The gold laced coat of the Afghan is decidedly handsome, and although the ameer has acted wisely in bringing into general use clothing less costly, his majesty's orders will doubtless be received by his subjects with rather mixed feelings.

Proper Bestowal of Charity.
Dickens: There are not a few among the disciples of charity who require in their vocation, scarcely less excitement than the votaries of pleasure in theirs; and hence it is that diseased sympathy and compassion are every day expended on out-of-the-way objects, when the legitimate exercise of the same virtues in a healthy state are constantly within the sight and hearing of the most unobservant person alive. In short, charity must have its romance, as the novelist or the playwright must have his.

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